You are thinking about getting a Spring

Our stock has been replenished with Scotch Tweeds and Worsteds. Get our prices and see goods before buy-

Suits from \$10 up.

Our motto is to please. DOUGALL, The Tailor

COUNTY OF LEEDS ADVERTISER.

Athens, Leeds County, Ontario, Tuesday, April 9, 1895.

\$1.00 a year in advance. \$1.25 if not paid within 6 months. B. LOVERIN, Proprietor



VOL. XI NO. 12.

LABOR DAY

BROCKVILLE, Ont.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

Dr.C.M. B. CORNELL, BUELL STREET, . . BROCKVILLE
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.

Dr. Stanley S. Cornell MAIN STREET, ATHEN SPECIALTY, DISEASES OF WOMEN Office Days:—the afternoons of Tuesda Thursdays and Saturdays.

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ATHENS
The preservation of the natural teeth and lental diseases affecting the oral cavity a Gas administered for extracting

Dr. F. H. Koyle Diseases of the Eye, Ear. Nose and Throat At the office of Dr. Cornell, 33 Buell Street, BROCKVILLE.
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M. A. Evertts,

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTA ublic, &c. Money to loan on easy ter ffice in Parish Block, Athens. Brown & Fraser.

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THIS FINE NEW BRICK HOTEL HAS een elegantly furnished throughout in the atest styles. Every attention given to the vants of guests Good yards and stables

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SOCIETIES

A. O. U. W.

Meets 1st and 3rd Tuesdays of each month
Lamb's Hall, Central Block, Main St., Atho
VISITORS WELCOME

C. O. C. F.

m Council No.156 Canadian Order of Friends meets the 2nd and 4th Mon-ach month in the Temple Hall, Addi-Motto: Friendship, Aid and Pro-

GEO. D. LANGDON, C. C. R. HERBERT FIELD, Recorder. I. O. F.

Glen Buell, No. 878, Independent Foresters, meet in Bingo Hall, Glen 2nd and 4th Friday in each month, at W. J. ANDERSON, C. R. C. J. GILROY, R. S.

Addison Lodge A. O. U. W. NO. 358

S. Y. BROWN, M. W. CLARENCE HAWKS, Rec.

THE OLD ADAGE



THAT It Takes Nine Tailors to Make a Mar may be true as far as the tail ors are concerned, but

M'LAUGHLIN THE BARBER can cut your hair and shave you, shampoo and curl your moustache so beautifully that you will hardly know yourself when he gets through his job.

Next door to Armstrong House

That's my price. No creaky, wheezy, ill-fitting Headquarters for affair, something stylish, durable and worth

A. H. Swarts - Undertaker & Embalmer show Rooms at REAR END OF STORE

Furniture Dealers &

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SEE OUR \$10.50 BED SUITE SEE OUR \$22 PLUSH PARLOR SUITE

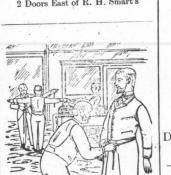
Extension Tables, Easy

Chairs and Carriages

at 20 per cent below regular price. FREIGHT PREPAID

C. COOK & CO

HALLIDAY BLOCK - BROCKVILLI 2 Doors East of R. H. Smart's



Two Order Clothing

are sure to get fit, style and durability. You follow their example and the result will be satisfaction. The primary object of the tailor is to give his customer the most fashionable and most becoming garment. This is owned to the compart of the coming season a stock of imported woolens and has ment amount of cash will appropriate to show. Some and amount of cash will appropriate on the state of the state

FRED PIERCE, Prop. M. WHITE & CO.

Merchant Tailors and Gents' Furnishers, opposite the market, BROCKVILLE ONTARIO

ATHENS

Photograph -Gallery

UNDER A NEW MANAGEMENT

The subscriber wishes to inform the citizens of Athens and vicinity that he has leased the Ross Photograph Gallery and put in several first class ins perience in some of the best galleries in Toronto and elsewhere is prepared to execute all orders to the satisfaction of patrons. Special reductions on all work during the Christmas Holidays. Work and prices to suit.

B. W. FALKNER Athens, Dec, 17, '94.



100,000 DEACON AND CALF SKINS

HIGHEST CASH PRICE AT THE BROCKVILLE TANNERY.

A. G. MCCRADY SONS

BROCKVILLE'S

STYLISH MILLINERY

YOU are respectfully invited to call and see the largest and handsomest assortment of Trimmed Millinery and General Millinery Goods in Central Canada.

