

EVACUATION SCENES IN FRANCE



British troops taking back the civil population to their original homes.

CRIMINOLOGISTS ARE OPTIMISTIC Worst of Men Rehabilitated By Education and Outdoor Work

New York, Feb. 12.—Crime can be prevented and criminals "socially rehabilitated" by education and outdoor labor, declared Adolph Lewisohn, president of a national committee on prisons and prison labor, at the organization's annual meeting here today. He added that prison labor should be paid, as otherwise it amounts "almost to slavery."

During discussion of "the county jail as the state farm," Edwin M. Abbott, general secretary of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, stated that "the only way to reform the county jail is to abolish it, because there is no reformation in the case of outcasts of the United States."

He said that idleness, the greatest evil of the county jail, could be "cured" only by substituting the state farm, whose action he described as being "to do anything to make a man, not to break him."

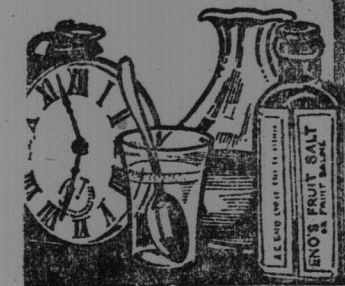
He added that pending rejudgment many soldiers "are going to drift into the paths of righteousness," and a state farm is "the only solution for giving them another chance."

C. F. Neelands, superintendent of the industrial farm at Burwash, Ont., declared that 80 per cent of the men there reformed at the time.

"I have not met the mentally incorrigible man yet, and I don't believe there is such a person," said Mr. Neelands, adding that the indefinite sentence and parole systems are "stepping stones to a citizenship again."

ENO'S FRUIT SALT

The day will end for you as fresh as it begins—if you take Eno's each morning



Painful Piles

Free Trial of Pyramid Pile Treatment is One of the Grandest Events You Ever Experienced.

You are suffering dreadfully with itching, bleeding, protruding piles or hemorrhoids. Now, go over to any drug store and get a 50-cent box of Pyramid Pile Treatment. It will cure you in 10 days. If you are in doubt, send for a free trial package by mail. You will then be convinced. Don't delay. Take no substitute.

FREE SAMPLE COUPON
PYRAMID DRUG COMPANY,
225 Pyramid Building,
Marshall, Mich.
Kindly send me a Free sample of Pyramid Pile Treatment, in plain wrapper.

Name _____
Street _____
City _____ State _____

DREADED NEURALGIA

Most people think of neuralgia as a pain in the head or the face, but neuralgia may affect any nerve in the body. Different names are given to it when it affects certain nerves. Thus neuralgia of the sciatic nerve is called sciatica, but the character of the pain and the nature of the disease are the same. The cause being the same, the cure to be effective must be the same. The pain in neuralgia is caused by starved nerves. The blood which carries nourishment to the nerves has become thin and impure and no longer does so, and the pain you feel is the cry of the nerves for their natural food. You may ease the pains of neuralgia with hot applications, but you can only cure the trouble by enriching and purifying the blood. For this purpose we know of no medicine that can equal Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. These pills actually make new rich blood, and act as the most efficient of nerve tonics. If you are suffering from this most dreaded of troubles, or any form of nerve trouble, give these pills a fair trial, and see how speedily you will be restored to good health.

You can get Dr. Williams' Pink Pills from any medicine dealer, or by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Chinese Troops With Bolsheviki Near Archangel

Allied Forces Are Preparing to Give Yellow Men Warm Reception Fighting Against Odds

Archangel, Feb. 7.—(By the Associated Press)—Heavy losses were inflicted on the Bolsheviki by the American forces Tuesday, and the enemy was driven back in disorder from the village of Vistavka, on the Vaga. The American casualties were five killed and several wounded. Many Bolsheviki soldiers were taken prisoner.

