THE COURIER, BRANTFORD, CANADA, FRIDAY, DEC. 27, 1918.

WAR ACTIVITIES OF GOVERNMENT FOR YEAR REVIEWED BY SIRT.V

Minister Tells of Policy of Reconstruction Now Following Measures Which Kept Canadian Army in the Field up to Strength and Won Dominion a Place in the Munition World.

Sir Thomas White, Minister of the field. Finance and Acting Prime Minis-"During the year, Canada has ter has issued a statement of the supplied a greater number of traintasks accomplished by Union Gov-

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ed airmen for the Royal Air Service both employers and employes are rethan in any previous year, and in presented was appointed to consider ernment during the last year. this respect has, it is believed, ex-celled any other part of the Em- the relations of labor and capital, The statement refers to the national registration of last June as pire. Canada has also organized and labor has been given representa-and provided tank battalions, and tion on the labor sub-committee of its undivided support of the con-has increased the strength and efhaving proved of use in providing valuable information for the work of reconstruction; the maintenance ficiency of our railway, forestry, committees since appointed by the of the munitions industry at a high and other services in France. We Government degree of efficiency by extensive credits; increased agricultural prohave, in addition, organized and "Legislation has been passed pro-

despatched to Siberia a small but viding for the development of a sysduction through the Government's highly efficient expeditionary force tem of labor exchanges throughout to co-operate with the Allied forces the provinces and of labor clearing campaign; the additional taxation on war profits, and incomes, and there. houses under federal jurisdiction. the expanding revenues of the Do-"While our casualties have been A war labor policy has been formu-unavoidably heavy, they have been lated and a Labor Appeal Board relatively smaller, having regard tc constituted, on which employers "While our casualties have been minion, and the evidene of prosperity of the people in the big suc-cess of the last Victory Loan camthe results achieved, than in any paign; the \$25,000,000 made availand employes are represented. able by the Government for loans. previous year, owing to the in-"In its war work and reconstruc creased strength of our forces and tion activity the Government has to the provinces to provide better housing conditions; the successful the superior equipment. sought the co-operation of the wo-"There have been no troops in men of Canada whose patriotic, unoperations of the Food Board, and France more strongly maintained or more highly equipped in every arm and service than those of Canada. selfish and devoted services played the authorization by the Government of the investigation by local so notable a part in Canada's conmunicipalities of the high cost of duct of the war. On the various boards and committees to which This fact had undoubtedly an import-ant bearing upon the brilliant results living, with a view to regulating excessive profits, and the adjustthey have been appointed, Canadian which they were able to achieve in women have served with ability and distinction. The extension of the ment of labor disputes among railhe field. way men by a Canadian board of "An outstanding feature of the federal franchise to women

adjustment. Government's policy during the year has been the establishment of a great ship building industry. More ment The Acting Premier's statement follows 5

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"The Government has vigorousment. than forty steel vessels for govern-"A comprehensive immigration ly and impartially forced the Miliment account are now under order, and land settlement policy has been worked out by the Minister of Imtary Service Act. As a result there the total estimated programme for were obtained over 80,000 men as this and the coming year aggregating reinforcements for our forces over- over \$60,000,000. The activities of migration and Colonization. the co-operation of the Governseas. There were also called up, all Canadian ship yards are being but released upon compassionate maintained at their highest capacity ground's or for other adequate rea- furnishing employment for an army ments of the provinces has been grounds or for other adequate rea-sons, 25,000 men. The Military of workmen and sustaining many will be introduced at the approach subsidiary enterprises of an import- ing session of Parliament to carry Police, under the Department of the Militla, have vigorously pressed the ant national character. apprehension and prosecution of "Pensions for our soldiers and into effect this polley.

"The Government has placed the apprehension and prosecution of their dependents have been substan-purchasing of all supplies for all the departments of the Governdeserters. Since the armistice, men tially increased and extended. Separ-are no longer required for military ation allowance to the wives and dement in the hands of the War Pur service, but the Government is conpendents of those serving overseas chasing Commission, a body has been increased. A Department of business men, thus eliminating tinuing proceedings against those in default under the Military Serin default under the minitary but vice Act with a view to their being brought to justice and punished for their offences. political preference in the purchase of goods for the Government. Premier in En

