And Wicteria Chronich.

WICTORIA, WANCOUVER IS EAND, SAFEEDAY, JANUARY,

BEFORE these lines shall have met the eye of the reader, the old year with its griefs and joys, its disappointments and successes, will be no more, and its successor will have been ushered in with the customary manifestations of satisfaction and pleasure. The past has been a somewhat eventful year for our Colony. Since its dawn we have advanced steadily in the development of some of our most important industries and resources. The demand from abroad for most of our pro ductions has doubled. Agriculture has increased fourfold, and we no longer depend for supplies of the most necessary greater satisfaction than here. articles of food upon a foreign country, The troublesome question of the seat of Government has been settled in a satisfactory manner to the Colony at large. and a fruitful source of heartburning and illfeeling having been set at rest forever, the people, who at one time were profoundly agitated on the subject, have in wishing our readers a Happy settled down to legitimate pursuits, much to their own profit and the advancement of the country. The twelvemonth just gone has also witnessed a gratifying change in the policy of the Government. Heretofore, we have had frequent cause to hang our heads with shame when reflecting upon our sad political condition. We were accorded the high privilege of paying for the Legislative Councillor, but were put one-fourth of the space in each, which not by Fence Viewers, whose decision shall be through the wretched farce of selecting members whose acceptance as such that this unjust anomaly has been ernor for permission to utilize the chainfinally abolished, and that the Execu- gang for that purpose. tive Council is to be so far liberalized among the official members. These concessions, though not a great deal

ally deprived. ville—our principal mining town— 5, Storage for Gunpowder; 6, Nuisances The destruction by fire of Barkerand the drought, which rendered gold of the season a partial failure, are deplorable circumstances; but with or- the call of the Mayor. dinary care a recurrence of the first chants, we think, are greatly improved large.

the new year, has become sincerely

repentant, and that it will resolve to

members of society; but for the past man's family will not receive calls to-day.

ould be greatly lessened. viewers shall have

of every lovalist must rejoice to know that the honor of the Mother Country has been upheld abroad, while at home the nation has made important and manufacturing interests. Ireland has been tranquilized, and the Conservative Ministry have made way for Liberal successors to whom this Colony may not appeal in vain for relief. Citizens of the adjoining country who are resident among us will find cause for rejoicing in the fact that their troubles bid fair for a happy termination in the accession to the Presis dential chair of their newly chosen chief; and in no part of the world will the assurance be received with

Taken "for all in all," while we do not think the Colony will receive any aspect of its productive and commercial interests is so great that we experience a feeling of sincere pleasure and Prosperous New Year.

Friday, Jan 1 Municipal Council.

Council met on Tuesday, His Worship the Mayor in the Chair. Present-Councillors Allan, Gibbs, Mc

Kay, Russell, Allsop and Gerow. After minutes of previous meeting had of owner of cattle, he she

been read and adopted, A communication was read from the Chief sudport of the inititutions of a Government | Engineer of the Victoria | Fire Department | shall be at liberty to sel over which we had not even nominal pointing out the necessity of having the fire- pay himself all costs a control. We could not elect even a cisterns cleaned out, the mud now occupying dispute as to amount of damage, to be settled only reduced the quantity of water available, final. but was highly detrimental to the working of the engines. A resolution was adopted was made dependent upon the ap- by the Council expressive of the desire of proval of His Excellency. A cause the Council to have the necessary work done, for gratulation is found in the fact and to memorialize His Excellency the Gov-

Committee.

A communication was read from E Mallandaine notifying the Council on behalf of in themselves, nevertheless indicate the Road Commissioners that a portion of that the Government has found the statute labor, in conjunction with labor from responsibility and odium attaching to Corporation and Lands and Works Departs its irresponsible form are too heavy ment, would be applied to the improvement for it to longer bear, and that it is de- of Douglas street, from Johnson to the city sirous of dividing the responsibility limits. On motion, the consideration was with the people. Let us hope that deferred until the estimates for the current

the Government, with the dawn of year shall have been passed. The application of Edward Stamp, Esq, for a small piece of land contiguous to his premises whereon to build a stable, was remake still further concessions by re- ferred to Street Committee for report.

