

## 620 ECONOMIC HISTORY OF RUSSIA

- Ozerky, 452 n., 464  
 Ozerov, I. Kh., 192, 192 n., 193 n.,  
 194 n., 203 n., 453
- "PACIFICATION" of Moscow (Dec.  
 1905), 563  
 Pages, school of, 131  
 Pahlen, Count, 106, 110 n., 130  
 Palmerston, Lord, 15, 87  
 Panic on St. Petersburg Bourse (Oct.  
 11, 1905), 485  
 — on Vienna Bourse (May 1873),  
 371  
 Panin, Count Peter, 60  
 Pan-Russian labour movement, 416  
 Pan-Slavism, 65, 248  
 "Papers," suspicion of all, enter-  
 tained by Russian peasants, 255,  
 256, 256 n.  
 Parana, 246 n.  
 Parfeni, Right Rev., 201  
 Paris, 4 n.  
 — Bourse, 537 n., 596  
 — revolution in (1830), 65, 77;  
 (1848), 83  
 Parker, E. H., 211 n., 221 n., 224 n.  
 Particularism, 5 n., 244  
 Pastuhov Ironworks, strikes at, 443  
 Patriarchalism, 67  
 Patriarch, the, 9  
 Patriotic objection to Russian lan-  
 guage among subject non-Russians,  
 247  
 Pavlov (Russian diplomatist), 234 n.,  
 — (Chief Military Prosecutor), 576,  
 579, 581 n.  
 Peasant assembly, Moscow (July 31-  
 Aug. 1, 1905), 298  
 — characteristics, 253-63  
 — classes in the movement of 1905-  
 1906, 331  
 — in strike and pillage move-  
 ment, various conduct of, 323  
 — demands, 310  
 — holdings in disturbed districts,  
 areas of, 333, 334  
 — life, incidents of, 274, 275  
 Peasantry in 1905, condition of, 303  
 Peasants' Bank, sales of land through,  
 304, 343, 345; ineffectiveness of,  
 346, 356  
 — budgets, 353  
 — demands under revolutionary  
 impulses, varying character of,  
 319-21  
 — opinions of one another, 261
- Peasant's quarrel about the distri-  
 bution of the results of pillage, 324  
 — Union, 177, 297  
 — views about the Tsar in 1905,  
 301  
 Peking, 211, 217, 223  
 Peking-Nankow Railway, 235 n.  
 Peking, Russian clerical mission in  
 (1692), 222 n.  
 Peking-Shanhaikwan Railway, 235  
 Pension systems as substitutes for  
 bondage relations, 427  
 Penza, 583 n.  
 Penzinskaya gub., agriculture in, 282  
 Pesarev, 184  
 Péstel, Paul, 63 n., 64  
 Peter I (the Great), 24; outcome of  
 the policy of, 61, 77, 588  
 — III, 25, 36 n., 37; and seculari-  
 zation of Church lands, 42  
 — and Paul, fortress of, 32  
 Petition, text of Cossacks', 32 n.  
 Petrashevsky circle, 67 n.  
 Petroleum industries in the Caucasus,  
 409  
 Petropavlovsk, 220  
 Petrov, Nikolai, 462, 464  
 Pereira, Major, 241 n.  
 Periakhanov, 67 n.  
 Perm, 57, 211  
 Permskaya gub., 368; disturbances  
 in (1907), 568  
 Perovskaya, Sophie, 126, 126 n., 127,  
 131 n.  
 Persia, 22  
 Phillips, W. A., 12 n., 78 n., 79 n.  
 Philosophical materialism, 153  
 Physiocrats, 65  
 Piccolo, Stefano (third pseudo-Peter  
 III), 36  
 Pillage by Pugachev, 52  
 — of estates in 1905, 317, 318, 330  
 Pisarevsky, Admiral, wounded in  
 mutiny of sailors at Sevastopol, 504  
 von Plehve, Vyacheslav Constantino-  
 vich (Minister of Interior, 1904),  
 152 n., 186, 189 n., 191 n., 193, 196,  
 199 n., 201, 204, 204 n., 208, 209,  
 210, 210 n., 238, 546 n., 575, 578,  
 581  
 Plekhanov, G. V., 142, 142 n., 143,  
 144, 145, 145 n., 153, 163, 414 n.,  
 416 n.  
 Plevna, 135 n.  
 Pohyedonostsev, K. P., 10, 11, 11 n.,  
 135, 135 n., 184, 202 n., 577