\$2.00, payable in advance

Vol. XLII. No. 44.

WOLFVILLE, NOVA SCOTI

FRIDAY, AUGUST 17, 1923

## WARDEN MEIGHEN STRONG-LY URGES PRISON FARMS

per Way to Reduce Number Of Prisoners in Maritime Penal Institutions

Prisoners in Maritime Penal Institutions

Mr. William Meighen, Warden of the Dorchester Penitentiary, delivered a very valuable address recently before the Rotary Club of Halifax, in which he thoroughly vindicated the claim often made that in Nova Scotia we are far afield from our duty in dealing with that class of our population that is from time to time confined in our prisons.

Warden Meighen declares that the prisons and penitentiaries of the Maritime Provinces contain from 30 to 40 per cent more convicted immates than dot the prisons and penitentiaries of Alberta and Saskatchewan, though the population of the two Western Provinces is larger than that of the Maritime Provinces by 300,000.

In Alberta and Sackatchewan, he exple'ned, the prisons and penitentiaries were sent by judges to the prison farms, where they were treated with sympathy and taught useful employment or trades if they had none. So that it was only the worst and hardened offenders in the west that were sent to the penitentiaries and prisons, and even such offenders received elementary education and were taught trades and useful employment. "But," continued Warden Meighen, "in the Maritime penal institutions with the exception of Dorchester penitentiary, such courses are not adopted, and there are no prison farms. The one thing that Nova Scotia does need is a well conducted prison farm. Once such is established there will be a very noticeable reduction in the numbers of youths and men who land in prison and in the penitentiary."

According to Carden Meighen 90 per cent of crime is due to idleness and

The monthly business meeting of the Hantsport Women's Institute was held at the home of Mrs. Asaph Newcombe on Friday afternoon. The Vice President, Mrs. (Dr.) Dickie occupied the chair in the absence of the President, Mrs. W. K. Sterling. Satisfactory reports were given by the various communications read, but owing to the exceptionally small attendance they were laid over until the next monthly business meeting. The subject for readings and responses was "Women's Privileges. Do we make use of them?" The ideas set forth were both interesting and instructive, the predominating thought being, "Do we as Canadian Women make the best use of our privileges for the good of the nation?" The theme for the next meeting will be "Current Events". Mrs. Miledge Oulton is directing a Farce which will be presented in the Empire Theatre on Tuesday evening, August 21st, under the auspices of the Women's Institute. able reduction in the numbers of youths and men who land in prison and in the penitentiary."

According to Warden Meighen 90 per cent of crime is due to idleness and indolence. "The habit of idolence in a man," said the Warden, "is not altogether to be blamed on the man himself. It is often due to bad training by parents—many a boy who has landed in prison or in the penitentiary having been sent by his parents neither to school nor to church; and what kind of understanding of the law of man or the law of God can boys so reared have within them. They are ignorant and wayward and irresponsible, know nothing and can do nothing, and have nothing to do; and so naturally they drift into mischief or evil doing.

"Let me tell you," continued the speaker, "that there are in Dorchester penitentiary boys and men who have committed 38 different crimes, and that one-third of these prisoners could not read or write when they entered. More

found boys under 20 years of age in prison, and I found only one who had been in a reformatory. Down here there have been at one time in prison or the penitentiary 65 boys who had been in reformatories. In the last ten years the number of inmates of prisons or the penitentiary who were previously inmates of reformatories or industrial schools number six thousand— a shocking total.

mates of reformatories or industrial schools number six thousand— a shocking total.

"What is the matter?" queried the Warden. "No education," he answered. "In the Maritime smaller penal institutions the prisoners get no education. Some are so ignorant that they can't even count their fingers. These however, are not really criminals, because they are imbeciles or defectives, and should be segregated. In Dorchester penitentiary, on the other hand, school teachers are employed and the prisoners are given instruction in elementary education one hour regularly each day, and in their cells at night by these teachers.

