

THE EVENING JOURNAL
Delivered, per year \$5.00
Delivered per week .10
By mail in Canada or United States (per year) 3.00
Single copies .02

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A SERIOUS LOSS.

That such a large percentage of the children born in Canada should die before the age of one year from preventable causes is a striking proof that more advanced steps should be taken to protect infants from conditions which are serious. The babies to the community are its greatest asset. They should be surrounded by every care and safeguard that civilization can give.

A SOUND REASON.

The evidence produced before the day Commission at the hearing yesterday in Ottawa is significant. It was produced by the transition company to show why they desired to adopt daylight saving. The advanced time in force in the United States, it can easily be understood why the Canadian lines in connection with the border should be the same time. There is soundness in what testimony given.

EDITORIAL NOTES

Kingston housewives are said to have received some surprise when milk vendors dropped their price from 12 to 11 cents a quart. Guess such a stunt would create quite as much of a jolt if tried in the City of St. Catharines.

Have you caught yourself coming to the office an hour late yet? There are sixty minutes lost somewhere on the road between last Saturday and to-day.

It can't be spring yet, for Dr. Com fort and Chas. Burrows haven't been seen sitting with fishing rods on the pier at Port Dalhousie.

Mr. Ham Woodruff and Mr. M. J. Brennan haven't yet made up their minds which kind of rose they will select as they cross the Park on their morning constitutional.

Gen. Foch is going to march his troops along the Rhine if the Huns hesitate to sign the peace treaty. Remembering last fall, it might be respectfully suggested to Berlin that when Foch says "write" it should write.

The back lot gardeners in the cities are now having a good joke on those farmers who are opposed to daylight saving by asserting that the farmers have become jealous of their success in growing their own garden truck, thus curtailing the demand for country produce. It is said that last season the cultivators of city lots in Toronto raised \$40,000 worth of vegetables. Of course, the suggestion of jealousy is just a joke for the world must have some fun.

Fall's View House, one of the oldest hotels at Niagara Falls, Ontario, has been completely destroyed by fire.

GERMAN OFFICERS TO DRILL HUNGARY'S ARMY
Budapest, April 1.—The Hungarian Government has sent a delegation to Berlin to conclude a treaty of alliance against the Entente Allies. German officers formerly belonging to Field Marshal Mackensen's army has arrived in Budapest to reorganize the Hungarian army along German lines. The army now numbers 100,000 men.

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HUGE POTATO YIELDS
Seed From Northern Ontario Outyields All Others.

How to Lower Mortality of Young Lambs—Best Methods of Caring For Both Ewe and Lamb Explained.
(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

PLANTS are being carefully evolved by the Department of Agriculture to continue experiments, begun last year, which it is expected will have far-reaching results for the potato industry in Ontario. The investigations which officials of the Department are making are thorough and extensive, and consequently somewhat slow. But it is confidently believed that within a few years potato seed grown in Ontario will be in great demand not only by other parts of the Dominion, but by many districts of the United States. This, it is anticipated, will be a distinct boon to the farmers of the province.

The two-fold program which was inaugurated last year of certifying a high standard of potato seed and making a survey to detect diseases is to be carried on on a much wider scale this coming season. Reports from the various inspectors have now been compiled by the Department, and the statistics are of considerable interest to the progressive and up-to-date agriculturist. The two foundation varieties which the Department is showing—Irish Cobbler, the early seed, and the Green Mountain—have been the subject of widespread discussion. There has been much difference of opinion as to which is the better for general table use. The reports for last year clearly prove that the Green Mountain is the best variety for the general farmer. Seed of these two varieties from three different sources—Northern Ontario, New Brunswick and Old Ontario—has been experimented with and planted in clay and sand in nearby districts in different parts of the province. These show the following average yields per acre: Irish Cobbler—Northern Ontario, 153.4; New Brunswick, 148; Old Ontario, 127.

Green Mountain—Northern Ontario, 177.5; New Brunswick, 137.3; Old Ontario, 167.8. The general average per acre on the different plots was: Irish Cobbler planted in sand, 151.5, and on clay 126.1, which shows a yield of 25.4 bushels more to the acre from seed planted on sand.

Green Mountain planted on sand, 169.3, and 153.2 bushels planted on clay, a yield of 16.1 more bushels per acre from seed planted on sand.

The results when the yields from all sources for Irish Cobbler are compared show the average number of bushels per acre was 142.1, and Green Mountain, 161.4 bushels. Thus it will be seen that the Green Mountain gave the larger yield, being 19.3 bushels per acre ahead of the Irish Cobbler variety.

