THE WESTERN ADVERTISER. mail, per year (12 to 16 pages). WIVES AND DAUGHTERS.

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OHN CAMERON, President and Manage ADVERTISING RATES ADVERTISER PRINTING COMPANY

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London, Saturday, Feb. 28.

THE OLD MAN AND THE OLD POLICY.

The old man and the old policy have very nearly run their course, and looking at the results of the last twelve years it is high time that they did. The supporters of the old man are boasting on many platforms of what great wonders the old policy has wrought, and they point to Toronto and one or two other places as evidence of the country's progress. But it is vain to talk of tall chimneys, any more when we see how colossal has been the failure of the old policy to build up the commerce and the industries of the country. Look at the following table and see what has been accomplished. It gives the population of 77 towns in Ontario for the years 1879 and 1889, as taken by the municipal assessors and the gain or loss in each at the end of ten years of the old policy. Towns. 1879. 1889. Amherstburg. 2,229 2,158

614

Belle River... 603 Bothwell.... 1,021 915 576 Thamesville .. Port Stanley. 755 Springfield... 750 606 **** Springfield... Vienna.... 470 351 Port Dover... 1,079 1,169 Caledonia 1,153 Cayuga..... 801 838 Thorold..... 2,874 Welland.... 2,500 1.825 Chippewa.... 718 766 774 Port Colborne 1,866 1,029 Arkona..... 686 489 Forest 1,460 1,490 Wyoming.... 850 Goderich.... 4,432 775 3,871 Wingham ... 2,083 1.121 1,050 Brussels..... 1,429 1,209 Wroxeter.... 634 Luckuow 1,117 Tiverton 680 Bradford 1,322 Strathroy 3,500 3.386 Allsa Craig... 923 can 1,071 924 Newbury 560 462 Parkhill 1,604 1,557 Wardsville... 540 349 Ingersoll.... 5,157 5,120 587 3,133 30 Paris. 3,103 Mitchell 2,307 3,133 2,223 St. Marys... 4,593 3,658 Arthur 1,273 1,203 573 Clifford Elora..... 1,476 175 **** Fergus..... 1,688 1,642 Niagara..... 1,387 Merritton... 1,800 Pt. Dalhousie. 1,800 1,733 361 Dundas...., 3,536 3.897 Waterdown.. 742 Milton..... 1,272 1.378 106 Oakville..... 1,764 Georgetown.. 1,608 1.639 21 Brampton... 3,004 Bolton.... 781 3,294 200 Newmarket 1,786 1,840 Holland Land ing...... 584 Oshawa..... 4,475 4,158 2,891 Whitby 506 3,397 1,672 197 Port Perry ... 1,869 Bowmanville. 3,237 3,664 427 Port Hope 5,546 Newcastle..... 1,180 689 4,740 1,522 491 Cobourg..... 5,178 Brighton.... 1,557 35 1,030 Colborne.... 1,029 143 Picton 2,855 2,998 513 543 Wellington... 543 Napanee.... 3,101 3,074 27

 Omemee.....
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 622
 ...

 Belleville....
 9,991
 10,105
 114

 Guelph.....
 10,072
 10,413
 341

 St. Cath'ines.
 10,475
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 ...
 395 158,774 149,546 2,194 11,422 Of the above 77 towns, 21 show a gain in ten years of 2,194, while 56 show a loss of 11,422, and the net loss of population in the ten years is 9,228. But it has been in reality very much greater, for population increases by the excess of births over deaths at the rate of 22½ per 1,000 every year, which is the rate of natural increase. On the total population of 158,774 in 1879 the natural increase in ten years should therefore be 40,000; but it is shown to be 3,228 less in 1889 than in 1879, so that the aggregate loss of population in the 77 towns has been very nearly 50,000. And this appears without any account being taken

550

Newburg.... 700 Garden Island 577 Garden Laland 861

Pertsmouth... 861 784 Prescott.... 2,872 2,896 Kemptville... 1,149 1,158 Morrisburg... 1,806 1,838 Hawkesville... 1,481 1,526

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of the immigrants who have come into the IF IN MICHIGAN, WHY NOT IN country and settled in those towns during ONTARIO? country and settled in those towns during the ten years, or of the farmers and others who have moved into them from outside districts. It is such glaring facts as these that have sickened Canada of the old man and the old policy. THE WHOLESALE TRADE.