The enemy began early in the morning a bombardment with field guns and howitzers, and under cover of a shrapnel and pom-pom barrage essayed a frontal attack with infantry in arctic twilight at three o'clock in the afternoon. The American troops, who were rested after their retirement from Sibirsk, and who were established in a good position, poured a heavy fire from artillery and machine guns into the charging Bolsheviki whose ranks broke and died in the woods.

Captured Bolsheviki declared that the enemy had planned a flank attack simultaneously with the frontal movement, but this was abandoned when the Vistavka attempt failed.

Chinese and Manchurian troops are included in the Bolsheviki forces posing the Americans on the Vaga. So far these have been held in reserve, but the Americans are preparing a warm reception for the yellow soldiers if they appear in the fighting line, in view of the stories reaching them of the Manchurian treatment of prisoners in the Baltic provinces.

Yesterday's defeat of the enemy on the Vaga, together with his failure on the Divna, tippled the spirit of the Allied troops, who are fighting with the utmost determination to hold their positions until reinforcements can reach them. These defeats have considerably lowered the enemy morale, but the Bolsheviki are being constantly reinforced and while their offensive has been temporarily checked, there are indications that it will be renewed when fresh Bolsheviki forces reach the line.

Details were received at headquarters today of the bravery displayed by a little squad of about fifteen Frenchmen, who were victims of an enemy raid on the village of Bolshele Ozer on Monday. Mistaking the enemy for returning Russian prisoners of war, the French detachment permitted the Bolsheviki to advance close to their position. Then they found themselves suddenly surrounded by a force of 150 of the enemy. Called upon to surrender, the Frenchmen refused and tried to fight their way out. Two were killed; three were wounded and six were unaccounted for a time. Four of these six turned up today, two of them wounded, apparently having escaped from their captors.

The situation is unchanged on the Divna and railroad fronts. Allied troops were again forced to retire in the face of Bolsheviki attacks along the Pinega River, but the positions of the Americans at the town of Pinega have not been attacked.

CANADIANS JOINING PERMANENT FORCE GET WAR GRATUITY

Ottawa, Feb. 12.—An order-in-council providing for the payment of the war gratuity to members of the Canadian Expeditionary Forces who are eligible for it but who join the Canadian permanent force after discharge from the C. E. F. has just been passed. A previous order-in-council disallowed such men from receipt of the gratuity on discharge because they had taken service in a Canadian land force and were in receipt of military pay.

DR. LOWELL URGES FINER IDEALISM

President of Harvard Warns of Tendency Toward a Reaction From Standards Set in War

Cambridge, Mass., Feb. 13.—Dr. A. Lawrence Lowell, president of Harvard University, in his annual report to the board of overseers, dilates upon the opportunity before colleges and universities to extend their influence in checking any tendency of reaction toward materialism following the war. Stating that such a relapse has followed in the wake of every great war, Dr. Lowell emphasizes that the growth of materialism in Germany after the war of 1870 culminated in the mighty struggle against that empire just brought to a victorious conclusion.

"Among the strongest agencies to prevent such a relapse ought to be our colleges and universities, which," the educator states, "should feel more than ever before that they have a duty to perform in the minds of young men the eternal values and the spiritual truths that endure when material things pass away."

"The rapidity," he continues, "with which our whole community has turned from the excitement of the war to the conditions of peace has already been noted, and it may well provoke serious reflection. During the war many people felt that the heroic temper, the spirit of self-sacrifice for an ideal, the exaltation of sentiment called forth, were certain to raise our civilization to a higher level, and to produce a lasting effect on the national character. But that has not been the experience with great wars hitherto.

"Not are these immaterial results. On the material side, war destroys vast quantities of property which have to be replaced, rolls up debts that have to be paid, and it is natural that after a war people should seek to repair the damage it has caused. On the spiritual side, also, any great moral effort is liable to be followed by a period of moral relaxation. After a great war, therefore, and not least, perhaps, after a war that has awakened so great an enthusiasm and devotion, it is wise to beware of a materialistic reaction."

