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THE LONDON, ONTARIO, ADVERTISER, THURSDAY EVENING, APRIL 19, 1917. 80 COLUMNS.

Germans In Brazil Start Revolt

STUPENDOUS GERMAN ATTACK CRUMPLED BY THE

German Population in Three States of Brazil Has Revolted

New York, April 19.—A news agency dispatch from Buenos Ayres, published here today, says:

"Brazil's great German population in at least three states has revolted."

Dispatches from Montevideo (Uru= guay) today asserted that the Teutons were well armed-even with some artillery-and plentifully supplied. Brazil's censorship was down tight on any details.

The rebellion apparently was in the states of Rio Grande, Parana and Santa Catharina. The German population male and female—in this section has been estimated at 500,000.

Western Atlantic

that the American navy is rapid! taking over the patrol which the Brit

ish and French vessels established of

APRIL RECRUITS

Rio Janeiro, Brazil, April 19.—The Americans Patrol fires started during the attacks on German property in Port Alegre, which man property in Port Alegre, which have caused large losses, have spread to buildings owned by Brazilians. The minister of war today telegraphed to the commander of the federal troops in the State of Rio Grande Do Sul, in which Porte Alegre is situated, to place at the disposal of the governor all his forces, amounting to about 7400 men. An official announcement issued this Rio Grande Do Sul is now nearly nor

EVERYBODY ANXIOUS TO BE ON HIGHWAY, MONTREAL-DETROIT

Many Cities, Towns and Counties See Government.

[Special to The Advertiser.] [Special to The Advertiser.]
Toronto, April 19.—A deputation of
400 representatives of factor more
cities (including London), S, villages, townships and coun a
saspirations to be on the to
provincial highway from Montreal to
Detroit, waited on Premier Hearst,
Hon. Finlay Macdiarmid and other
members of the Government this after-Hon. Finlay Macdarlind and the members of the Government this afternoon at 2:30 to place before the ministers their claim for recognition. Some of the speakers for more northern cities advocated two highways—one north and one south. north and one south.

After hearing the speakers, Sir William Hearst admitted that many Ontario cities had undoubted claims for a position on the highway, but it must be remembered that the plans for the proposition as yet are purely tentative. When constructed, the highway must take the route best fitted for the general advantages of the province as a advantages of the province as a whole.

It is expected, however, that the province will make provision for excellent connecting roads from the highway to such large cities whose location cannot give them places on the highway itself.

ONLY OUTPOST FIGHT ON BRITISH FRONT

London, April 19.—There is little change in the situation on the front today. In the region south of Avion, a suburb of Lens, a detachment of the 5th Prussian Guards attacked an outpost during the night. The attack was repulsed, and this morning the bodies of several members of this regiment were discovered in front of our posivere discovered in front of our posi-

NOTHING OF INTEREST. London, April 19.—The official an-mouncement from the war office today says there is nothing of special interest

BALFOUR AND JOFFRE TO VISIT CANADIAN CAPITAL

[Special to The Advertiser.]
Ottawa, April 19.—It is considered probable here that Canadian cabinet ministers may take part from time to time in the conference which the Allied war _mmittee will hold with the United States authorities.
It is further anticipated that Right Hon. A. J. Balfour, as the chief British representative, and Marshal Joffre, whief French representative, will visit wittawa while on this continent.

CLUB "FIRES" ARMAND.

Quebec, April 19.—Mr. Armand Lavergne, ex-M. L. A. for Montmagny, was again excluded today from the ranks of the Garrison Club. He was notified of the fact today by mail. He will take another action to have the courts annul the club's action, he said

SAYS GEN. HORNE TO HIS CANUCKS

Canadian Commander Praises Magnificent Achievement at Vimy.

IN ORDERS OF THE DAY

Declares April 9 Will Be Historic in Annals of the Empire.

BY STEWART LYON.

Canadian Press Correspondent in France.

Canadian Army Headquarters, April 19.—Having heard somewhat of their achievements from the outside world, the Canadian troops have now had an opportunity of hearing, in an order of the day, the opinion of their army commander on the operations last week.

An Historic Day.

The general commanding the first army, Sir Henry Horne, says that he destres to express his high appreciation of the splendid work carried out during the days immediately preceding. "By the troops of the first army," he adds, "the Vimy Ridge has been regarded as a position of very great strength. The Germans have considered it impregnable. To have carried this position with so little loss testifies to soundness of plan, thoroughness of preparation, dash and determination in execution, and devotion to duty on the part of all concerned. The 9th of April will be an historic day in the annals of the British Empire."

The Smile That Sticks.

