

in other ways. From the widow of Judge Robert Y. Hayne of California I received one of the few letters of the statesman I have been able to obtain. Such others as I have used, I have been able to examine through the assistance of Messrs. Langdon Cheves and Gustavus M. Pinckney, with Mrs. St. Julien Ravenel of Charleston, and Professors Yates Snowden and T. W. Keitt of the University of South Carolina and Clemson College. To Miss Mary Conner and Miss Ellen H. Jervey I owe letters illustrative of the times. The late William A. Courtenay, the Hons. Joseph W. Barnwell and Augustine T. Smythe, and Messrs. J. P. Carson of Charleston, A. S. Salley, Jr., of Columbia, S.C., Brewton Hamilton of Fall River, Mass., Charles Henry Hart of Philadelphia, W. H. Hayne of Augusta, Ga., and Senator B. R. Tillman have also furnished me with pamphlets and portraits which have been most helpful.