"Moreover," said the Warden, there are improvements. At Dorchester, as at other Canadian penitentiaries, there are improved libraries and the prisoners do a great deal of systematic reading. They are taught trades and the less technical professions, such as bookkeeping. One of the men who was taught bookkeeping in Dorchester penitentiary is now the bookkeeper of one of the largeest firms in Cahada, and another who learned tailoring at Dorchester penitentiary is now the bookkeeper of one of the largeest firms in Cahada, and another who learned tailoring at Dorchester penitentiary is now the bookkeeper of one of the largeest firms in Cahada, and another who learned tailoring at Dorchester benefits in the prisoners are improved penal hospital in Canada. The writing and visiting priveleges have been increased. There is better food provided, and at Dorchester the prisoners raise their own garden truck. Some who had

CANON CODY LOCAL TENNIS PLAYERS

in which the Wolfville players took partwers as follows:

J. Butler, Bedford, defeated Dr. E. Eaton, \$-6, 6-3.

Dr. L. Eaton defeated Dr. Parker, Stellarton, 6-0, 6-0.

Dr. L. Eaton defeated Dr. Gar. McDonald, New Glasgow, 10-8, 6-3.

J. Butler, Bedford, defeated Dr. de-Witt, 6-3, 6-2.

Dr. L. Eaton and M. Beardsley defeated A. T. Vooght and S. R. Furvis, N. Sydney, 6-2, 3-6, 6-4.

F. L. Kay and Miss B. Reid, N. Sydney, defeated Dr. E. Eaton and Miss McLean, 7-5, 4-6, 6-3. Rector of St. Pauls Church, Toronto, and Min'ster of Education in the last Ontario Government, one of the foremost preachers and educators in the Dominion, who is spending several weeks in Nova Scotia making a survey of or reducational institutions.

defeated Dr. E. Eaton and Miss McLean, 7-5, 4-6, 6-3.
R. L. Willet and Mrs. Tasman, Sydney, defeated A. B. Balcom and Miss B. Wickwire, 8-6, 0-6, 10-8.
The semi-finals were played on Friday and resulted as follows:
Dr. L. Eaton defeated J. Butler, Bedford, 6-2, 6-3.
Dr. L. Eaton and M. Beardsley defeated Smith and Rice, N. Sydney, 6-0, 6-1.
In the finals Dr. Faton lost to Prof. 6-1.

feated Smith and Rice, N. Sydney, 6-0, 6-1.

In the finals Dr. Eaton lost to Prof. C. H. Mercer, of Halifax, the new tennis champion of Nova Scotia, the score being 1-6, 0-6, 7-9. Professor Mercer had things pretty much his own way in the first and second sets, but in the third set Dr. Eaton, although the older of the two players, seemed to have staying qualities and pressed Mercer very hard before the Dalhousie Professor finally won the match. Time after time Dr. Eaton was within one stroke of the set but couldn't break Mercer's defensive play. Had Dr. Eaton won the third as the set his chances of winning the match would have been exceedingly bright. In the doubles Dr. Eaton and Beardaley so lost to Prof. Mercer and J. W. Allen 6-3, 3-6, 4-6, 4-6.

Institute.
Arthur Hunt Chute, the well known author and writer, of Wolfville, son of Professor Chute, of Acadia, was the guest of Mr. David North on Wednesday of last week.
Mrs. Ida Harris, of Halifax, who is WOLFVILLE HAS DISTINGUISHE VISITORS

received the names of the following who have stopped at Acadia Villa Hotel:
Mr. Justice Cornelius, Judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and Mrs. Cornelius.
Dr. John Haynes Holmes, Pastor of the Community Unitarian church, New York City.

of Miss Scott last week.

Prof. H. E. Bigelow, instructor of chemistry at Mount Allison, is spending a holiday with his family, who are occupying a bungalow here for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Davidson, of Wolfville, were visitors to Hantsport on Thursday of last week.

The Rev. Mr. and Mrs. Cumming, of Sydney, are guests of Mrs. J. W. Churchill, "The Cedars". Mrs. Jacob Walton, of Kentville was a recent guest of Mrs. Churchill.

Mrs. Regina Masters was in Halifax last week, While there she was present at the Andrew-Card nuptials, which took place in the Baptist Tabernacle on Wednesday.

