

THE EVENING TIMES AND STAR, ST. JOHN, N. B., FRIDAY, JANUARY 8, 1915

BISMARCK'S BLOOD AND
IRON POLICY CAUSE OF
PRESENT GREAT WARMr. Justice Russell of Halifax Dis-
cusses the War and Sharply
Criticizes Inaction of the United
States Government

Addressing the Canadian Club last evening, Mr. Justice Russell of Halifax traced the present war back to the inauguration of the blood and iron policy of Bismarck. When the latter became the real power in Prussia he imposed his will upon the treaty of that country and built up an absolutism which is today represented by the Kaiser. The seizure of Schleswig-Holstein, the ousting of Austria and securing first place for Prussia among the Germanic states, the war with France and the consolidation of the German Empire under the leadership of Prussia were all the result of Bismarck's policy, and he remained the absolute dictator until the present Emperor seized the reins of power in his own hands. Bismarck lived long enough to realize in his own person the effect of his own policy, and to be troubled by doubts and remorse as to the justice and wisdom of that policy. Judge Russell said that the German people have been so absorbed in home affairs that they have left the conduct of the foreign affairs without question in the hands of the Kaiser, and in respect to the relation between ruler and people they are today where the people of England were in the time of Charles I. Bismarck's policy of blood and iron had sowed the wind, and today his country is reaping the whirlwind. Dazzled by the great expansion and wonderful development of Germany her historians and philosophers had dreamed dreams of universal dominion, but in this war the Kaiser had made the fatal mistake of not learning at the outset who would be his allies and who would be his enemies. He had been completely misinformed with regard to the British Empire, while Italy's declaration that she was not called upon to join Germany, because the latter had entered upon an offensive and not a defensive war, was the most complete condemnation of Germany's course.

Referring to the attitude of the United States, Judge Russell paid a very warm tribute to the friendliness of the people of that country, and the outspoken advocacy by their leaders of thought of the cause of the Allies. He condemned President Wilson and his cabinet, however, for not having denounced the violation of the neutrality of Belgium and the atrocities committed by the Germans in that country. He was able to fortify his views by quoting a strong denunciation of the failure of the American government to protest by Ex-President Roosevelt, in a very strong article in the last issue of the Independent. The judge, however, pointed out that we must not wait for the United States or for the intervention of any other power, but rely upon ourselves and make every preparation to carry on the war until German militarism has been overcome.

A hearty vote of thanks, moved by J. Hunter White and Rev. J. H. A. Anderson, who spoke in terms of the highest appreciation of the address, was tendered by President Bridges to Dr. Russell, who in a brief response pointed out that it would be a lamentable and futile ending of the war if it did not lead to the organization of such an international league as would prevent forever the recurrence of such a conflict.

A robin was seen a few days ago on the lawn of Frank P. Carpenter, of Manchester, N. H. How it has survived the rigors of the winter so far is a mystery, and why he stayed here, instead of going south with his kind, is likewise a mystery. Mr. Carpenter's man has been seriously thinking of capturing the creature, putting it in a cage and shipping it to some point in the far South with instructions to free the bird.

NEW YORK OFFICIAL
PHOTOGRAPHER

Escapes Nervous Breakdown—Strength Gradually Ebbing Away. Made Well and Strong by Vinol.

New York City:—"I have found Vinol to be a godsend as a reconstructive tonic for a run-down constitution. I am an official photographer and for a long time I suffered from weakness and general debility, and soon realized that my strength was fast leaving me. I tried different tonics without benefit, but one day I saw Vinol advertised and decided to try it. Before I had taken two bottles I had gained in health and strength so I could do 10% more work than before.

Vinol is the best tonic I ever took and I cannot say enough in its praise to do it justice."—WILLIAM KOHLHOFF, 4 Irving Place, New York.

It is the combined action of the curative elements of the cod's livers aided by the blood making and strength creating properties of tonic iron contained in Vinol which makes it so successful in overcoming such conditions.

If you are weak, sickly, run-down, and overworked try a bottle of Vinol, our delicious cod liver and iron tonic without oil, with the understanding we will return your money if it does not help you.

The Ross Drug Co., Limited, St. John N. B.

CLARK'S Baked PORK & BEANS with CHILI SAUCE

A SIGN OF THE TIMES

The Imperial Life Reports a Very
Satisfactory Year's Business.

That the European war is not having the disastrous effect upon the business of our Canadian financial institutions that might have been expected is daily becoming more apparent. Very satisfactory reports have already been published by some of the banks and now the life insurance companies know in a general way the success which has attended their operations during 1914. If the experience of The Imperial Life Assurance Co. of Canada is any criterion this great business has again demonstrated its ability to weather any financial storm, to provide security which can stand the test of any business disturbance and to pay to its patrons increased profits while hundreds of industrial and commercial institutions are passing their dividends.

The Imperial Life Assurance Co. report that their new business for 1914 was practically the same as that of 1913, and that the loss of business through lapses was very much below what was expected. The death losses were only about 50 per cent of the expected.