"During the year the Prime Min ister and three of his colleagues attended the meetings of the Im-perial War Cabinet and of the Im-"Serious difficulties in the en- A Soldiers' Land Settlement Board forcement of the law have been en-countered in certain situations by reason of trafficking in exemptions perial War Conference in Lond and leave certificates. These cases leave certificates. These cases acquired for settlement by soldiers, being fully investigated in and under which they will be aided where matters of great importance ffecting the conduct of the way order that all who have been found guilty of wrong doing may be brought to trial without delay. "The Department of Militia and nd the problems of reconstru-

Howing the war were con by the representatives of the Do minions and the mother country, "In the critical days of last epring, when the destiny of the during the year, plans for demobili-"The Prime Minister and three Empire and of the world was hang-ing in the balance and a most ur-gent appeal was made for further manpower to assist in stemming the tide of the German advance, the Government with the assent of Derdiment teach arguing the year a War Trade his colleagues are now in Lond in conference with the Imperia authorities and the representative

of the other Dominions and of the Allies, in connection with the work of the peace conference which will

re-cast the map of Europe and reach determinations of the most momentous and far-reaching con-sequences to all mankind. In the deliberations of the conference Canada, with the rest of the Empire, is immediately and vitally con-"The Government fully appre

clates the magnitude and complex ity of the problems to be dealt with Mission has been established in Londuring the period of reconstruction, don, transferred from Washington, and particularly those connected and a Canadian Trade Commission at with industrial neadjustment, de-Ottawa, an important block of inter-national business is already assured. our soldiers and the reorganization "In the early part of the present year co-operative relations were es-tablished between Labor and the Government in working out war."To these great tasks the Gov-"To these great tasks the Gov-

ernment is bringing the same unit-ed and wholehearted resolution and "A special committee on which determination which have charac terized the efforts in the prosecution of the war, and confidently establishment of the end in view.

BCMB IN THEATRE.

By Courie, Leased Wire. Haroin, Monday, Dec. 23,—(By the Associated Press).—General Semienofr was wounded slightly, and ten other persons were injured when a man wearing a uniform, threw a bomb in a theatre in Chita recently, according to advetes it om that city.

NO WORD RECEIVED

HALIFAX, Dec. 26 Up to a late hour this morning no word had been received from Ottawa with re-ference to the Northland in guarantine here with upwards of one thousand returning troops and the ship is still lying in the barbor awaiting a decision as to whether was or not she is to dock.

> ZEPPS AERIAL MERCHANTMEN. By Courier Leased Wire Paris, Dec. 26.-(Havas Agency)

Disarmed German Zeppelins will be converted into aerial merchant-men to ply between New York and Hamburg, according to The Echo de Paris, which says it has received its and information from reliable sources

Largest Sale of any Modicine in the World Sold everywhere. In boxes 25

women who are losing weight and energy—who look pale and feel languid need the healthful effects of



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THE IDEAL

GIFT IS

ABDICATIONS OF HISTORY. Number Has Increased Greatly In

Recent Years. Recent Years. There have been more abdications than is generally supposed. More than forty since the beginning of the Christian era are chronicled by the historians, three of them being of popes. They were not all strictly abdications, but in all there was a yielding of power, either voluntarily or under pressure—mostly the lator under pressure----mostly the lat-ter. Two English kings----Richard II and James II---are in the list. In France abdication has been quite the fashion. The great Napoleon abdi-cated twice, and he was followed by Charles X and Louis Philippe. Napoleon III was forced from power. Four monarches of Snain have abdi-Four monarchs of Spain have abdi-cated—Philip V, Charles IV, Isabella I, and Amadeus I. Most of the other abdications were monarchs of king-doms that have long since ceased to exist, such as Brandenburg, Poland, Scotland, the Eastern Empire, Sar-dinis, Naples, and Tuscany. Two American emperors have abdicated, both of Brazil, Portugal lost a Miguel in this way in 1834, and an-Miguel in this way in 1834, and an-other one as a result of revolution a few years ago. The most noted ab-dication next to that of Napoleon was that of Charles V, the emperor, which was wholly voluntary. The most not-ed abdications in Roman history are those of Sulla the Dictator and the Emperor Diocletian. Thrones have fallen in the great war as never before. The Czar of Russia, two Czars of Bulgaria, the King of Greece, and the German Kaiser have disappeared, and the Emperor of Austria-Hungary hasten-ed to follow them. Roumania and

ed to follow them. Roumania and Serbia have lost their kings, but only temporarily. In this remarkable re-cord must be included King Ludwig of Bavaria. In one of Browning's ocems is this:

