British, 414; corresponds with General Kaufinan, 415; Sher Ali and Russia, 424-9; his agreen.cnt with British, 1873, 425; he proclaims his younger son his neir, 426; his relations with Lord Lytton, 432 sqq.; cause of his final ruin, 437; offers to send a minister to a conference at Tashkend, 438; in second Afghan war, 442; flees into Russian Turkestan, 442; dies at Masar-i-Sharif, 1879, 443; his career and character, 443.

racter, 443. Sher Ali Khan, made ruler of Kandahar, 446; abdicates, 1881,

450.

Sherpur, Roberts besieged at, 445. Shigatse, 533.

Sibi, 449.

Sikkim, Tibetans in, 1887-8, 482, 528-30; British authority in, 488.

Silver, effect in India of decline in value of, 483-6; restriction on import of, 503; mints closed to

free coinage of, 540.

Simla, British and Afghan conference held at, 1873, 424 6; Sir West Ridgeway at Simla, 475; Tibetan and Chinese conference, 574; other references, 517, 563.

Sindhia, concessions to, 389.
Sinha, Sir Satyendra (afterw. Lord), his advanced views, 568;
Indian representative at the War Conference, 1917, and the Peace Conference, 576-80; elevated to the peerage, 580.

Sitana, colony of Wahabis at, 397 sq.

Smith, Colonel Baird, proposes extension of permanent settlement to whole of India, 394.

Smith, V. A., on Lytton's famine policy, 453.

policy, 453. Social Reforms, Lord Ripon's policy of, 465.

Somaliland, the Mullah of, Indians employed against, 546.

South Africa, Indian troops employed in, 546; question of Indian immigration into, 575-6; Act passed giving more freedom to the Indians, 576.

Southern India Agricultural Relief Act, 1879, 456.

Star of India, order of instituted, 389.

States, native, British government of, 468.

Stephen, Sir James, quoted, 437. Stewart, General, in second Afghan war, 442; reoccupies Kandahar, 1879, 444; defeats rebels at Ahmad Khel, 1880, 445; joins Roberts at Kabul, 1880, ib.: withdraws from Kabul, 450.

Stoletoff, General, his mission to Kabul, 438.

Strachey, Sir John, supports Lord Mayo in reorganizing Indian finances, 415-16; acts as Governor-General, 419; his policy opposed by Northbrook, 421-2; resigns Licutenant-Governorship of N.W. Provinces, 1876, 453; becomes financial member of council, 454; his financial policy, 456, 465, 501; on Lord Lawrence, 402.

Strachey, Richard, 402; supports Lord Mayo in financial reforms, 415-16; president of Famine Commission, 1878-80, 453.

Snez Canal, increased shipping on,

Sugar Duty, inland, abolished. 1878, 454.

Supreme Court, abolished, 392. Surat, National Congress held at, 1907, 569.

Swat, 492. Swatis, the, support the Chitralis, 509; attack British, 1897, 511.

Tahsil or taluka, 467.
Tahukdars, the, or landowners of Oudh, treatment of, by British,

Tariff and Revenue, Lord Ripon's policy, 465.