A particularly gratifying feature of the year's business was the opportunity afforded during the past few weeks for securing gilt-edged investments at prices to yield higher rates of interest than ever before. This did not effect appreciably the interest earnings in 1914, but it will have a very beneficial effect in 1915 and following years. The average rate of interest earned by The Imperial Life upon its investments in 1914 was again well above 7 per cent.

J. P. Weston, manager of The Imperial Life, states that with the growing appreciation of the value of life insurance in the minds of Canadians the prospects are bright for even a more successful business in 1915.

WANTED: WOMAN OR MAN FOR ALDERMAN

Chicago Democratic Women Resort to Advertising for Candidate

Chicago, Jan. 7.—Democratic women of the second ward have advertised in Chicago papers for aldermanic candidates. The advertisement reads:—"Wanted—Candidate for alderman in second ward, either man or woman; must be progressive, aggressive, radical, and a democratic Democrat with a political record which rings true and will attract the votes of women. Answers will be held confidential."

"We want to find out just who wants to serve as alderman and then investigate them," said Mrs. M. S. Jones, chairman of the women's committee. "The one that has the best qualifications we shall support."

USE THE WANT AD. WAY

Right Price Groceries
Right Quality Groceries
At Philps' Cash Sales.

We have a fresh lot of Fine Creamery Butter arriving today. It's a cent higher, but worth the money. There is no better quality sold anywhere, 35c. lb.

New Boneless Codfish—Regular price, 15c. New Shredded Codfish—Regular price, 15c. per package. Selected Delaware Potatoes, Per bbl, \$1.30. Selected Table Carrots, Per peck, 20c. Selected Table Parsnips, Per peck, 30c.

Fresh Opened Oysters—Have you tried any of these yet? They are all Oysters—no water—and the price is only...60c. quart

Gray's Scotch Marmalade—Large jars, Regular 35c. per jar...30c. Universal Worcester Sauce—Large bottles...10c. Clark's Pork and Beans with Chili Sauce, Regular 15c. 2 tins for 25c. Roman Meal—The New Breakfast Food (large packages)...25c.

EVERYTHING FRESH

LAUNDRY HELPS

Liquid Ammonia...3 bottles for 25c. Gold Dust...6 for 25c. Lively Pail Washing Powder, Pearlina...6 for 25c. Fel's Naphtha Soap...6 for 45c. Laundry Soaps...6 for 25c.

Philps Douglas Av. & Main Phone M 886

5%
Saint John City Debentures

Subscriptions will be received at the Office of the City Chamberlain, for the purchase of Debentures, amounting to Two hundred and eighty thousand dollars, in sums of Five hundred dollars each.

These Debentures bear 5% interest, payable half-yearly, and will run for a period of Twenty years, and are Tax Exempt.

The City will accept their 5% bonds due May 1st, 1915 in exchange at Par and Interest.

Interim receipts, bearing interest at 5% will be given from date of purchase, until delivery of Bonds.

The List will be closed when amount is fully subscribed.

The City reserves the right to reject, any or all subscriptions.

1-20. JAMES H. PRINCK, Mayor.

Safe and Sure

should be your relief from indigestion, biliousness, or constipation. Known to be reliable and famous for their prompt and certain efficacy—are

Beecham's Pills

Largest Sale of Any Medicine in the World. Sold everywhere. In boxes, 25 cents

C. C. COAL IS GOOD

HEATING WORRIES

Vanish when you use C. C. Co. Hard Coal. Selected from dozens of different coals as the one best suited to general household purposes at a moderate price. Order it next time it satisfies.

CONSUMERS COAL CO. LIMITED

331 CHARLOTTE STREET

TELEPHONE: MAIN 2670

TIMES, JANUARY 8, 1915

USE THE WANT AD. WAY

FINANCIAL

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

Quotations furnished by private wire of J. M. Robinson & Sons, St. John, N. B.

Friday, Jan. 8.

