

many Canadians to see themselves more as spectators and critics than as actors on the world stage, they had better recognize, for better or for worse, that the world has changed.

Endnotes

1. Gilpin, Robert, *War and Change in World Politics*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1977, page 18

2. *Ibid*, page 237

3. James, Alan, "The Enforcement Provisions of the United Nations Charter", in *The United Nations and Maintenance of International Peace and Security*, United Nations Institute for Training and Research, Martinus Nijhoff Publ., Dordrecht, 1987, page 214.

4. *Ibid*, page 215

5. Canada DEA 3265-A-40 Wrong to Robertson, 20 January 1942, page 4. Cited in: A.J. Miller "The Functional Principle in Canada's External Relations", *International Journal*, Vol. XXXV, No. Spring 1980, p. 314.

6. Even here, it is worth stressing that a cooperative climate and shared peacemaking agenda among major powers can make a huge difference. Selig Harrison has documented the fact that concerted American-Soviet pressure helped restrain Pakistan and India in the Spring of 1990. *Peace&Security*, Vol. 5, No. 3, Autumn, 1990

7. Bull, Hedley, *The Anarchical Society*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1977, page 18.

8. *Ibid*, pages 28-29

9. See Urquhart, Brian and Childers, Erskine, *A World in Need of Leadership: Tomorrow's United Nations*, Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation, Uppsala, Sweden, 1990, page 30.