

These measures vary greatly in scope. They include sanctions such as:

- suspending or reducing bilateral aid (Haiti, Kenya, Guatemala, Zaire...);
- recalling our ambassador for consultations (Iraq, China);
- closing consulates general (Capetown, Johannesburg);
- suspending diplomatic relations (Iraq and Iran);
- not participating in the Moscow Olympics;
- curtailing Canadian diplomatic representation (South Africa and Iran) or restricting official contacts with some countries (Fiji...);
- restricting air or sea transport, freezing assets, refusing to allow financial transactions (Iraq, Yugoslavia);
- restricting foreign visa-holders' access to certain areas in Canada (Libyan students);<sup>8</sup>
- suspending official assistance for trade (e.g. South Africa) and/or official credit and insurance support provided through the Export Development Corporation (Iran, Iraq, Libya...);
- controlling the export of goods and technologies in physical form to target nations (through the EIPA's Export Control List), or controlling all exports to a country by placing the country on the Area Control List and requiring a permit for all exports (South Africa, Libya, Haiti, Yugoslavia...);
- controlling imports from target countries (Haiti, South Africa, Argentina...);

---

<sup>8</sup> In this case, however, national security considerations may be invoked, not only the need for sanctions.