The Council then went into committee of turning to the people the control over their own affairs and destinies of which the whole, Councillor Allatt in the Chair, they were illegally and unconstitution- on the following by-laws, viz, No. 1, Footpaths; 2, Highways; 3, Highways (supplemental); 4, Defining duties of Fire Wardens;

Sanitary.
On the Committee rising and reporting mining operations for the latter part by-laws complete, they were read a first time and passed by the Council, as a whole. The Council then adjourned, subject to

THE race yesterday between Harris' horse calamity may be averted; and we Royal Bill, and Smith's horse 'John,' was must be allowed to indulge in the a very one sided affair as it turned out. The earnest hope that the untoward cir- horses at starting were both in first rate cumstance which prevented a full order, and John took the lead, which he measure of prosperity attending the maintained during the first half of the run. labors of our gold miners may not Royal Bill, however, resumed his 'Royal' again occur. Our brave little city has recovered from its commercial depres- yards in advance. The race was for half a Bion. Credit and confidence are rem mile only; and very little money changed stored, and the prospects of our mer- hands on the event. The concourse was not

During the season two epidemics In consequence of the serious illness of a spread alarm throughout our midst relative of the American Consul at this port, for the Ball at Government House, which and struck down several valuable we are requested to state that that gentles

WEEKLY BRITISH COLONIST month, we feel thankful to say, the we have been favored with a copy of the Public Health One published EVERY SATURDAY. disappeared new Fence Ordinance, and connairing the provides for the appeared WEEKLY BRITISH COLONIST

MORTH, we feel thankful to say, the
sublished EVERY SATURDAY.

Giseases have entirely disappeared
and our sanitary condition is greatly
improved. With the adoption of a
proper system of water supply and
Six Months.

Three Months.

Sewage little fear need be entertained
sewage little fear need be entertained
some year.

Sewage little fea of a malarious disease again obtaining into Districts, to be easied Fence Districts. Boards may be appointed by the Go foothold in our midet, while the Justice of the Peace in such district and the Compration of Videria and ver, of a apread of contagious afthat respect. If any difficulty arises touch-

> ing commencement or extent of fence, application to be made to Justice of Peace to appoint fence viewers. In case one of the parties is absent from the Colony, it shall be advances in the arts and sciences and sufficient to put up a notice in a conspicr, and boats entering any port or river in the in the extension of her commercial ous place, within the land owned by the party notified. The fence viewers being satisfied that proper notice has been given, may proceed to decide all matters in dispute, in case future subdivision of land requires a fence. new settlement of boundaries, another award may be obtained by proceeding as before the party at whose instance the award is made, to pay expenses. If, after an award, either of the parties neglect to erect or repair the portion of fence belonging to him within thirty days, then the adjoining land. owner or occupier may proceed on to the said land without being liable for trespass, and repair or erect the fence so required to be repaired or erected, and recover the amount from the party so neglecting to repair or erect the fence as required. But the party making such alterations shall not be allowed very large increase in its population to cut the necessary timber on the land of during the present year, the improved the defaulting owner or occupier. In the event of cattle straying into lands within a Fence District, unprotected by a fence defined as lawful, no trepasse shall be deemed to have been committed, any law to the contrary

notwithstanding. This Or be applicable to any distrition has been made to the signed by at least two-thirds of its, and the Governor's assent pub ernment Gazette, If any ak into ground enclosed a prop and if the trespass be re age. If the animal be

seven days notice, the o If any

TERRIFIC GALE-ARRIVAL OF THE ACTIVE -Ship Ashore.-About 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon a terrific gale sprang up from the southeast and continued with almost unexampled violence until 8 o'plock, when the wind suddenly died away and a perfect calm ensued. The mail-steamer Active ran into An account from Messrs Hibben & Co for Esquimalt during the gale, having found it as to admit two popular advisers \$39 42 for stationary, referred to Finance impossible to enter this harbor. Among ber passengers were the newly-appointed Colonial Secretary Hankin and wife, Capt Irving, and T Moody and wife. By a strange oversight we received no list of passengers and are indebted to Wells, Fargo & Co. for late papers. During the gale the American bark Delaware, from San Francisco in ballast, was driven ashore near Fisgard Light, while attempting to enter Esquimalt barbor.