The war's effect upon the ordinary college routine, "has furnished," says Dr. Lowell, "an occasion for reviewing our methods of education and considering whether we ought not to proceed further in the direction we have pursued for some years—that of paying more attention to the student's mind, to be educated, or provoked to education, and less exclusive heed to the single course of instruction as the means of educating him."

He continues: "We need among the students, and even among the instructors, a better sense of proportion, a clearer conception of the aim of the college, and of what means are best fitted for attaining it. Too few of the students have a definite idea of their object in coming to college, and too few of the instructors are clear in their minds as to their work for a degree. Too many have a disproportionate idea of the value of intellectual as compared with athletic strength, and too few have a sense of achievement too highly, exceptional intellectual power too low."

SAYS HUN WOMEN MORE CRUEL THAN MEN.

(Montreal Herald.) Under the chairmanship of Professor Stephen Leacock, Lieut. Beverley Robinson, R. A. F., spoke in the Windsor Hall.

HER FIVE CHILDREN Had Whooping Cough At the Same Time.

Whooping cough is one of the most dangerous diseases of children, especially those under five years of age. It first starts with a fever and cough, sneezing, watering of the eyes and an irritation of the throat. Later the coughing increases, the child becomes livid in the face, the eyes appear as if they would burst from their sockets, and suffocation seems imminent till relief is brought by the whoop.

On the first sign of whooping cough we would advise the use of Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup. This famous remedy will clear the bronchial tubes of the collected mucus and phlegm, and in short time make it disappear entirely. Mrs. Walter McGaughey, North Bathurst, N. S., writes: "I have five children, the eldest thirteen and the baby two years old. They all had the whooping cough at the same time. I tried two or three cough remedies, but none gave me any satisfaction as Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup. A home where there are young children should never be without it. I will highly recommend it to those who want a quick cure."

There are many imitations of Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup, so be sure you get the genuine by insisting that the package is put up in a yellow wrapper; three pine trees the trade mark; price 25c and 50c, and manufactured by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

IS YOUR SKIN BROKEN OUT?

Are you troubled with blotches, pimples or blackheads? Mr. Q. M. Smith, of 620 21st St., Edmonton, says: "For skin troubles there is nothing can equal Zam-Buk. My skin was so blotchy I was ashamed of it, and although I tried every remedy I could think of, it got no better until I used Zam-Buk. This balm has worked wonders—my skin is now perfectly clear and smooth."

Such ailments, although apparently on the surface skin, really arise in the underlying tissues, and Zam-Buk's success in such cases is due to its wonderful power of penetrating and purifying the blood, reaching the root of the trouble. The stimulative quality in Zam-Buk rouses the sluggish cells to healthy action. This promotes vigorous circulation which carries off all impurities and a smooth, clear skin is the result.

Zam-Buk is equally good for eczema, ulcers, blood-poisoning, piles, burns, cuts, chapped hands and chilblains. All dealers, at 50c a box.

Zam-Buk

to a large audience on his escape after two and a half years in Hun prisons. By repeating the story of the treatment of Canadian women after Mons in 1914, he reminded his audience at the outset that the Hun of that year was the same unchanged ruffian to the wounded and captives of 1918.

"They were herded into cattle trucks," said the lecturer, "where they were kept for five or six days. They were given no food and not always water. The German women would come into these trucks when they arrived at various stations; they brought with them bowls of soup, and after having spit them down, dashed the contents into the faces of the half-starving men. I would guess these women first in the ranks of German bestiality, and after that, the German civilians, many of whom congregated around the doors of these cars at which some officer was forced to stand, so that the crowd might pelt him with their spit and spit upon him for amusement."

GEE, I'M HAPPY, MY CATARRH ALL GONE

Suffered Like a Boob For Years—Got Relief in Ten Minutes.