Previous Closing

Opening

Am Copper...54 1/2 55

Am Car and Fwy...45 1/2 45 1/2

Am Locomotive...24 1/2 24 1/2

Am Beet Sugar...38 1/2 38 1/2

American Iron...21 21

Am Steel Foundries...27 27

Am Smelters...59 59 1/2

Am Tel & Tel...118 1/2 118 1/2

Am Cotton Oil...42 1/2 42 1/2

Anacosta Mining...26 1/2 26 1/2

At, T and S Fe...94 1/2 94 1/2

Brooklyn R tran...85 1/2 85 1/2

Balt & Ohio...68 1/2 68 1/2

Canadian Pacific...156 1/2 156 1/2

Central Leather...39 1/2 39 1/2

Chic & Gt West...109 109

Chino Copper...33 1/2 33 1/2

Col Fuel Iron...23 1/2 23 1/2

Reading...116 116 1/2

Erie, 1st Pfd...22 1/2 22 1/2

General Electric...141 1/2 141 1/2

Gt Northern Pfd...114 114 1/2

X D...115 115 1/2

Harvester...94 1/2 94 1/2

Interborough...113 113 1/2

Louis and Nash...113 113 1/2

Lehigh Valley...188 188 1/2

Missouri Pacific...7 1/2 7 1/2

Nevada...12 1/2 12 1/2

N Y Central X D...87 1/2 87 1/2

North Pacific X D...100 100 1/2

Pressed Steel Car...34 1/2 34 1/2

Republic I and Steel...147 1/2 147 1/2

Rock Island...9 1/2 9 1/2

Soo Railway...109 1/2 109 1/2

South Pacific...83 1/2 83 1/2

St. Paul...87 1/2 87 1/2

South Railway...14 1/2 14 1/2

Union Pacific...118 1/2 118 1/2

U S Rubber...55 1/2 55 1/2

U S Steel...51 1/2 51 1/2

U S Steel Pfd...106 106 1/2

Utah Copper...50 1/2 50 1/2

Vir Car Chemical...17 1/2 17 1/2

West Electric...71 1/2 71 1/2

West Union...59 1/2 59 1/2

Sales—11 o'clock, \$5,000.

L. L. Nunn, a wealthy citizen of Utah, was watching the proceedings of the senate in Washington from a gallery when his attention was attracted by the alertness of one of the pages, Clyde S. Barker. Mr. Nunn promptly made inquiries, found that Clyde's record was good and decided to pay his expenses for a four-year course at Cornell University. From a senator who has known Mr. Nunn for years it was learned that he is now paying the way of nearly fifty boys through Cornell.



Windsor Table Salt should be in every Canadian home

WHAT CAUSES COLDS?

This question and "How to Prevent Colds" is asked a thousand times every day. A cold is really a fever, not always caused by the weather but due to a disordered condition of the blood or lack of important food-elements. In changing seasons food-factors are essential because they distribute heat by enriching the blood and so render the body better able to withstand the varying elements.

This is the underlying reason why the medicinal fats in Scott's Emulsion quickly overcome colds and build strength to prevent more serious sickness. It contains nature's medicinal fats, so skillfully prepared that the blood profits from every drop, and it is totally free from harmful drugs.

44-47 Scott & Bowne, Toronto, Ontario.

READ THIS

Sufferers from Muscular Rheumatism, Sore Muscles, Sprains or Bruises, by first bathing affected parts with hot water, then rubbing thoroughly with

Johnson's Liniment

WILL GET PROMPT RELIEF.

IN USE OVER 100 YEARS.

Taken internally on sugar or in sweetened water it can be relied upon in case of coughs, colds, sore throat, bronchitis, and all other ailments of the throat.

L. S. JOHNSON & CO., Inc., Boston, Mass.

PARSONS' PILLS relieve Constipation and Headache



Do you want to save a V? Here are Twenty-five Dollar Overcoats at \$20.

Thirty Dollar Overcoats at \$24.

20TH CENTURY OVERCOATS INCLUDED.

Any style you wish. Yes, Sir! We have it, and at 20 and 25 per cent. discount.

A GOOD PLACE TO BUY GOOD CLOTHES

Gilmour's

68 King Street



A Happy

New Year

To Everyone

Is The Wish Of

K. W. Epstein & Co.

Opticians

Open Evenings 193 Union Street

ADJUSTMENT SALE

Our Yesterday's Advertisement!

sent a thrill of wonderment afloat through the city--AND TODAY we begin what will prove to be one of the most important sales ever held in this vicinity--It's not a question of choice with us but of absolute necessity, which accounts for the startling slashes in prices we have made for this sale--Is it any wonder then, that this store has been crowded with eager buyers all day?

Store Open Tonight Till 9

Saturday Till 10, For Your Convenience!

Extraordinary Values in Men's Overcoats

OVERCOATS for Men and Young Men, in Specially Attractive Patterns, Heavy Winter Weights, Well Lined and Fashionably Tailored. Values to \$15.00.

Adjustor's Price \$8.86

BEAUTIFULL OVERCOATS for Men and Young Men—Finest Quality All-Wool, Heavy Weight Winter Overcoats, Extra Well Lined and Finished, Tailored Throughout in Correct Style. Values \$18.00 to \$22.00.

Adjustor's Price \$11.98

MEN'S AND YOUNG MEN'S WINTER OVERCOATS — Good, Heavy, Serviceable, All-Wool Tweeds, Heavy Linings, Shawl Collars, Correct Shades; all sizes in the lot. Regular Values, \$12.00

Adjustor's Price \$6.98

\$1.50 English Flannel Shirts All Sizes For 78c

50c TIES for 29c

\$1.00 UNDERWEAR For 67c

Men's \$5.00 BOOTS For \$3.48 Women's 4.50 BOOTS For 2.98 Boys' \$2.50 BOOTS For 1.87

Boys' Overcoats \$2.48 Girls' Boots For \$1.37

ADJUSTING STOCK OF

C. B. PIDGEON

Cor. Main and Bridge Streets, St. John

ALL CARS TRANSFERRED TO MAIN STREET.

Don't take our word for it—do yourself the justice of investigating.

Grasp The Meaning

of this great event. We have received imperative instructions to make a complete adjustment of this stock immediately. To carry out these instructions, we have cut prices unmercifully. — Will you benefit?