This statement, read to the troops in orders, has been even more welcome than congratulations from a non-military quarter, welcome as they are, too. The order represents the mature judgment of the army commander on the operations of the Vimy Ridge last week. It has produced in the ranks the smile that won't come off. BY STEWART LYON.

Relieving Allies New York, April 19.-An Associated Press dispatch from Washington today the

BERLIN STRIKE WINS ish and French vessels established on the American coast. This action fol-lowed the conferences last week be-tween Vice-Admiral Browning of the British forces, Rear Admiral De Gras-set of the French navy, and the rank-ing officers of the navy department here. The scope of work taken over by the American critis withheld for military reasons LARGE CONCESSIONS

Workmen To Have Say in Distribution of Food.

[Special to The Advertiser.]
Ottawa, April 19.—Enlistments for the first two weeks of April total 3,329. Since the beginning of the war 409,585 Canadians have volunteered for overseas service.
For the past fortnight Toronto district leads with 957 enlistments. The Ottawa-Kingston district holds second place with 666. London is fifth with 300.

Copenhagen, April 17.—Via London. April 19.—The latest German newspapers to arrive here, including the Socialist organs, confirm the semi-official announcement that the Berlinstrike has ended. A settlement was reached after an almost unanimous decision by the metal workers to resume work following the granting of their principal demands. **VON REVENTLOW ATTACKS**

Among the concessions made by the Government are compliance with the demands of the union for the establishment of a standing commission. CZERNIN'S PEACE PROPOSAL lishment of a standing commission of labor representatives which will have a voice in the food distribution Greater Berlin, a promise that strikers will not be punished by being sent to the front, explicit assurances of adequate food rations and effective measures against evasions of the food regulations by the

Amsterdam, April 19—Via London.—
The proposal of Count Czernin, Austrian foreign minister, for a peace conference of all the belilizerents, is attacked by Count von Reventlow in the Berlin Tages Zeitung as meaning ruin to the German Emperor. Von Reventlow declares that Count Czernin took no account of the fact that the German Empire is now fighting a battle "which must lead to victory." He declares that a conference, on the basis of the principles recommended by the Austrian minister, would destroy Germany internally and externally.

MEXICAN GOVT. TAKES OVER RAILROAD OF LORD COWDRAY

Mexico City, April 19—The railroad between Vera Cruz and Alvarado, a small port south of Vera Cruz on the Gulf, owned principally by the Pearson interests, headed by Lord Cowdray, was ordered taken over by the Government yesterday. This action was of the round distribution Greater Barlin, a promise that strikers will not be punished by being sent to the front, explicit assurances of adequate food rations and effected measures against evasions of the front, explicit assurances of adequate food rations and effected measures against evasions of the front, explicit assurances of adequate food rations and effected.

Some Munitions Workers.

Incidentally the German papers threw an interesting light upon the accuracy of semi-official reports. A censored account which was telegraphed accuracy of semi-official reports. A censored account of the strike, "Berlin Munition Workers on Strike." The paper says that work ceased completely on Monday in about three hundred rations plants, and that 210,000 strikers reported to the Metal Workers' Union alone. This number was further swelled by strikers who failed to report and by participants in other trades. As against these figures the official news bureau, in a statement for home consumption, asserted that the number of strikers was about 120,-000.

Mexico City, April 19.—The railroad between Vera Cruz and Alvarado, a small port south of Vera Cruz on the Golf, owned principally by the Pearson interests, headed by Lord Cowdray, was ordered taken over by the Government yesterday. This action was in connection with the taking of food the Tehuantepec Isthmus Railroad announced Tuesday night. Jose Maure has been named as manager of the Tehuantepec line for the Government, and will also manage the Alvarado line until the secretary of communications makes other arrangements.

A statement axis that the reason for taking over of the line by the Government is to assure the preservation of the neutral attitude announced on Sunday by President Carranza. The Alvarado line has been operated only intermittently of late.

EMPRESS OF GERMANY SELLS

The swelled by strikers who failed to report and by participants in other trades. As against these figures the official news bureau. In a statement for home consumption, asserted that the number of strikers was about 120,-100.

LAW ANNOUNCES SECRET

SESSION OF THE COMMONS

London. April 19.—Chancellor Bonar Law informed the House of Commons today that the Government had decided to hold a secret session of the House, the date of which would be announced on the neutral attitude announced on Sunday by President Carranza. The Alvarado line has been operated only intermittently of late.