With Ewes at Lambing Time.
The two main factors contributing to a satisfactory lamb crop are proper feeding and care of the sheep during the six months previous to lambing time together with care and detailed attention given to the flock during the lambing period. Plenty of exercise coupled with a sufficient amount of the right kind of feed to maintain the flock in good thriving condition will usually result in the birth of active rugged lambs for which the mother will have a liberal supply of milk. In practically every flock, no matter how well cared for, the attendant must be on hand frequently, day and night, during the period the lambs are arriving. A little attention at the proper time will often result in the saving of not a few lambs.

Absolute dryness and freedom from draught are very essential for the flock, and when the lambs are expected in March or even early April provision should be made for reasonable protection from the cold. Wool balls in the stomach is often the cause of much loss in young lambs. This trouble as well as difficulty in getting the lambs to nurse may be avoided by clipping away all loose and dirty wool from around the udder and quarters of the ewes. Provision should be made for a few small pens located along the warmest side of the building. The ewe to lamb is much safer separated from the main flock and in cases of difficult parturition, weak lambs, ewes disowning their lambs and numerous other difficulties that may arise they can be looked after a great deal more satisfactorily when confined in small enclosures. It not infrequently happens that a ewe has difficulty in delivering her lamb; this is more common in the case of young ewes with their first lamb. When the lamb has come forward far enough so that the nose and front feet are in sight and the head is unable to pass through the ewe should be assisted by gentle pulling on the caesarean. If this fails smear the inside of the vagina well with linsed oil, this has the effect of softening and allowing the opening to stretch and will, unless the case is a very severe one, give relief. No action should be taken until it is reasonably certain some assistance is needed and before investigating the hands should be perfectly clean and disinfected.

Lambs may be born weak and apparently lifeless, more particularly in case of difficult delivery. These may be revived by quick action on the part of the attendant. First remove the phlegm from the mouth, then hold the mouth open and blow gently a few times to start lung action. Next lay the lamb on its belly and gently beat it on the sides next to the heart just back of the shoulder.—Prof. J. P. Sackville, O. A. College, Guelph.

ADVERTISE IN THE JOURNAL
ADVERTISE IN THE JOURNAL

OLD FOLKS' COUGHS, CATARRH, BRONCHITIS QUICKLY CURED

This Tells of a Method That Cures Without Using Drugs

Elderly people take cold easily. Unlike young folks, they recover slowly. That is why so many people past middle life die of pneumonia. Cough Syrups seldom do much good because they upset digestion. Any doctor knows that a much more effective treatment is "CATARRHONOL," which heals and soothes the irritated surfaces of the throat.

The germ-killing balsamic vapor mixes with the breath, descends through the throat, down the bronchial tubes, and finally reaches the deepest air in the lungs. All parts are soothed with rich, pure medicinal essences, whereas with a syrup the affected parts could not be reached, and harm would result through benumbing the stomach with drugs.

A Catarrhzone inhaler in your pocket or purse enables you to stop a cold with the first sneeze. Large size costs \$1.00 and supplies treatment for two months, small size, 50c; trial size, 25c; all storekeepers and druggists, or The Catarrhzone Co., Kingston, Canada.

COCK FIGHT COST EACH SPECTATOR 10 DOLLARS

An early hour yesterday morning N. Y. State troopers surrounded a barn near La alle, just over the line, and caught a hundred or so sports from Niagara Falls, Thorold, St. Catharines and other places on this side, who were conducting a cock fight. Not a man escaped. A Magistrate was procured, and by lantern light he held court right in the barn and fined each man \$10. The birds were confiscated. Every man paid without a murmur.

CINDERELLA RETURNS

"Cinderella," Stuart Whyte's third annual Canadian presentation of the standard English pantomimes, will be the offering at the Grand for a return engagement, on Friday and Saturday, April 4 and 5.

This best loved of all fairy stories makes an ideal theme around which to build a musical show. "Aladdin" was a story of magic, "Robinson Crusoe" a tale of adventure, while "Cinderella" is simply of love and romance, easily the prime requisites of success in life or of stage offering.

The story lends itself most admirably for rich stage settings and rare costumes. This fact has been fully appreciated by Mr. Whyte, who has provided eleven scenes of surpassing grandeur, and no less than two hundred and twenty exquisite costume creations, to be worn by the cast and chorus throughout the action of the piece.