Community Unitarian church, New York City.

Dr. A. H. Chivers, head of the Department of Biology, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.

Dr. L. S. Hulburt, Professor of Mathematics, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

Dr. F. P. Keppel, President of the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Learning, New York City.

Dr. F. W. Nicolson, Dean of Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.

Sir Robert Falconer, President of Toronto University, and Lady Falconer.

Dr. R. Bennett, Professor of Zoology, Indiana State University, and Mrs. Bennett.

Bennett.
Dr. W. G. Bacon, Professor of Romance
Languages, University of Pensylvania,
Philadelphia, and Mrs. Bacon.
Mr. Lealie Sutherland, Vice President
and General Manager of the New York
Street Railway.

evening in the absence of the regular pastor, Rev. A. B. Higgins. Mr. F. Kenpastor, Rev. A. B. Higgins. Mr. F. Kennedy presided at the organ.
Miss B. Pattison, of Kentville, was home for the week end.
The Anglican Sunday School held their annual picnic at Oak Island on Thursday of last week.
The Misses Thelma and Nona Beazley, who have been visiting relatives in Halifax, returned home on Monday.
Mrs. Cochrane returned to Boston on

DAY AT SCOUT CAMP

respondent at Sunken Lake Interesting Discription of First Day at Camp

Correspondent at Sunken Lake
Gives Interesting Discription of
First Day at Camp

The Scouts and Cubs arrived at Sunken
to about 10,30 on Monday morning
hout special incident. The heavy
in on Sunday night and Monday mornhad not dampened the spirits of the
spective campers and by nine o'clock
y had mustered strong at the scout
ms. The clouds that darkened the
earlier in the-morning as though
ling themselves out of harmony with
spirit of youth took to flight and aled the sunshine to work its will withrestraint.
Not long after the arrival and when the
i view of the lake had been greeted
ha friendly cheer, tents were assigned
the work of home making and home
orating was in full swing.

I 12.30 dinner was served, a dinner
which full justice was done. Nothing
ever quite so good as a dinner of
led beans or meat stew with rice pudga prepared by the camp cook, Mr.
arles Burgess, of Waterville, and served
Sunken Lake.
The early afternoon found the sixtyboys engaged in the various activities
camp life, boating, canoeing, swimug, diving, cricket and base-ball,
ust at sun down dark clouds began
gather and the roll of distant thunder
s heard. By the time the camp fire
slighted the unwelcomed rain began
fall and the crowd repaired to the
information of the sunday and the roll
of man and the right man in the right
ree. The boys were seated on benches
mud the room and the program began.
The first number was a contest in
p dancing. The competitors were
ly Oliver and John Miller. The judges
se Scout Master E. P. Brown, Prof.
numeon, Ph. D., of Montreal, and Rev.
W. Miller, M. A., of Wolfville. After
we and deliberate consideration the
greatest variety and originality of
tion and so adjudged that the prize
sisting of two chocolate bars should
divided equally between them. That
i judgement met with the approval
the entire audience was shown by the
most of applause that followed the
founcement.
From singing occupied the next fifteen
mutes when the youthful voices led
Sam Cook joined in the old and fami-

our singing occupied the next fifteen tes when the youthful voices led am Cook joined in the old and fami-

songs.

REV. ATWOOD COHOON, D. D.

ussed Away at His Residence Here on Saturday Last\_

Passed Away at His Residence Here on Saturday Last

When Rev. Dr. Cohoon on July 10th celebrated his eightieth birthday in the apparent fullness of health and vigor those who called to tender congratulations little thought death was so near at hand. On the last day of the month he was taken suddenly ill and shortly after little hope of his recovery was entertained, When the fact became apparent to him he faced it with characteristic courage, making wise directions that so far as was possible his going should not disarrange those interests to which so much of his life had been devoted.

On Saturday afternoon the end came and there passed to the life beyond one who was deservedly esteemed throughout the Maritime Provinces and wherever known. The extended sketch of his life which was a few weeks ago published in The Acablan makes any lengthy comment unnecessary at this time. For the past twenty-eight years he filled the position of treasurer and financial manager of Acadia University, during which time he filled the responsible duties of that office with singular devotion and ability. Possessed of unusual executive and administrative gifts he made the interests of Acadia his own and his place will be exceedingly difficult to fill. As a citizen of Wolfville he freely gave himself to the promotion of every good and worthy cause and many friends here deeply mourn his passing.