Catarrhose Did Cure

That's the way hundreds of the boys around town, and even the girls, have come out into the drug stores. Nothing on earth like Catarrhose to really cure Catarrh, Colds or Bronchitis.

"Catarrhose" is a real drug—it's a healing, vapor full of pine essences and healing balsams. It spreads over the surfaces that are weak and sore from coughing, and it soothes and soothes, and secretions are cleaned away, and all symptoms of cold and catarrh are cured. Nothing so quick, so sure, so pleasant as Catarrhose. Beware of dangerous substitutes meant to deceive you for genuine Catarrhose. All dealers sell Catarrhose, large size 50c, small size 25c.

TAKE SALTS TO FLUSH KIDNEYS

Eat Less Meat if You Feel Backache or Have Badder Trouble

Meat forms uric acid which excites and overworks the kidneys in their efforts to filter it from the system. Regular eaters of meat must flush the kidneys once a week. You must relieve them of the uric acid, waste and poison, else you feel a dull misery in the kidney region, sharp pains in the back or sick headache, dizziness, your stomach sour, tongue is coated and when the weather is bad you have rheumatic twinges in the joints, full of sediment; the channels often get irritated, obliging you to get up two or three times during the night.

To neutralize these uric acids and flush out the body's urinous waste get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any pharmacy; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine and bladder disorders disappear. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to clean and stimulate sluggish kidneys and to soothe bladder irritation. Jad Salts is inexpensive; harmless and makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water which millions of men and women take now and then, thus avoiding serious kidney and bladder diseases.

MARLATT'S-SPECIFIC POSITIVELY REMOVES GALL STONES IN—24 HOURS

A powerful remedy for GALL STONES and Appendicitis. It is a bowel cleanser, which thoroughly purifies the system and is unexcelled for intestinal, stomach and liver disorders, Peritonitis, Kidney Stones and Chronic Indigestion.

Call and see us and we will explain. It contains no poisonous drugs whatever. IT NEVER FAILS.

J. BENSON MAHONY
2-4 Dock Street
USE The Want Ad Way

PALE FACES Carter's Iron Pills

Generally indicate a lack of iron in the blood. Will help this condition.

KINDERGARTNERS HOLD A CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON

In response to an invitation from Dr. P. P. Claxton, Commissioner of Education, members of the executive board of the International Kindergarten Union and other kindergartners met recently at the Bureau of Education in Washington to outline the problems and opportunities in kindergarten education for the coming year.

The main topic of the conference was: "How to bring about a more effective co-operation between the Bureau of Education and the International Kindergarten Union." The executive board, described the aims of the International Kindergarten Union, pointing out that the organization is not a mere association of kindergartners, but that for several years the union has shown its ability to make a hearty financial response to emergency calls for aid.

Under the general topic, "Ways and means of creating a better machinery for the sake of better service," Dr. Frank Bunker said a discussion which considered the kindergarten teacher power in the United States; how to concentrate the kindergarten movement and how to organize state campaigns for more kindergartens or better kindergarten laws.

ASK YOUR NEIGHBOR

It has been said that there is now hardly a city, town, or village in this country wherein some woman does not have a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and hardly a man who does not have a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound. If she herself has never had the need for it, undoubtedly she knows of some one who has. It is a fact that many who have been restored to health by its use.

FORBIDDEN MOURNING.

Prince Victor Duleep Singh, of Paris, eldest son of the late Maharaja, Duleep Singh of Lahore, left \$850,000. His widow (a daughter of the Earl of Coventry) inherits all the property on condition she should carry out his instructions as to his cremation, and wear no mourning herself on his account.

RUB SPRAINS, PAINS AND SWELLING AWAY

Don't Suffer! It's so needless—instant relief follows a rubbing with "St. Jacob's Liniment."