NIAGARA, ST. CATHARINES AND TORONTO RAILWAY OPERATING ONE HOUR EARLIER

Important Daylight Saving Change-TIME AT 2 A.M. SUNDAY, MARCH 30TH, 1919.

All clocks and watches used in operation of Niagara St. Catharines-Toronto Railway, including boat line Toronto to Port Dalhousie, will at 2 a.m. Sunday, March Thirtieth, be advanced one hour. To prevent serious confusion and inconvenience to the Public, the attention of all concerned is directed to the following conditions resulting from this important change of time.

If Cities, Towns, Villages and other Municipal bodies do not change their local time to correspond with the new Railway time, all concerned should keep in mind that while Electric Cars and Boats continue to leave on present schedules, such schedules will be operated one hour ahead of present local time. Therefore, in Municipalities where local time is not changed to correspond with the new Railway Time passengers must reach stations or the dock

ONE HOUR EARLIER than shown in current folders and public time-table posters. Where the Municipal time is changed to correspond with the new Railway time, passengers will not experience any difficulty growing out of the change.

ADVERTISE IN THE JOURNAL

FINANCIAL CONDITIONS

Much Pulp Exported.
Montreal, April 2.—During the week ended March 15 last there were exported from the Dominion to the United States 10,312 tons of newsprint out of a total production of 14,000 tons. Figuring this at the conservative average of \$70 per ton, involving settlements of \$721,840, the monetary advantage to the Canadian enterprises by reason of the exchange on a 2 per cent. premium for the funds, amounted to some \$14,400.

Record Year Reported.
Montreal, April 2.—From the stand point of volume of business a record year is reported by the Airbanks-Morse Co., Limited, for 1918. The earnings in 1918 represented 44.38 per cent. on the \$1,600,000 common stock.

Russian Money Steady.
New York, April 2.—Russian currency was steady, with sales at 34.20 and 14.10 cents for the rouble. Quotations were: 100-rouble notes, 14.10 to 14.20, against 34.05 to 14.15 Friday; 500-rouble notes, 14.00 to 14.10 against 14.00 to 14.10 Friday. Russian external 6 1/2's sold at 63 and internal 5 1/2's at 123 and 121.

Meeting Is Postponed.
Montreal, April 2.—It is announced that the annual general meeting of the Canadian Consolidated Rubber Company, which was to have been held yesterday, has been postponed until April 22, at noon. The annual meeting of the Canadian Consolidated felt Company has also been postponed and will be held on April 22 at 3 p.m.

HOT FIGHT IN WINDY CITY

Bitterest Contest in History of the City is Waged for Mayoralty and Other Offices in Chicago.

(Special To The Journal.)
Chicago, Ill., April 1.—Men and women battled for mayor and other city officers today after a campaign said to have been the most bitter in the history of the municipality. With six candidates in the field for mayor, partisan, religious and racial hatred fanned high during the campaign, which ended last night with riotous scenes in central districts, which extra policemen had difficulty in controlling at times. The candidates for mayor are William Hale Thompson (Republican), incumbent; Robert M. Switzer (Democrat); MacLay Smyre (Independent Democrat); John Fitzpatrick (Labor); John M. Collins (Socialist); Adolph S. Carr (Socialist Labor). Each of the four leading candidates claims his election to-day, although political forecasters say they are at a loss to make anything like credible predictions.

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What the Late Exchanges Say

Disgusted Over Attacks.
(Toronto Globe.)
Bishop Faion says he is disgusted by the attacks on Sir Arthur Currie. The Canadian commander nearly a year ago said to the Bishop: "I am glad and sad. I am glad that I am commander of the corps, and I am sad for I feel the responsibility to every father and mother, every sister and brother." In his address in Toronto yesterday Mr. J. W. Dafoe also referred with indignation to the calumnies against Sir Arthur Currie, and declared that the Canadian losses, in proportion to the results achieved, were lower than those of any other army. Sir Arthur's detractors should be punished by public obloquy.

London gives send-off to Vice-Admiral Sims.
London, April, 2.—Vice-Admiral William S. Sims, who commanded the American Naval forces in the zone, was given a rousing send-off at naval headquarters this morning when he said farewell as he was about to leave for the United States. The streets about the headquarters were packed with soldiers of all nationalities, while the entire Headquarters staff turned out for the occasion.

The painters in Hamilton are on a strike for 50 cents an hour.

LOCAL LEGAL NEWS

Re Carrs Estate.—A. W. Marquis (St. Catharines), for executors, moved for order constraining will. H. H. Collier, K.C., for three sisters. D. W. Saunders, K.C., for Mrs. Cumming, a daughter. J. G. Smith for Trust Company. J. A. Keyes (St. Catharines), for Mrs. Marshall. Reserved.