EMPRESS OF GERMANY SELLS

EMPRESS OF GERMANY SELLS INFLAMMATION OF LUNGS SOME MAGNIFICENT JEWELS CAUSED BISSING'S DEATH Copenhagen. April 19.—Via London.—The Berlingske Tidende says that among the jewels of the German empress which have just been sold in Copenhagen was a magnificent diamond necklace, a gift of the late J. Plerpont Morgan. The necklace consisted of three hundred and seventy-five large and small brilliants. Another jewel was a bow-shaped diamond hair ornament which was worn by the empress at court functions.

Amsterdam, via London, April 19 Amsterdam, via London, April 19.— A Brussels telegram says that the death of Gen. von Bissing, German governor-general in Belgium, which was reportlast night, was due to inflammation of the lungs.

MACHADO SURRENDERS?



Bernstorff,-"Donnerwetter! Vot vos dat? I see der periscope of a U-boat!" Danish Captain-"Your excellency need have no fear. The British fleet is

BRING WAR'S END CLOSER

FROM GERMAN GOVT. London Papers Are Predicting Speedy Conclusion to World Struggle by German Exhaustion and Defeat.

GERMANY NEAR FAMISHING POINT

London, April 19.—A Geneva dispatch to the Daily Express reports:

"La Suisse states that a neutral diplomat who has just arrived at Geneva from Berlin declares that within the next four to six weeks Germany will be without wheat and potatoes, and the Government will be forced to face a famished population."

London, April 19 .- Predictions of

a speedy end of the war are general here today. They are helped along by the news of immense victories on the British and French fronts and

than ever before are permitted.

Englishman. The German did not reply, but held up his hands sug-

gestively. He was taken prisoner

soon afterward. His case is typi-

cal of thousands. The French and

British are overwhelmingly super-

ior in morale, ammunition, sup-plies, numbers, guns and machinery

They are winning now without

Many Peace Signs.

Renewal of the report that Turkey, Bulgaria and Austria are

seeking a separate peace, the acute disaffection in Berlin and Hamburg, anger in Bavaria because of

the revival of reports that the German staff is deliberately send-

ing Bavarian troops into impossible

positions and sacrificing them reck-lessly, contribute to this result.

The carnage among the Germans is the greatest in the war. French

reports of whole divisions swallowed

up are confirmed from English

Must Depose Kalser.

demanding speedy constitutional

sources

democratic government that can make a real and permanent peace by the voice of the nation, prac-tically telling Germany that the of heavy German losses. The news-papers are full of such headings as "War Drawing to a Close," and are selling like hot cakes. Many circumstances bear out the feeling that the end is approaching. longed for peace is possible whenever the Hohenzollerns are de-Many characteristics approaching that the end is approaching. Germany not only has failed to seduce Russia to a separate peace, the seduce Russia to a separate peace, and the seduce Russia to a separate peace. **COUNTY OPTION MAY** but is faced by internal dangers exactly like those she tried to propaactly like those she tried to propagate in Russia. The kaiser is reported very iil at Homburg, the peace advocates in Germany are emboldened, and utterances stronger BE SOLUTION FOR THE HOME RULE MUDDLE than ever before are permitted.

Allies Too Strong.

Especially important are the great captures of German prisoners.

"Well, I always wanted to see England," said one German officer, starting from a front trench.

"What do you mean?" asked an

reforms, giving Germany a respons-

ible, parliamentary government, and are declaring that the Allies are unwilling to stop fighting until Germany equips herself with a

Carson Believed Won Over to the Scheme.

London, April 19 .- The Manchester Guardian says that it is virtually certain that Premier Lloyd George will announce the Government proposal for the solution of the Irish question on Thursday. The scheme will be based on county option, with some arrangement for keeping the counties that vote against home rule in orderly relation to the legislation of the Dublin Parliament. The proposal will put the home rule act into force at once, and while it is expected that both Irish parties will oppose the scheme, it is elieved that neither will persist in their resistance. The Guardian says that it seems probable that Sir Edward Carson has yielded to the premier's solution.

HON. JOHN MIDDLEMISS DEAD. Montreal April 19.—The death oc-urred here today of Hon. John Rollo liddlemiss, former judge of the fed-Middlemiss, former judge of the fed-eral court of Lewiser, Utah. The for-mer judge will be buried in Mount mately say not Maximilian Harden and other German radical leaders are openly Royal Cemetery here.

FOE TERRIBLY SHAKEN BY BLOWS OF FRENCH; USE RESERVES IN VAIN

ALLIES RUSSIA STANDS BY PACT

Not the Slightest Possibility of Petrograd Government Deserting.

PAPERS DENOUNCE ENEMY

Central Powers Base, Treacherous, Hypocritical, Asserts Rech.