Seventy per cent, of the wholesale mer in this city are supporting Mr. Hyman and the policy of Reciprocity with the United States.

The London Free Press says these shrewd business men do not know what is good for them. Enough said.

The same oracle tells the business men hat the tariff is not a tax.

A leading wholesaler told us the other day that for the month previous his firm had been paying \$1,000 a day taxes on goods required from abroad by the Canadian people.

"THE PEOPLE PAY THESE TAXES TOO," he said. "We add them to the price of the goods every time."

The Free Press says "No." But on unce of proof from the merchants is worth a ton of denial from the men interested in maintaining the present system of class legislation.

To secure unlimited trade reciprocity with Canada would mean to settle permanently all the vexatious problems which are constantly straining the amicable relations between the two countries: The fisheries question, the Behring Sea embroglio, the transportation problem and all other trade corollaries of the artificially strained trade relations between the two countries will naturally disappear when the oustoms barrier is broken down .- [Chicago Times.

A GOOD OMEN. Hon. Wilfrid Laurier, the Liberal leader, has been elected by acclamation in Quebe East. This is a splendid omen of corning victory. From the same Provide also comes intelligence that other two straight Liberals and one Independent Conservative, who is sound on the great trade question, have secured their seats without a contest While this has been going on, the Conservative leader has been going on, the Conserva-tive leader has been fighting for his political life in Kingston, handicapped by very had health. He was only elected by a volume of 14 last time, and Mr. Gy

known manufacturer, whe nominee. There see goes Kingston so goe better.

THE HAMILTON VICTORY. A prominent Hamilton Tory, talking two days before the great Liberal victory in Hamilton, thus expressed himself at a pub

"If Mr. Stinson is returned, as he is sure to be, the other campaign will be a walk over; but if the Conservative forces are routed in the Local it will be hard to rally them to effective work a week later." It does seem very hard. Advices from slide," as the Spectator calls it, has thoroughly demoralized the Combines Buenos Ayres, fire in Minneapolis, political 13 crowd and canvasser after canvasser has come in and thrown up the sponge. With 935 Hamilton will send two Liberal M.P.s to 70 Ottawa.

We cannot remember a case in which free trade has led to annexation. War, on 37 the contrary, has often led to it.-{London 67 (England) Spectator.

THE FACTORY HANDS. Here in Canada our (cotton) mill hands are fairly paid, and are as a rule a contented and happy class of people.—[London Free Press.

What a whopper! Go ask the cotton factory operatives of Dundas, who for months past have walked the streets of that town. They have had no such experience as the organ of the Combines makes out. They know what it is to be working in a factory dependent upon a restricted mar-ket. They know what it is to be out of work for many months, to be practically starving, and finally to be dependent on

civic charity for support.

What mockery to say that the high tax system has made factory operatives contented and happy!

The country needs a change. Hundreds of manufacturers and many thousands of

operatives are working to bring it about on March 5. Louis Napoleon once said to Mr. Cobden:

77 "Yes, there are a good many free traders in my country, but you must remember that the masses are not organized. A 'vested interest' is organized and always organized. The free traders have interest, 199 prejudice and ignorance against them, but they must ultimately win, as they have right on their side."

A WORD WITH A FEARFUL MAN Dear Mr. Carling,—Keep your mind easy. Annexation is not before the people of Canada in this election. If it ever does become a question, the people of the Dominion will have votes, and they will see to

All the London furniture but one favor Unrestricted Mcciprocity with the United States, and its controlling spirit is a member of the Oil Combine. To hear him talk, to hear the other bene

ficiaries of the class law, known as the "N. P.," talk, some people may be inclined to believe that in a fair field and with no favor the Canadian furniture workers would be hurt. They tell us that the big con-cerns in the United States would squeeze them to the wall.

