

B.C.

- 215-205 First war against Macedonia.**
214-212 Siege and capture of Syracuse by M. Claudius Marcellus.
 212 The two Scipios slain in battle in Spain.
 211 The Romans conquer Capua. P. Cornelius Scipio goes to Spain.
 210 Scipio takes Carthago Nova in Spain.
 209 Tarentum recovered by the Romans. Hasdrubal defeated at Bacula.
207 Hasdrubal goes to Italy, but is defeated and slain on the Metaurus.
 205 P. Cornelius Scipio goes to Sicily.
 204 Scipio crosses over into Africa.
 203 Syphax taken prisoner.
 202 Hannibal recalled to Africa, is defeated in the **battle of Zama**.
 201 Peace with Carthage ratified at Rome.
200-197 Second war against Macedonia.
 200-181 War against the Ligurians, Insubrians, and Boians.
 198 T. Quinctius Flaminius undertakes the war against Macedonia.
 197 Philip defeated in the battle of Cynoscephalæ. Peace between Macedonia and Rome.
 196 Flaminius proclaims the independence of Greece.
 192 Antiochus, invited by the Ætolians, crosses over into Europe.
 191 Antiochus and the Ætolians defeated at Thermopylæ.
 190 L. Cornelius Scipio crosses over into Asia, and defeats Antiochus in the **battle of Magnesia**. Peace concluded.
 188 Peace with Antiochus ratified at Rome.
183 Death of Hannibal.
 181-179 War in Spain brought to a close by Tib. Sempronius Gracchus.
171-168 Third and last Macedonian war.
 168 Battle of Pydna, in which Persus is defeated. One thousand Achæans sent to Italy.
 155 Greek philosophers expelled from Rome.
 151 The surviving Achæans return to Greece.
 149 Andrisicus, a pretender to the throne of Macedonia.
149-146 The third and last Punic war.
 148 Andrisicus is defeated and slain by Q. Cæcilius Metellus.
 148-140 War in Spain. Viriathus.
 147-146 War against the Achæans.
146 Destruction of Corinth, and subjugation of Greece. **Capture and destruction of Carthage.**
143-133 War against the Celtiberians in Spain. **Siege of Numantia.**
 141 Peace with Viriathus.
 140 Viriathus murdered by hired assassins.
 139 The Gabinian law, ordaining vote by ballot at the elections.
 137 Final subjugation of the Lusitanians. C. Hostilius Mancinus concludes peace with the Numantines. The Cassian law, ordaining vote by ballot in the courts of law.
134-132 Servile war in Sicily.
 133 Numantia taken and destroyed. Attalus of Pergamus dies, bequeathing his kingdom to the Roman people. **Tribunship of Tib. Sempronius Gracchus**: is murdered.
131-130 War against Aristonicus, who claimed the kingdom of Pergamus.