

stores, two druggists, one printer, five blacksmiths, two saddlers, seven shoemakers, four tailors, three cabinet makers, one tinsmith, one butcher, one baker, one barber, one waggon maker, four taverns, one ladies' school. Three Bank agencies—"Montreal," "Upper Canada," and "Bank of British North America." In Lower Bytown: one physician and surgeon, four lawyers, thirty-two stores, six tanneries, two breweries, two druggists, one soap and candle factory, two printers, thirty-five taverns, fifty groceries, twenty beer shops, six saddlers, fourteen shoemakers, six tinsmiths, six tailors, three watchmakers, seven butchers, eight bakers, four cabinet makers, one coach maker, one turner, four waggon makers, two hatters, seven schools. Two Bank agencies—"Commercial," and "City Bank of Montreal."

Principal Taverns.—Upper Town: "Dalhousie Hotel," and "Exchange." Lower Town: "British Hotel," and "Ottawa House."

Forwarders:

Hooker, Henderson & Co.
Sanderson & Murray,
Macpherson, Crane & Co.
H. & S. Jones,
Quebec Forwarding Company,
John Egan & Co.

Storehouses at Canal Wharf.

Land Agent.—Christopher Armstrong.

Steamboat Fares.—To Grenville (exclusive of meals)..... 10s. 0d.

Do. To Kingston (meals included) 27 6

Quantity of Timber brought down the Ottawa, during the year 1844, with its estimated value:—

White Pine, 52,864 pieces, being 3,700,480 feet, at 6d. ...	£92,512	0	0
Red Pine, 92,874 pieces, being 2,529,212 feet, at 10d.....	147,050	0	10
Oak and Elm, 160 pieces, being 5440 feet, at 7d.....	158	13	4
Saw Logs, 79,853, each 4s. 2d.	16,636	0	10

£256,356 13 0

Amount of duty on the above, £23,805 9s. 3d.

The Free Timber, or that cut on private lands, may be estimated at about one-third of the above, or

85,399 7 2

Making together £341,756 2 2

CAISTOR.

A Township in the Niagara District; is bounded on the east by the township of Gainsborough; on the north-east by Grimsby and Saltfleet; on the west by Binbrook; and on the south by Seneca and Canboro. In Caistor 9,738 acres are taken up, 2,636 of which are under cultivation. The Chippawa, or Welland River, runs through the south of the township. There are 1 grist and four saw mills in the township. Inhabitants principally Canadians and Americans, 599 in number.

Ratable property in the township, £9,071.

CALEDONIA.

A Village in the township of Caledonia, in the Ottawa District, five miles south from the Ottawa River, and nine miles from L'Orignal. This is the situation of the "Caledonia Springs" which are now generally well known in Canada, by reputation at least. The village owes its existence altogether to the situation of the springs, the discovery of which has been the sole cause of the formation of the settlement. There were but two or three houses in the place, which were kept for the reception of visitors to the springs, till the property came into the possession of the present proprietor in 1836, who immediately commenced improving the situation, by clearing and building. The