

- Saccharum Munja*, 31 n.  
 Sacred thread, *see Thread*.  
 Sacrifices, five great, 343 ff.; at wedding, 85 ff. *See also Homa*.  
*Sādasyapati*, 344.  
*Sādhu*, 273.  
*Sagara*, 297.  
 Sage, *see Rishi*.  
*Sahudharmācāriṇī*, 83.  
*Sahasračandī*, 350.  
*Saīva* sect: expected to observe certain *Vaiṣṇava* fasts, &c., 289 n., 295 f.; temples of, 17, 111, 157, 165, 299, 300, 368 ff.; *Vaiṣṇava* shrines in, 317; wherein sect differs from *Vaiṣṇava*, 97, 366, 401 ff., 418.  
*Saka* era, 287.  
*Sakti*, 115, 119, 121, 220 f., 373, 376, 387 n., 419 n.  
*Sālagrāma* (symbol of *Viṣṇu*), 165, 166, 170, 177, 182 ff., 188, 201, 232, 257: origin of, 269, 429; worshipped, 270, 308.  
 Sale of daughters in marriage, 56.  
*Sālokya*, 198.  
 Salt, abstinence from, 52, 259, 289, 294, 301; bought on New Year's Day, 264; high regard for, 140; *Holi*, remedy for animals, 284; spilling of, 243; symbolic use of, 72, 108.  
 Salutation festival, *see Annakūṭa*.  
*Samādhi*, 171 n.  
*Samādhi pūjā*, 396.  
*Samāna*, 242.  
*Samāvartana*, 42.  
*Sāma-veda*, 344.  
*Samī tree*, 86, 115, 333.  
*Samidh*, 35.  
*Sāmīpya*, 198.  
*Sāṃskāra Bhāskara*, 47.  
*Samīvat*, 287, 301 n.  
*Sāmīvatsarī Śrāddha*, *see Śrāddha*.  
*Sāmyojana Śrāddha*, 181 ff., 193.  
*Sāmyukta*, 57.  
 Sandal-wood, 150; paste, 183 ff., 231, 236, 248, 314, 379, 382, 384, 406 n.  
*Sandhyā*, 22; detail of, 210 ff.; evening, 225, 239, 244; first per-
- formed after investiture, 38; in *Vaiṣṇava* temple, 403; midday, 225, 238; morning, 215 ff., 389, 415; truncated form during mourning, 164, 165.  
*Sāni* (planet Saturn), 104, 256, 288 f.  
*Sāni* (stone), 256.  
*Sānīvara*, *see Saturday*.  
*Sāṅkalpa*, 132, 219, 383 n.  
*Sāṅkara*, 420.  
*Sāṅkarīcārya*, the first, 27, 181, 439; his successors, 303, 376, 425.  
*Sāṅkha*, *see Conch-shell*.  
*Sāṅkha mudrā*, 224.  
*Sāṅkrānti*, 190, 213, 271, 272 ff.  
*Sānyāsi*, 139, 421 ff., 427, 444.  
*Sāntāñjali*, 161.  
*Sāntanu*, 348.  
*Sāpiṇḍus Sāponaria*, 11 n.  
*Sarabha*, 295.  
*Sarangpur*, 338 n.  
*Sarasvatī* (goddess), 12, 42, 69 n., 70, 100, 113, 268.  
*Sarasvatī* (goddess of learning), 25, 30 n., 36 f., 329 n., 395; dwells in palm of hand, 210.  
*Sarasvatī* (river), 125, 214, 247, 365.  
*Sarasvatī* (order of ascetics), 378 n., 424.  
*Saratpūrnimā*, 334 f.  
*Sārmā*, 189.  
*Sārūpya*, 198.  
*Saryayu* (river), 365.  
*Satā*, 334.  
*Satačandī*, 350.  
*Satamaṅgalā*, 236 n.  
*Satapatrikā*, 178 n.  
*Sati*, 50, 99, 176 n., 207, 208.  
*Satīrā*, 32 n., 395.  
 Saturday, 8, 256 ff., 293, 302 f., 372.  
*Saturn* (planet), *see Sāni*.  
*Satyū*, 167 n.  
*Satyubhāmā*, 167 n.  
*Satyēśa*, 167.  
*Savana*, 403.  
*Savitri*, 35, 88.  
*Sāvitri*, 50 n., 85, 92, 110.  
*Sāyujya*, 197.  
 Scarf of ceremony, 32.  
 School, going to, 25, 255.