Later-The American barque Delaware, 250 tons burden, Capt J Robertson, from Sitka in ballast, bound for Port Townsend for a cargo of lumber, ran ashore at Fisbeamends. It appears when approaching pia. her destination a heavy gale sprung up from south-east, and for safety of the vessel and crew the Captain thought it prudent to make for Esquimalt harbor. A heavy squall struck the vessel when near the lighthouse and unfortunately the vessel did not answer her helm and went ashore as stated. It is not supposed likely that the barque is insured; she is about 20 years old.

With mingled regret and satisfaction we have to chronicle the early departure of Father Maloney, so long and so favorably known as connected with St Andrew's he is leaving our midst; satisfaction in countrymen in San Francisco, where he has a unanimous call. The members of the congregation of St Andrew's have made up was presented to him yesterday and appropriately acknowledged.

THE Leviathan sailed from New Westmins ster yesterday morning at 10:30, with guests came off last evening. We did not hear of

in all matters relating to drains; sewers, pig- plant dropping its leaves and its styes, slaughter-houses, unwholesome; food noxious or offensive trades, epidemic, endemic, or contagious diseases or disorders. and all matters relating to Quarantine vessels Colony; and any person interfering with the Board or its officers in any manner is made liable to a penalty not exceeding \$250 for his ideas with respect to Lycopodales apthe first, and \$500 for every succeeding of pear rather fossilized, he had better consult

Lovers of good wine have now the means at hand to gratify their tastes. Mr W S S Green has opened a store for the sale o genuine wines. Families may be supplied with wines and liquors of the choicest quality imported expressly for Mr Green. We may mention, by the way, that Mr Green used to happen under Lord Eldon and has had considerable experience in the wine trade, and has rare facilities for obtaining a garg. She had two children, one at the choice article in Europe. Although the breast. She was almost starving. Being in prices are very moderate, as will be seen by a draper's shop in Ludgate street, she took the advertisement, the wines are guaranteed

CALIFORNIA CHAMPAGNE. - Last evening Mr W Farron, of the Alhambra Sample Room, sent our staff a bottle of Landsberger's California Champagne with which to wish the donor and all the world a Happy New Year. The wine was so good that we don't man who made the wine or the man who sent it in. We therefore thank both. California is treading closely upon the heels of France as a wine-producing country.

rapidly. The stringers and planking used few coppers. And what re re of the most substantial character, and the spect sti bridge, when completed, will be a model of by comparison, was shown at this very time strength if not of beauty.

night was a brilliant affair. The spacious rooms were crowded with ladies and gentlemen, and dancing was maintained till the small hours. Governor and Mrs Seymour were assiduous in their attentions to guests. and the enjoyment was unbounded.

THE Great Pacific, one of the largest yessels that has entered San Francisco harbor. sailed thence a month since for Utsalady, but had not arrived up to last evening. When leaving below she ran a narrow escape of going on the rocks near to where a brig was

LEECH RIVER .- Heavy rains have fallen at the diggings lately. A few miners remain at work and make about ' grub.' Two miners, with \$800 in gold apiece for their summer's work, returned to town a few days ago. Very little snow has fallen this season.

THE TELEGRAPH. - The line to San Fran-

The "Live-Forever" Controversey Again.

EDITOR BRITISH COLONIST,-Your correspondent J H L is evidently a great botanis and judging by the pyrotechnic display in his letter, in yesterday's issue, has lived much among Lycopods, until he has imbibed a conhaving seen the plant, were intended more selves. in the nature of a question as to its name than as a decision on that point. Well, your correspondent comes forward boldly and cour- few doses of AYERS CHERRY PECTORAL will teously to set me right, and setting the rather cure. Time, comfort; health, are all saved by difficult science of Crytogamic Botany at it;

rolls itself up into a bell and in this state is flowers, and cannot be made to bloom by placing in water or by any other means If J L H wishes for any further information respecting my little Annual, I shall be happy to give it him, together with a few first principles on vegetable Phiysiology, and as some modern authorities on those plants bet

Don't Regret "The Good Old Times."

fore rushing again into print.

