within the Kingdom and out of it, and concerning Fabricks and Manufactures.

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IMMEDIATELY upon the Establishment of this Council of Commerce, the \* Deputies of the said Council apply'd diligently to the Duty of their Office, and the ensuing Year presented to the Royal Council no less than twenty Memorials concerning the Commerce of that Nation to their American Islands, Guinea, the Levant. Spain, England, Holland and the North; the raising nominally the Value of Coin, and the Effects that has upon Commerce; the granting Monopolies; the erecting of exclusive Companies; and other chief Points in Trade.

In these Memorials are contained several Propositions for Regulations and Remedies in Trade, many of which have since been thoroughly executed, to the Honour of those Deputies, and to the great Advantage and Reputation of that Nation, as they have, since the Representations of the said Memorials to the Royal Council, + extended their Trade to the Levant, the North, Africa, North America; the South-Seas, and to the East and West Indies, even so far as to make more than double the Value in Sugar, Indigo, Ginger and Cotton in their West-India Islands than what is now made by the English, who before that Time exceeded the French in this Branch of Trade abundantly.

In the Article of Sugar only, they have within that Time encreas'd from the Quantity of about # 30,000

Their Deputies have 10,000 Livres per Annum Salary, (which is near 500 & Sterling) allow'd them by the respective Towns that elect them.

<sup>†</sup> It is computed that before the Year 1720, there was no more than 30 Sail of Ships annually employ'd in the American Trade from Bourdeaux, and that there are now 300 Sail employ'd annually in that Trade from that City only.

A Hoghead of Sugar, including Freight and other Charges Itome, may be computed, in an Average, at 12 l. to 18 l. per Hoghead, according to the PLENTY or SCARCITY.