Rub it on a sprained ankle, wrist, shoulder, back or a sprain or strain anywhere, that when you realize the magic in old, honest "St. Jacob's Liniment" penetrates right into the injured muscles, nerves, ligaments, tendons and bones and relieves them instantly. It not merely kills pain, but soothes and heals the injury so a quick recovery is effected.

Co. to trial bottles of "St. Jacob's Liniment" right now at any drug store and stop suffering. Nothing else does things straight so quickly—so thoroughly. It is the only application to rub on a bad sprain, strain, bruise or swelling.

ST. JOHN PEOPLE SHOULD EAT PIE DAILY

Pie is wholesome, combining both food and medicine. Those who have trouble digesting pie should take one spoonful simple buckwheat bark, glycerine, etc., as mixed in Adler's-Lax. It flushes the entire bowel tract, removes food matter which poisoned your stomach for months and relieves any case of constipation or indigestion. Leaves stomach in condition to digest anything. J. Benson Mahony, drugist.

WESTERN MUSIC IN THE ORIENT

The music of the Occident has completely conquered the Japanese Empire, where it was ridiculed a few years ago. All travelers from the land of the Mikado are agreed on this point. That the music of the West is all winning its way through China is not so well known, but this also is a fact.

From the following clipping taken from a recent issue of the Canton (China) Times we get an idea of how Western music is growing in popularity in this progressive Oriental city:

"Foreign musical instruments are finding greater sales in Canton nowadays. Graduates and former students of mission schools where Western music is taught have brought their love for American and European songs and instruments back to their homes, and it is not strange to hear, when one is walking along one of the streets in the residence district, Sze Kwan, in the evening, sounds of foreign melody bursting forth from some of the homes. For many years the Sacred Heart College has kept up a band, and now the Kung Yee Medical College, Canton Christian College, and other institutions are doing the same. These boys, after leaving school, will still keep up their musical

POLICE SENSATION HAS STIRRED NEW YORK

"Honest Dan" Costigan Reduced in Rank From Inspector to Captain

The news of the demotion of Police Inspector Daniel E. Costigan, the foe of vice in New York, to the rank of captain was received with consternation by the New York Times, by the rank and file of the members of the department. Patrolmen asserted that the act of Police Commissioner Enright practically served notice on them that hereafter no premium would be placed on the fearless fulfillment of their duty. It was declared that the morale of the police force had received a staggering blow in the humiliation of Inspector Costigan. A former high official of the department who is thoroughly versed in the inside politics of the police situation, said last night: "A man who is a friend of honest police Commissioner Woods is not considered much by this administration. Costigan was known to have been a friend of Woods."

Commissioner Enright refused to give any detailed reasons as to his action. When told that, according to report, certain elements in this city had inferred from his action that it would be safe for them to resume business, the commissioner said he was the best judge of conditions. Costigan, at his new post in the 10th street station, accepted his demotion philosophically yesterday and declined to talk of it.

Before Police Commissioner Enright announced Costigan's demotion, it was learned he paid a hurried visit to the city hall and saw Mayor Hylan. It is understood that Mayor Hylan is familiar with all of the important moves in the department.

It was pointed out by those familiar with conditions in the police department that the demotion of Costigan was concurrent with the rise of Dominick Henry, over whose head Costigan went in making raids on gambling houses on several occasions.

It was further pointed out that simultaneously with the promotion by Commissioner Enright to posts of power in the department of men who were reduced or dismissed by Commissioner Woods, there also went on the demotion of the demotion of men who were trusted and found honest and incorruptible. Some men dismissed by Commissioner Woods who had recourse to the courts did not avail themselves of this opportunity to fight their cases, the reason being given that they knew they had no chance in court. However, a number of these men have been reinstated by Commissioner Enright, it was said, while one or two were retired on pension soon after their reinstatement.

