

- Odessa, a great trading town, 99.
 Olinutz, city of, 416.
 Oporto, city of, 496.
 Orkney Isles described, 277.
 Otaheite, a South-Sea island, 882.
 Oxford and Cambridge, universities of, 171.
- P.
- Padua, city of, 518.
 Palermo, in Sicily, 525.
 Pampas, or South-American plains, 851.
 Papal power, 521, 530.
 Paris, city of, 306.
 Park, journeys of, 711.
 Parma, duchy and city of, 519.
 Parry, captain, voyages of, 764.
 Patagonia, in South-America, 854.
 Paul, the Russian emperor, murdered, 109.
 Pegu, a province of India, 669.
 Peking, city of, 620.
 Pelew Isles, 877.
 Perouse, voyage of, 814.
 Persian empire, 36; kingdom of Persia, 587; its history, 598.
 Perth, town of, 257.
 Peru, a new republic, 840.
 Pesh, in Hungary, 422.
 Peter the Great, reign of, 105.
 Petersburg, city of, 97.
 Philadelphia, city of, 796.
 Philippine islands, 678.
 Phœnicians, a great commercial nation, 31.
 Pizarro, the conqueror of Peru, 747.
 Planetary system, 3.
 Plata, river of La, 850; a new state formed in its vicinity, 854.
 Poland described, 113; various partitions of the kingdom, 121—3.
 Polynesia, account of, 878.
 Porto-Rico, 865.
 Portugal described, 492; its history, 499.
 Prague, city of, 415.
 Presburg, in Hungary, 422.
 Prussia, kingdom of, 383, 433; its history, 436.
 Ptolemy, the astronomer, 2.
 Pythagoras, the astronomer and philosopher, 2.
- Q.
- Quebec, city of, 774.
 Quito, in the Colombian state, 838.
- R.
- Ragusa, city of, 432.
 Religion of early times, 28, 394; its progress and revolutions, 394; its reformation, 395.
 Rhine, course of the river, 441.
 Rhodes, isle of, 577.
 Riga, town of, 98.
 Rome, early history of, 39; fall of its overgrown power, 44; city of Rome, 521.
 —, modern, religious creed of, 510.
- Rouen, city of, 311.
 Russia, European, description of, 89; history of the empire, 102 to 112; Asiatic Russia, 602
- S.
- Sackatoo, in Central Africa, 717.
 Salamanca, an academical city, 466.
 Salonica, a Turkish town, 543.
 Salvador, city of St, 858.
 Samarand, formerly a famous city, 613.
 Sandwich islands, 884.
 Sardinia, an Italian island, 525.
 Savoy, glaciers of, 507; the duchy described, 518.
 Saxony, kingdom of, 386.
 Slavonia, an Austrian province, 430.
 Scotia, Nova, described, 775.
 Scotland described, 248; its history, 267.
 Sea, George the Fourth's, 869.
 Seiks, an Indian community, 644.
 Seringapatam, city of, 655.
 Seville, a declining town, 464.
 Shetland isles, 278.
 Shiraz, a famed but decaying city, 592
 Shouaas, tribe of, 716.
 Siam, in Ultra-Gangetic India, 672.
 Sicily, kingdom of, 524.
 Sierra-Leone, colony of, 719.
 Silesia, a Prussian province, 439.
 Smyrna, in Asia Minor, 564.
 Society, origin of, 28.
 Society Islands, 863.
 Sofala, town and territory of, 736.
 Solar system, 3.
 Solon, the legislator, 35.
 Soudan, territory of, 717.
 South-Sea bubble, 161.
 Spain described, 453 to 474; its history, 475; the gypsies of Spai, 460.
 Sparta, early history of, 35.
 Staffa, a natural curiosity, 275.
 Stars, the fixed, 6.
 States, the United, in North-America, 778.
 Steam-engines, wonderful power of, 143.
 Stockholm, city of, 68.
 Styria, duchy of, 409.
 Sumatra, island of, 680.
 Surinam, a South-American colony, 863.
 Sweden described, 65; history of the kingdom, 73 to 79.
 Switzerland, account of, 440 to 453.
 Sydney, in New South-Wales, 872.
 System, the feudal, 45.
- T.
- Table, geographical, 889; chronological, 903.
 Tabriz, a Persian city, 593.
 Tagus, a celebrated river, 493.
 Tamehameha, a powerful barbarian, 846; remarkable voyage of his son, 887.
 Tartarian tribes, 606, 612, 633.