Two daughters, Mrs. James A. Floyd, of Newton Highlands, Mass, and Mrs. Frank Crosby, Ottawa, survive him and also a daughter-in-law, Mrs. Avard Cohon, who resided with him.

The funeral took place from his late home on Prospect street on Tuesday afternoon, when a very large number gathered to pay their last respects. The service, which was conducted by Rev. Dr. MacDonald, was simple and in accordance with the expressed wishes of the deceased, and included the singing of the hymn, "O God our help in ages past", the reading of the twenty-third psalm, a feeling prayer and the benediction. Dr. Oakes, A. S. MacDonald, Dr. Wheelock, Dr. Thompson, Dr

End and West End, and resulted win for the former team by the score of 3 to 0. This game gave the series to the East End and arrangements are being made for a play-off series with the West End, winners of the first series, for the Acadian trophy. It is expected that the first game will be played either tonight or next Wednesday afternoon. Last Fridays game was well played, the teams being as follows:

East End—C. Munro, c; D. Munro, 1b; West Zb; Eagles, p; Patriquin, If; Morine, rf; Kennie, ss; Burgess, 3b; Harrington, cf.

West End—Spencer, cf; Rand, 3b.

West End—Spencer, cf; Rand, 3b; Boates, c; Dick, ss; Ritchie, p; Hansford, lf; Cohen, 2b; Thorpe, rf; Johnson, 1b.

## KINGS CRICKETERS DEFEAT **ANNAPOLIS**

In Regular League Match at Wolf-ville-Score 108 to 101

In Regular League Match at Wolf-ville—Score 108 to 101

Cricket teams representing Kings and Annapolis counties met in a regular league match here last Saturday afternoon, which resulted in a win for Kings county by seven runs and four wickets. The score was 108 to 101

Kings county, winning the tose, went to bat first, the two old timers J. Miller and J. F. Herbin, opening the innings against the bowling of W. Donat and Malcolm. Miller, after obtaining four runs was caught. Allan Beauchamp followed, but was also caught after scoring five. Gerald Bauld came in next but after scoring a useful nine, W. Donat caught him in the slips with a good catch. When D'Almain joined Herbin, the runs came fast, the pair adding about forty runs before D'Almain was bowled, after quickly hitting up twenty-seven.

With 108 runs to their credit and six wickets down, Kings county declared their innings, J. F. Herbin carrying his bat through the innings with 21 runs to his credit.

W. Donat and Malcolm opened the innings for the visitors, against the bowling of Capt. Holland and Walker. This pair hit up 48 runs before Malcolm was bowled by Doll after making 22 runs. Donat hit up 35 before Doll obtained his wicket, and Annapolis county were finally retired for 101 runs.

For the visitors Ovans bowled well, obtaining three wickets for 17 runs, For the home team, Robinson did the best bowling, getting four wickets for 10 runs, the other wickets going to : Walker three, Doll two and Bauld one.

The game was the usual enjoyable and sportsmanlike game, as always occurs when these two teams meet.

The home team entertained the visitors to tea after the game.

Kings County

J. Miller, c. Poole, b. Donat . 4

J. F. Herbin, not out . 9

Extras . 26

Total (six wickets) . 108 Extras... Total (six wickets) ... 100
Robinson, Cox and Lowe did not bat.

Annapolis County
W. Donat, bowled Doll ... 3
J. Malcom, bowled Doll ... 2
D. Ovans, c. D'Almain, b. Robinson
A. D. Hamilton, c. Bauld, b. Robinson

f. C. Stevenson, Bowle f. Miller, not out g. A. Poole, c. Bauld, b. Walker J. Donat, c. Beauchamp, b. Walker H. Miller, st. D'Almain, b. Bauld Extras

Miss May Christie and Mr. Rose, who have been visiting Mrs. F. H. Christie, Main street, have returned to their homes in Cambridge, Mass.
Mrs. Laura Sutherland, of Halifax, is visiting Mrs. F. H. Christie, Main-street.