The Times says editorially: "For his own sake, for the reputation of the department, to prevent the growth in it of the feeling that promotions and demotions are made for other reasons than good or ill performance of police duties, Commissioner Enright should explain thoroughly the causes of Inspector Costigan's reduction. If it was justified, let the fact be known. If it was not justified, the responsibility should be fixed. The air of unreality in the commissioner's unexplained explanation is irritating, and, unless replaced by one that really explains, must lead the public to the most unhappy theories."

A Pimply Face or Poor Complexion Quickly Restored

Thousands of young men and women would be handsome and attractive were it not for unsightly pimples, blackheads, and rough uneven skin. Custom seems to recommend lotions and salves, but unfortunately their effect is but temporary. These disfiguring blemishes do not originate in the skin—their birth in every case goes further back, to the blood, which must be cleansed of humors before the pimples depart for good.

A physician who has made a careful study of such cases, says that the quickest cure comes from a blood-building medicine like Ferrerozine. The minute Ferrerozine strikes the blood its good work begins. Poisons and foul matter are expelled. Every trace of humor is driven out, and the whole life current is supplied with nutriment and health giving qualities. You can always tell a Ferrerozine complexion when you see it—the cheeks are clear and rosy, the signs of sallowness—the eyes are bright and expressive because rich, red blood is circulating through the whole system carrying health, energy, and strength with it. Not only will all skin eruptions disappear, but an increase in vital strength, an all-round improvement will be apparent. No rebuilding tonic could be more efficient. Get Ferrerozine today—Good for young and old, for well folks and sick ones, too. 50c per box, or six boxes for \$2.50, at all dealers, or direct by mail from The Catarhose Co., Kingston, Ont.

Do This Tonight!

If you have a Cold: Apply THERMOGENE! Its dry, comforting, medicated warmth is just what your chilled-racked system needs. By morning your cold will be a "has-been." There's no harm in trying, is there?

THERMOGENE CURATIVE WADDING
From Your Drugist 50c

a small boy comes running and puffing up the lane waving the precious paper; the door under the thatch stands open. She is there, waiting as the woman is waiting the word over today and the message says "Come." That is all she needs—that telegram is passport, railroad ticket, and entrance to the war zone, space on troop train, pass into that long, low building where her love lies bleeding. Yes, it's wonderful the highway the British build from the aching ward in Flanders to the cottage in Devonshire. Just a telegram—no bewildering officials, no hours of waiting outside important doors—just a telegram; and the next evening, at sunset, she is sitting by her man in Flanders as he sleeps for the first time since the tide has turned. Just a thin bit of blue paper—just a telegram.

AN EFFICIENT SCRAP OF PAPER (Literary Digest.)

Those who talk of foreign red tape and of how we Americans cut it are invited by June Richardson Lucas to consider the British hospital telegram, which serves also as passport, railroad and steamer ticket and hospital permit. She writes in the Modern Hospital (Chicago, December):

"Englishmen can hurry with a skill and an efficiency that take even an American's breath away. When it comes to their lightning men they break all speed records. Thousands of men have died in the mud of Flanders—thousands have been wounded and sent home—just as they fight to beat the enemy beyond the heavy cannonading a few kilometers away. . . . After the doctor's rounds he sends a telegram asking her to come to such-and-such a base hospital to see Private That very evening, perhaps in Devon, where the sun sinks low, habit. A visit to one of the local department stores has given the information that an average of one organ a day is sold."

GIVE CANDY CASCARETS TO A BILIOUS, CONSTIPATED CHILD



"Mother gives me a candy Cascaret when I am cross, sick and won't play."

TO MOTHERS! Each ten cent box of Cascarets, candy cathartic, contains full directions for dose for children aged one year old and upwards. Nothing else "works" the nasty bile, sour fermentations and constipation poison from the tender little bowels so gently, yet so thoroughly. Even cross, feverish, bilious children gladly take Cascarets without being coaxed. Cascarets taste just like candy. Cascarets never gripe the little bowels, never sicken, never injure, but above all, they never disappoint the worried mother.