This is all very well as a threat to hold over the heads of ignorant men, but it will not go down with independent, monopolyhating mechanics such as the majority of the workingmen of London are. Why, over the horder in the State of Michigan, in cities with no better natural advantage than London, new industries are bein than London, new industries are being started every day. They have to do busi-ness in competition with the factories in the older States, yet they survive. They prosper, and bring their owners wealth. Why should legitimate enterprises in On-tario, conducted by men of independence and energy, not prosper under like condi-tions and with an enlarged market for the purchase of raw material and the sale of manufactured goods? This is a question which the members and defenders of the Canadian Combines steer clear of.

ontained in a dispatch to the Detroit Fre

Press:

"The 'Saginaw Furniture Company' is the title of a concern which is about to be organized here for the manufacture and sale of medium grade furniture. G. W. Burr, of this city, and John Gately, of Chicago, are the gentlemen principally interested, and the capital is placed at \$15,000. The site for the plant has not yet been decided upon."

These men will have to compete with the larger factories in Grand Ranida Mich.

arger factories in Grand Rapids, Mich., out do they sit down and whine and threaten to button up their money in their breeches pockets unless they are "pro-tected" against the competition of the Grand Rapids firms and the furniture manu facturers in other States? If they held the pinions of the London apologists for the Combines that would be their tacties: but hey are not foolish enough to believe that their fellow-citizens would for one moment isten to their plea for a Government collected bonus to assist them in making a living. No; they see a good point to start a factory. They get together a moderate capital and they take their chance, no oubt believing that with an ever-growing demand for their products they will find a narket for what they have to sell, and will

make a profit from their trade even in competition with the larger manufactories. In view of these facts, little reliance should be placed on the anenymous letters, breathing "threatenings of slaughter" which the candidate of the Combines read at the nomination in London yesterday.

The threats from men interested in keen ing up the present system of class legislation have, so far, fallen very flat. Nor can Mr. Carling score a point by reading anonymous letters, purporting to be sent from the States. The dodge is too thin.

Let no Tory in the Dominion be alarmed. Annexation is never seriously discussed on on this side of the border. -[Buffalo Express.

AN ESTEEMED CONTEMPORARY UNDER PRESSURE.

Our esteemed local contemporary finds room for particulars of civil disturbance in complications in Norway, with Profess Liebreich's remedy in cases of lupus of the head and tuberculosis of the larynx thrown in. The pressure on our contemporary's space thus caused may account for omission of all reference to Hon. J. M. Gibson's majority of 704 in Hamilton.

Freedom of trade and free intercourse are the best safeguards against war; high tariffs and exclusiveness promote discord and ultimately end in bad feeling and war. This being the case, we should go in for the widest measure of Free Trade consistent with our honor and the control of our fiscal policy. You may call this Unrestricted Reciprocity or whatever name you please. but this is what the Liberal party mean, and that on no account would we lose control of our fiscal affairs and be subject to interference by the Congress of the United States .- [Ald. Hallam, Toronto.

FARM MORTGAGES IN DALTON M'CARTHY'S COUNTY.

Speaking in North Simcoe a few days ago Dalton McCarthy said that only 9 per cent. of the farms in Canada were mortgaged, and he gave figures to show that in Ohio and other States of the American Union the percentage was much higher. Mr. Mc-Carthy did not give the source of his information as regards farm mortgages in the United States; but as regards Canada, he possesses no information, because none has been gathered. His statement, however, has led to an inquiry being made in the county of Simcoe, and for this purpose the three richest and most populous townships in the whole county have been selected, viz., Tecumseh, Nottawasaga and Oro. Here are the facts concerning these town-

ships: Tecumseh is divided into 647 parcels or lots as held under patents from the Crown, and of these 432 are mortgaged, being nearly 67 per cent. of the whole

Nottawasaga is divided into 623 patented parcels, of which 490 are mortgaged, or 78 per cent. of the whole. Oro is divided into 569 patented lots, and 399 of them are mortgaged, being 70 per cent. of the whole.

cent. of the whole.

So it appears that in the three richest and most populous townships in Mr. McCarthy's own county, out of a total of 1,839 farm lets as patented from the Crown, 1,321 are mortgaged, being at the rate of 72 out of every 100. And this is what the Old Policy has done for Canada.

PERSONAL AND GENERAL -Work! Work! Work! Then WIN!

