

Chief towns: Guelph, 18,000; Fergus, 2,000; Elora, 2,000; Mt. Forest, 2,000; Palmerston, 2,000; Harriston, 1,500. Farms average \$30 to \$100 per acre. Pop. 55,646—English, Irish, Scotch and Germans.

YORK CO. Mostly rolling, some level land in south, some marshy in north. Soil, mostly clay loam, some sand and some very heavy clay, $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. Subsoil mostly clay, some gravel. Well watered with springs; wells, some artesian, others 15 to over 200 ft. In south, dairying, market gardens, poultry and fruit, marketed in Toronto; grain growing to north. 9 creameries. Served by C.P.R., G.T.R., C.N.R. and several elec. lines. Farms average \$100 per acre. Pop. (including part of Toronto suburbs) 116,521—English, Scotch, Irish and Dutch.

South-Eastern Ontario

SOUTH-EASTERN ONTARIO. Is bounded on the north by the Ottawa River, on the south by Lake Ontario and River St. Lawrence, and includes the following Counties:

- (a) **ON LAKE ONTARIO**—Durham, Frontenac, Hastings, Lennox and Addington, Northumberland, Ontario and Prince Edward.
- (b) **ON ST. LAWRENCE RIVER**—Dundas, Glengarry, Grenville, Leeds and Stormont.
- (c) **ON THE OTTAWA RIVER**—Carleton, Lanark, Prescott, Renfrew and Russell.
- (d) **IN CENTRE**—Victoria, Peterborough and Haliburton District.

†Government hydro-elec. power is being used at some points.

†DURHAM CO. Mostly rolling. Soil, clay and sandy loam. A strip 1 to 7 miles wide of blow sand runs through county. Watered by several streams. Served by G.T.R., C.P.R. and C.N.R. Apple growing and dairying on lake front. Mixed farming and beef raising in other parts. 2 creameries, 2 cheese factories. Farms average \$60 to \$150 per acre. Pop. 26,411.

FRONTENAC CO. Land is rolling, about 40% rocky, 5% marshy, 55% tillable and pasture. Soil, chiefly clay loam and sandy loam, 2 to 3 feet. Well watered; wells 12 to 80 feet. Mixed farming, dairying predominates. Leading products: Ensilage, corn, oats, barley, hay, roots, cheese, bacon. 51 cheese, 15 combination factories. Rocky areas are dotted with small