If; Cohen, 2b; Thorpe, rf; Johnson, 1b.

The announcement of the re-opening of the theatre at Kentville will be found in another place in this paper. In future it will be known as the Capitol and will be under new management. Mr. A. A. Fielding being in charge. This theatre was purchased last spring by Mr. F. G. Spencer, of St. John, and during the season has been thoroughly renovated and refitted and presents a fine appearne. The opening takes place on Monday when a fine program of pictures will be presented. Read the adv.

magnitude of the Building Program proposed by Acadia University entitles it to the moral and financial support of every citizen of Wolfville.

The buildings proposed and the estimated cost are as follows:

Main Building. \$250,000 (to replace "College Hall") Seminary Group
New Science Building \$300,000 \$ 92,000 College Women's Residence Central Heating Plant..... \$100,000 Total ..... \$792,000

This Forward Movement means not only the expenditure of this money but more students with greater annual expenditures both by the University and the students.

Moreover, the buildings will be such as to merit the just pride of all citizens of Wolfville.

A gift to the larger Acadia is an individual and a community investment.

the Andrew-Card nuptials, which took place in the Baptist Taberracle on Wednesday.

Mrs. Ralph Sealy, of Halifax, visited at the home of Mrs. R. Masters last week. Mr. Frank Lawrence and little son, of Montreal, and Miss Marguerite Redden are guests of Capt. and Mrs. Chas. Lawrence.

Mrs. W. Clarke, of Kentville, was a recent guest of Mr. and Mrs. Geo, Holmes. Miss Charlotte Storey, of Taunton, Mass., is visiting at the home of Capt. and Mrs. R. Lawrence.

Mr. and Mrs. Giver Fullerton, of Middleton, were recent visitors to Hantsport. Miss Campbell, of Pembrooke, Hants County, is the guest of her friend Miss Eloise Newcombe.

Mr. and Mrs. James Harvey, of Windsor, were recent guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Dorman, Hants Border.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Dorman, Hants Border.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Coffil motored to Bridgewater last week, where they spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. W. Morgan. Miss Nita Morgan, of Bridgewater, accompanied them on their return home.

Mrs. Robert Newcombe, of Port Williams, was the guest of her aunt, Mrs. R. A. Beckwith recently.

ora and Alice Munro and others while. I marvelled at the subtlety of the anent scouts and the cunning and somemes the treachery of Indian guides:
'hile the group was being thus enterained by Prof. Hemmeon the thunder
comed across the sky and vivid lighting covered with glory the lake and
codland.

Then all sang "Nearer My God to

Then all sang "Nearer My God to hee" and "Abide with me" and the mp chaplain led in prayer and each licked his way to his respective tent ghted on the way by the fitful glare of the retreating storm. For a little while nattering and laughter was heard proceeding from many tents. Soon the bugle bunded "All lights out", quiet reigned on the camp fell asleep.

VISITORS FROM BUFFALO

Citizens were interested in a novelty in the way of a touring car which appeared on our streets last week. A fine Franklin had mounted upon it a canvastent capable of being extended for camping purposes and giving comfortable accomodation for the occupants. The car was the property of Mr. and Mrs. Dunbar of Buffalo, N. Y., who accompanied by a colored chauffeur and chef combined, are touring Nova Scotia. Mr. Dunbar's mother was Lucilla DeWolfe Harris, a daughter of the late Elisha Harris and was born in Wolfville in 1835. The family later went to Ontario to reside. Mr. Dunbar was naturally interested in his mother's birthplace and was charmed by the scenery of the locality. The visitors camped at Evangeline Beach and took drives to Blomdon and other points of interest and on Friday night on

MILL BURNED AT WHITE ROCK

Pick & Hancock's mill at White Rock was totally destroyed by fire on Wednesday night. About midnight the fire was iscovered by Mr. Chas. O'Leary who were near. The alarm was at once given by telephone but the flames had made such progress that it was found impossible to save anothing.