-The St. John's Sun (Conservative) in forms its readers that Mr. Gibson, of Ham-ilton, was elected by a small majority. Yes, 708 was a trifle small, as Liberal majoritie are likely to go next week, but it will do.

+++ -The British Government has refused to aid in subsidizing a line of steamships to run between the West Indies and Canada. Its reason is that it cannot grant to one colony what it would not give to another, as, in those circumstances, there would be no telling how the demand for subsidies would end.

· —The official majority of Hon. J. M. Gibson in Hamilton is 704. It is two less than the original count, but the Liberal revulsion against the high tax party is made evident by the fact that the total number of votes counted by the sheriff was just two less than that of last June, when Hon. Mr. Gibson was, through corrup means, defeated by a majority of 85.

COMBINES VS. PEOPLE. Some of the Alleged "Luxuries That Canadians Use,

Enormous Tribute Paid Jointly to the Combines and the Government.

Here are a few specimen taxes imposed on Canadians at the present time:

Rice—75 per cent.

Molasses and Syrup—1 cent per pound and 30 per cent. Actual duty, 75 to 100 per cent.

Duty on same, 19,264 pounds, at 11 eenst per pound. \$288 96 35 per cent, on cost. (\$443 75) 155 40 15 per cent, on duty (443 75) 33 32

axury.
Blankets, 10 cents per pound and 20 per

cent. or 60 to 80 per cent.

Wall paper, 100 to 160 per cent.

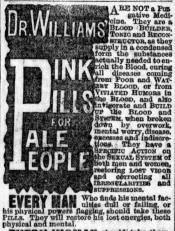
The above are a few of the reasons we times are dull. The actual necessities life cost you twice their value.

The Fighting in Egypt.

SUARIM, Feb. 27.—An advance post of dervishes stationed at Alabama has surrendered to the Egyptian forces. The friendly tribes have sent word to the Egyptian headquarters that they will not allow Osman Digna to take refuge in their constru-

country.

London, Feb. 27.—Sir James Fergusson in the House of Commons yesterday said an Egyptian garrison would be maintained at Tokar.



EVERY WOLLD Should take then They cure all supressions and irregularities, which inevitable ressions and irragularition, atalisickness when neglected.

YOUNG MER should take these Pills.
They will cure the re-

YOUNG WOMEN should take them These PILLS will For sale by all druggists, or will be sent upon

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SOOTHING, CLEANSING, Instant Relief, Permanent Cure, Failure Impossible.

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General Merchants in



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MURRAY & LANMAN'S Florida Water.

The Universal Perfume.

If Little Babies

Could Write Letters

WHAT a host of grateful testimonials the proprietors of the Cuticura Remedies would receive. How their little hearts would overflow in ink! They know what they have suffered from itching and burning eczemas and other itching, scaly, blotchy, and pimply skin and scalp diseases before the Cuticura Rem-

edies were applied. Parents, are you doing right by your little ones to delay a moment longer the use of these great skin cures, blood purifiers, and humor remedies? Everything about the

CUTICURA

Remedies invites the confidence of parents. They are absolutely pure, and may be used on the youngest infants. They are agreeable to the most sensitive. They afford instant relief in the

severest forms of agonizing, itching, and burning skin and scalp diseases, and are by far the most economical (because so speedy) of all similar remedies. There can be no doubt that they daily perform more great cures than all other skin and blood remedies combined. Mothers, nurses, and children are among their warmest friends.

bined. Mothers, nurses, and children are among their warmest friends.

"ALL ABOUT THE BLOOD, SKIN, SCALP, AND HAIR" mailed free to any address, 64 pages, 300
Diseases, so Illustrations, 100 Testimonials. A book of priceless value to mothers.

CITICIDEA REAUGIDES are sold everywhere. Price, CUTICIDEA, the Great Skin Cure, 750: CUTICIDEA CREAUGIDES Skin Purifier and Beautifier, 350: CUTICIDEA RESOLVENT, the greatest of Blood Parifiers and Humor Remedies, 82. 50 Prepared by DUTLER DRUG AND CHEM. CODE., Boston.