They have an artificial ice rink in Galt, which has given satisfaction during the winter.



War to Peace
Training the Invalided Soldier

WHEN the first Canadian casualties were announced every heart in Canada thrilled with the thought—"What will the country do to help these men overcome the handicaps they have suffered?"

Since that day Canada has been quietly developing a wonderful organization to help restore the strength and earning capacity of her invalided soldiers.

This work is in the charge of the Department of Soldiers' Civil Re-Establishment. It is divided into three classes.

Ward Occupations.
Soldiers who, on account of their injuries, are confined to wards or to their beds in hospitals are taught handicraft work of various kinds. This work is not meant to train a man in work by which he could earn a living. It is encouraged rather because it diverts the soldier's mind from his disability, and gives him light exercise. In this way it assists wonderfully in the soldier's recovery.

Occupational Therapy.
This work is conducted in hospitals. It is intended mainly to help in the cure of the patient. But it often serves as the ground-work for a course in Industrial Re-training. The following gives some idea of the breadth and scope of the subjects taught in these classes:—Mechanical drawing, woodworking, boot and shoe repairing, machine shop practice, gardening, poultry raising, civil service instruction, book-keeping, stenography, telegraphy.

Industrial Re-Training.
When a man is so injured by war service that he cannot follow the occupation or trade that he worked at before

enlisting, the Department trains him for a new occupation. For this work, use is made of Technical Schools and Universities at fourteen centres throughout the Dominion. Here primary training is given by specially planned courses. This helps a man begin his actual re-training work intelligently. Most of the re-training is given in actual factories and shops. Hundreds of large and small concerns have co-operated whole-heartedly in this work—placing at the disposal of the Department, without charge, their equipment and the services of many of their staffs.

Ninety-five per cent of those who have been granted "Industrial Re-training" courses by the Department have been successful in becoming self-supporting in a new trade or occupation. These benefits are given by the Department to ex-members of the Canadian, British and Allied forces living in Canada, who come within the classes for which these benefits are provided.

During the period a man is being "Re-trained" he and his dependents are granted adequate pay and allowances.

To any one interested in the work of this Department information will be gladly given on application to—
The Department of Soldiers' Civil Re-Establishment—OTTAWA, 22 Victoria St.—HALIFAX, N.S., Leitch House, Hollis St.—FREDERICTON, N.B., Royal Bank Building—MONTREAL, P.Q., Room 301, Drummond Building, Cor. St. Catherine and Peel Streets—QUEBEC, P.Q., Leclerc's Paradise Building—TORONTO, Ont., 185 Spadina Ave.—KINGSTON, Ont., Golden Lion Block—LONDON, Ont., London Technical School—HAMILTON, Ont., Clyde Block—WINNIPEG, Man., Notre Dame Investment Bldg.—CALGARY, Alta., Beveridge Bldg.—EDMONTON, Alta., Whyte Block—REGINA, Sask., McCallum-Hill Bldg.—SASKATOON, Sask., Y.M.C.A. Building—VANCOUVER, B.C., Board of Trade Building—VICTORIA, B.C., Central Building.

The Repatriation Committee
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At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.

LONDON GIVES SEND-OFF TO VICE-ADMIRAL SIMS

London, April, 2.—Vice-Admiral William S. Sims, who commanded the American Naval forces in the zone, was given a rousing send-off at naval headquarters this morning when he said farewell as he was about to leave for the United States.

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A NATIONAL FIA

It is "unfortunate that Government did not show leadership in the matter of... Had the proposal... in as a Government bill... edly would have carried... country would not have... into the turmoil that ne... it was the vote stood lo... yet perhaps this vote v... versed if the strength of... ment were tested on it.

Had not the United... ed the scheme it would... but it did adopt it, an... relation and inter comm... trains at the border me... cessity of advanced tim... more obvious. Last year... ion Government put the... effect throughout the c... everyone had to abide... year the petitions of th... tions prevailed in the ju... majority of the legislat... consequences we have a... fusion from one end of th... other. The transportation... and the urban places are... in support of the 'day... idea, because it means... them.

What will be done bet... way Commission, which... ing today will be await... est, but if that Board o... railways go back to th... there will be an unpleas... arising again as a conse... It surely appears that... ment is the responsible... should have introduced... and either defeated or c... method in which the wh... handled has led to a s... which is creating annoy... disturbance.

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