Petrograd, April 19-Via London. Russia's allies need have no fear that she will desert the alliance or weake her resistance to the enemy, Professo Paul Milukoff, the foreign minister, said today in an address to the representa tives of the British and French work ngmen who are now in Petrograd. "We understood that at the momen of the revolution you might be afraid we would lose our strength for resistance," said the foreign minister. "I beg you to announce to your countrymen that free Russia has become doubl strong through democratization, and that she will overcome all sufferings ntails, that despite the rev ill continue the crusade for annihila n of German militarism with the uon of German militarism with greatest intensity, for our ideal is prevent all possibility of war in the ture. Our present problem consists organizing our forces of defence, shal by the revolution. We shall encoun the enemy with redoubled strength, of fident of victory."

eatest intensibility revent all possibility revent and hypocritical repowers with those of Russia, as a base, treacherous and hypocritical repowers with those of Russia, as a base, treacherous and hypocritical revent revent and hypocritical revent revent

NO U-BOATS IN WESTERN ATLANTIC, SAYS BERLIN

Berlin, April 19—Via London.—It is fficially announced that there is no sub-narine as yet in the western part of the The statement follows:
"The Reuter telegram regarding a
attack by a German submarine on th
American destroyer Smith, can t
described only as a frivolous means
attributing to Germany the opening
hostilities. In fact, no submarine
yet in the western half of the Atlantic

NOT DEFEATED, BUT FOUND POSITION UNSUITABLE, WAY BERLIN EXPLAINS REVERSE

Berlin, April 19-via London, 4 p.m.

MILUKOFF TELLS | Twelve New Divisions Sent Against French Last Night Unable To Check Nivelle's Offensive - Several More Strong Positions Won in Champagne District and Two More Batteries Captured---Germans Stag-From Terrific Rebuff and French Hold Whip Hand.

> TWO MORE BATTERIES TAKEN. Paris, April 19-Noon.-The Germans threw twelve new divisions against the French between Soissons and Auberive last night. The war office announces that they were unable to check the successful offensive of the French. The French continued to make progress north of Vailly and Ostel, notwithstanding violent German counterattacks. The successes of the French in the Champagne were followed with further advances in the region of Moronvilliers. Several important heights and strong positions were taken. Two more batteries of German artillery were captured on the front between Soissons and Auberive.

GRANITE WALL SHAKEN.

Paris, April 19 .- That section of von Hindenburg's granite wall which runs from Soissons to Rheims has been shaken to its foundations by the terrific blows of Gen. Nivelle. The French have the whip hand, and the Germans are still staggering from the great rebuff dealt to them on Monday. The French soldiers, who won the first battle on the first line, have been relieved by fresh formations and the second phase of the battle has begun with

BALFOUR'S PARTY HAS

Wants Militia Act Put Into

s dissatisfied with the failure so far to the militia act immediately. He is also ecruiter in Quebec.

SUBMARINE CREW WATCHED DROWNING MORWEGIANS AFTER SINKING OF SHIP

Berlin. April 19—via London, 4 p.m.—
The battle in the Champagne northwest of Auberive yesterday continued into the night, says today's official announcement. This morning the fighting increased in intensity as a result of the introduction of fresh forces.

"Near Ville-aux-Bois," the statement says, "the forest position became unsuitable to us, and we established ourselves in a rearward line."

A local French attack, near Brayeen-Lannois succeeded, the statement says, but assaults on the elevated front along the Chemin-des-Dames and near Craonne failed.

Documents which have been captured from the French indicate far-reaching objects of the French attack launched on Monday, the communication adds, At no point were the hopes of the French realized. Their troops only approxitation mately attained their tactical aims, to make the most cordinated for commercial relations with Germany," it says.

London, April 19.—The torpedoing of an unnamed Scandinavian steamship with the loss of all on board except Cloudy. Cloudy Clark and State submarine rose of the surface after the torpedo had been fired and watched twenty-nine persons drown without offering assistance.

The Norwegian press comments bitterly on this incident. The Shipping Gazette says the present situation of Norway is worse than if she were at the first condition of all the Scandinavian countries war. It adds that the United States should have the most cordial co-operation of all the Scandinavian countries in the effort to shut off Germany from exports even from neutral countries. An important area of low pressure is spreading over the Great Lakes from the west.

Rain and sleet have fallen in Mania to their tactical aims, to Germany," it says.

Continued on Page Three.

THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES. Following were the highest and lowest emperatures recorded in London during

TOMORROW—SHOWERS.
Toronto, April 19—8 a.m.
Forecasts. Easterly to southerly winds; mostly loudy, with showers or thunderstorms a localities today and on Friday.