Pimples, Blackheads, red, rough, and oily skin and hands prevented and cured by that greatest of all Skin Purifiers and Beautifiers, the celebrated Cutloura Soap. Incomparably superior to all other skin and complexion soaps, while rivalling in delicacy and surpassing in purity the most expensive of toilet and nursery soaps. The only medicated toilet 2004, and the only preventive of clogging of the peres, the cause of pimples, blatches, and blackheads. Sale greater than the combined sale of all other skin soaps.

(4)

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Miller's Emulsion OF COD LIVER OIL,

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Working Capital, \$4,719,500

J. W. LITTLE, President.

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G. A. SOMERVILLE. MANAGER. LONDON, ONT.

JOHN T. STEPHENSON.

Correspondence

From novelty dealers and book and newspaper publishers. I have opened up a News Agency in Chatham, and would like to secure a few agencies that I could handle with my business. Best of references given.

W. JACQUES, CHATHAM, ONT.

C. Russell & Co., MONTREAL,

STEEL AND IRON

DEOXIDIZED BRASS FOURDRINERE WIRE. The only wire capable of resisting acids. Pays for itself over and over. Write for full particulars and mills using it in Can-ada and United States, GENUINE BABBITT,

croft Gauges and Tools, Consolidated Safety Valves, The Park Injector, Menzies' Boiler T nzies' Boiler Tubes, Tripp Metallic Packing

II. C. RUSSELL & CO., MONTREAL

TO WEAK MEN the effect the effect to the eff

ABOUT HAIR itor of the ADVERTISER:

but the first mentioned are the main and mose common.

Dr. Dorenwend, an eminent German physician, has given to the world after years of toll and experiment his now famous "Hair Magic." The object of this preparation is to assist nature in the production of this oily substance absolutely necessary to the growth of the hair. It is now sold by all reliable druggists at \$1 per bottle, or six bottles for \$5, or will be sent on receipt of price to any address. See that each wrapper bears the seal and signature of the manufacturer.

A. DORENWEND.

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GOLD MEDAL, PARIS, 1878. W. Baker & Co.'s Cocoa from which the excess of oil has been removed, is

Absolutely Pure and it is Soluble. No Chemicals

are used in its preparation. It has more than three times the strength of Cocoa mixed with Starch, Arrowroot or Sugar, and is therefore far more economical, costing less than one cent a cup. It is delicious, nourishing, strengthening, EASILY DIGESTED, and admirably adapted for invalids as well as for persons in health.

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Brain Tire and Worry Offset, Edwin Thompson



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ranch office at Tidy's Flour Depot, 164 Youge set, Toronto. street, Toronto.

Sold by Alex. Tytler, grocer. 38i Richmond street; W. T. Strong, 18i Dundas street; W. S. Barkwell, 265 Dundas street; C. McCallum, drugs, London, and in all the first-class hotels, at

FIREWORKS.

HAND & CO.

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last week a the Conserv Liberal triu last night, a otherwise, victory at c streets, and corner? Th funeral pall battle is a doomed all are going in sweep." THE BASEBALI Manager his resignat head of the

"Upward dent Youn League, "wi ing to be hel next Tuesda season of 18 constitution fessional Ba form to the agreement. not suffered withdrawal nor would as THE WHE The economently summer the exhibit wheel must a track; its trution of a cheer of the great calong the his suburbs whee economical m tours for trav the cycle has of its users v mission, and is rapidly app gratulation." BASEBALL.

Geo, Doran of the New WHY PEO The great q ada as all ov enormously in necessaries of

people are al (A voice—Beenough.) You because the speak vail in the cheers.) It is making laws we themselves mi portion of the get. (Hear, he who work do not be prought about the strong to the stron is brought abo system by whi some men over voice, "When The taxation taxation that —(hear, hear we can only go a very conside the combinest United States, are prepared (Cheers and manufacturer, Toronto.

Vote for C Hyman. FOR A DISOR PILLS.
The highwa boxer, for it's garden, for it's gardinner. The for lead upon being a health poison to the sy table Pills are troubles. They secretions and into healthy numedicine to tak tion or Dyspept It is when in PILLS.

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A FIRST WELL MADE