There's meaning in the fact That whose conquers, triumphs, enters Rome, Climbing the Capitolian, soaring thus To glory's height-Publius, do you mark-Ever the same attendant who

Above the conqueror's head support the crown : All too demonstrative for human -One hand's employment all the

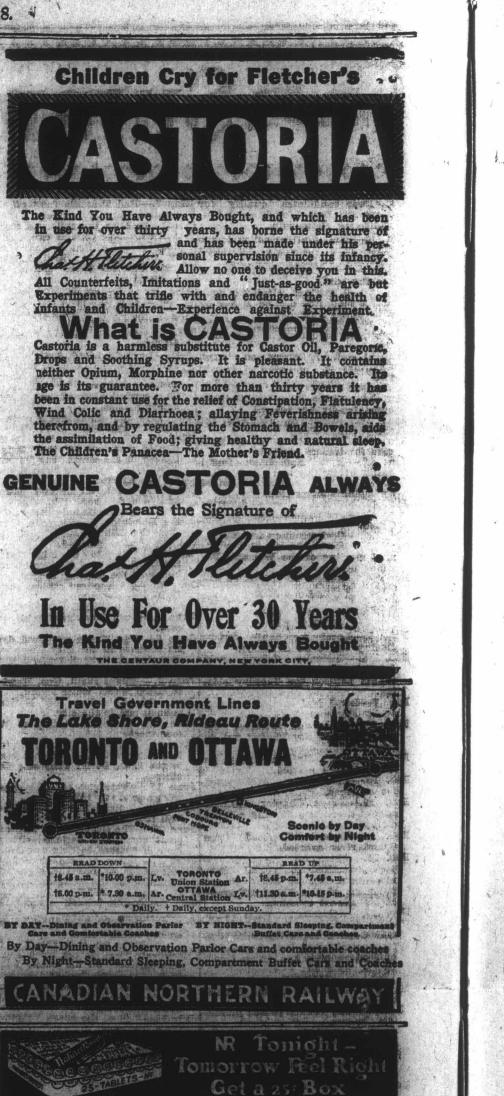
while reserves fellow, backward flung, to point

how, close Appended from the car, beneath the Of the up-borne, exulting conqueror, Frown --- half descried --- the instru-

ments of shame, The malefactor's due. Crown now-

Cross, when? Who stands secure? Are even gods so safe?

Certainly no man is safe who could even dream of using such words as these, which are from a proclamation of the Kaiser in 1914, addressed to his army of the east: "The spirit of the Lord has descend-ed upon me because I am the Em-peror of the Germans. I am the instrument of the Almighty. I am His sword, His agent. Woe and death to all those who oppose my will! Woe and death to those who do not be-lieve in my mission! Woe and death to the cowards! Let them perish all the enemies of the German people! God demands their destruction, God who, by my mouth, bids you to do by my mouth, bids you to do



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Parliament, took prompt and ef-fectual measures to obtain the necessary reinforcements. necessary reinforcements. Through its agency very valuabl service has been rendered to Canad "The Government has maintain-

ed our fighting forces at the front up to full strength and over strength during whole of present year, and in this fourth and last year of the war we have main- ing industry and Canadian labor tained our largest and most ef- have been largely benefited by order ficient fighting force and the Cana-dian Corps has achieved its great-business with departments of the est victories. United States Government at Wash-

line and the final taking of Mons are dramatic features in the great and decisive part taken by the forces of Canada in all the vic-torious fighting which has brought peace to the world through the overthrow of the German armies in "The breaking of the Hindenburg ington

LS Billious ness, 25

construction and Development Com-mittee of the Cabinet looking to the promotion of industry in Canada and the actuality of our sport and instantly-y instantly-yes, the extension of our export trade afpain-It is perfectly harmless and ter the war. ter the war. "In this connection and in order that Canada may secure her full share of the business growing out of the rehabilitation of the devas-tated sections of Europe, as well as meeting the needs of Great Britain

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old Santa has arrived ock of the better Shoes ws, Felt Goods, Slip kinaws, Felt Goods, 2 of all descriptions, Tru lags, Etc. When you think of lis gift, think of Coles' Shoe Co., and come and see what we have in the way of sensible gifts for the man of the house.



What would Christmas be partitioned the kiddies, and their christmas tree? A pretty tame fair. The little ones are the fe of every home. Then make heir hearts glad with pretty gift lippers, Shoes, Leggings, etc. The Footwear Gift Centre for he whole family is

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would make so easily but for the weekly thrift habit he would acquire

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