Mr Walter, M P, and proprietor of The Times newspaper, London, has just been talking in Berkshire of some things which Lord Liverpool. A young mother, only nineteen, had her husband taken by a presse up a piece of calico. She was observed, and laid it down again. It was not certain that she meant to steal it, but judge and jury had no doubt of it, and she was hanged. They took her baby from her at the prison door, and she died at Tyturn.

Another execution in those good old days was that of a lad for cutting down a cherry tree. In this case the judge-a hanging judge,' beyond all question-observed that he who would cut down a cherry tree would know who to thank the most heartily-the kill a man. Now all parties in these days agree to condemn atrocities such as these. of which it may be said they made Government infamous. And those we have quoted are by no means solitary examples. We are only a few decades off the time when criminals were constantly hanged in half-dozen MR EMERY, the contractor, maintains a One day for instance, twelve prisoners were contrided across the gap in James Bay bridge sentenced to death for stealing, and of these

to men guilty of wife murder, eye gouging (which is not an American importation), and THE BALL AT GOVERNMENT HOUSE last other brotal offenses. All parties can only vie with each other in expressing the utmost horror for deeds of this character.

> *THE LULLABY OF A FEMALE CONVICT TO HER CHILD THE NIGHT PREVIOUS TO HER EXECUTION.

Sleep, ba y mine, enkerchieft on my bosom,
Thy cries they pierce against my bleeding breast
Sleep, baby mine; not long thou'st have a mother

Baby, why dost thou keep this sad complaining Long from mine eyes have kindly slumbers fied; Hush! hush my babe! the night is quickly waning, And I would fair compose my aching head.

Poor wayward wretch! and who will heed thy weeping Who then will soothe thee when thy mother's sleeping In her low grave of shame and irfamy?

Sleep, baby mine. To-morrow I must leave thee, And I would spatch an interval of rest; Sleep these last moments, ere the laws bereave thee, For nevermore thou'lt press a mother's breast. Sir Philip Sydney has a poem beginning. " Sleep, baby

A CANDIDATE'S OPINIONS. -In the Far West, as elsewhere, there are legislators who are not too much in earnest. I recisco worked for a short time yesterday, and commend to some of our present candia a few private messages were received. In dates for British suffrages the following the evening, while we were expecting news noble close to a Far Western election guard Lighthouse where she lies on her despatches, it got out of order south of Olym- address: "Gentlemen," said the candidate, after having given his sentiments on the "constituotion," the "Monroe THE bark Prince Victor, Capt Jones, doctrine," and such like topics, "gentlesailed yesterday evening from Royal Roads men." and he put his hand on the region for Callao, with 223,000 feet of Burrard In- of his heart, "these are my sentiments—ler lumber on board. the sentiments, gentlemen, of a honest man-ay, a honest politician, but, gentlemen and fellow citizens, ef they don't soot you they ken be altered!"-All the Year Round.

> THE daughter of Professor Francke. of Gotingen, committed suicide, recently, by leaping into the sea from a steamer, on the passage from London to Hamburg.

CANDIES! CANDIES!-If you wish to get Cathedral, Humboldt Street. Regret that siderable amount of the spores of Lycopodium unadulterated Candies go to Harry Wal-Clavatiom and Selago or vegetable brimstone. LER's, Fort street; he has got a splendid asknowing that he is appreciated by his fellow I am sorry to have aroused his scientific sortment of English Confectionary, including wrath by my remarks on the Semper viva Fig Paste, the only Store in town that has plant, and beg to assure him, had he put on got it. Also, Gum Drops and Rock Candy, a pair of spectacles and read accurately the of a quality superior to any ever made by a purse containing a handsome sum, which first portion of my letter, he would have Confectioners in this Colony. They are free seen that my remarks in reference to this from all colouring and deleterious ingredients vegetable production were called forth by a of any sort. Please call and examine before paragraph in your Tuesday's issue, and not making your purchases, and judge for your

WE should not suffer from a cough, which a