Ladies' English

This line, confined to us for Brockville, is made of Fine English Chambrays and Cambrics in shades of pink, pale blue and black and white, are perfect fitting and made in stand up and turn

ASK TO SEE OUR ASSORTMENT IMPORTED GERMAN CAPES from \$1.28 each up, in fawn, navy,

Cloth for Capes and Jackets

Jackets and Capes made to order or cut and fitted



The celebrated D. & A. Kid Fitting Corset, continues to keep the confider of its numerous patrons, who continue to increase every season. and style now well assorted.

D. & A. Long Waist. D. & A. Practical Hip.

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ROBT. WRIGHT & CO.

DUNHAM BLOCK, Opp. Court House Ave.

In the Face of the Wonderful Response

to our announcement regarding our special sale of Linens, it would seem unnecessary to further advertise. Announcements will, nevertheless, be made from time to time, and we ask buyers to watch this space.

LINENS

that's what your special attention is called to this week.

truments and having had a large ex- C. M. BABCOCK'S

THE SOUTH POLE ON ICE DR. FREDERICK A. COOK MEANS TO REACH IT

i by the Untoward Experie

mysteries of the antarctic continent. The failures oftformer explorers have not discouraged Dr. Frederick Cook, who proposes to undertake a three years' cruise in small sailing vessesls, leaving New York in September next. There is a great area of water to be explored, and Dr. Cook no doubt hopes to get at least a glimpse of the island which in a vague way is known to be somewhere around the south pole.

known to be somewhere around the south pole.

His proposition revives memories of efforts made in this line many years ago, but not renewed within the memory of the present generation. The south polar regions have been much less a subject of exploration than those of the north, because there was little to be gained by it. It is interesting to note that the attempt to invade the South Sea and the mysterious island at its centre is now to be undertaken from the same point of land from which the very first exploring expedition moved southward, and that it is also undertaken by a man with the same name as that of the one who first demonstrated that the Southern Ocean extended completely round the pole. The first expedition to the south polar regions was fitted out by the Governor of Peru, in 1567, who sent his nephew, Alvaro Medana, on a voyage of discovery from Cape

The first man to discover that the The first man to discover that the Southern Ocean was in fact the great body of water of the world, extending entirely around the south pole and having the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian oceans as its arms, was Captain Cook, who sailed from the Cape of Good Hope in 1773. The most successful explorer of this difficult region was Captain Ross, who sailed from the southernmost point of Australia in 1840.

So it will be seen that this mysterfous and dangerous waste of waters has been invaded from the three points of land most nearly approaching it—the southern tips of Africa, Australia, and South America. The southern point of South America extends nearest to the mysterious island, or continent, which is supposed to occupy the centre of this Southern Ocean. From Cape Horn, South America, to Graham's Land, which is supposed to be on the mainland of the antarctic continent, the distance is but little over 600 miles, due south. From the Cape of Good Hope, southern Africa, due south to Enderby's Land, supposed to be on the antarctic continent, the distance is about 1,800 miles. From Australia (or Tasmania) due south to Adelie Land, also supposed to be apart of this ice-bound continent, is about 1,800 miles.

The limits of the antarctic continent, an was in fact the great body

other was sent from Peru in 1606. The first discovery of the continent, however, was by Captain Dirk Gerritz, who sailed



The lart of the least price is imperative bere-come and see. Pillor Cotton of J. 44, 44, 64, 48, so inches. Circular cottons for Pillor Cases Sheeting Cotton, blesched and and Scheck and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases made up ready for use when water and Pillor Cases and Pillor Cas

it is impossible, therefore, to give practi-cal lessons in detail without knowing what particular object one may have in One may have fruit trees growing in

One may have fruit trees growing in a comparatively small space, and which he, therefore, desires to keep dwarf. With this object in view, a very special system of pruning would be necessary, and the object would be to get growing branches nearer to the ground and not up in the air a long distance, where the trees would make large spreading heads. In order to accomplish this one has to prune out during the summer most all the strong and vigorous growths at the apex of the plant, so as to throw the course of the sap into the branches near the ground, for in a state of nature the tendency of the tree is to go up, and to go up as rapidly as it can, and the upper branches are therefore the strongest, and the lower branches are the weakest. To cut the strong ones out, therefore, strengthens the lower ones.

It is on the same principle that we prune hedges. These we wish to keep low, and for this reason the plants are pruned in the summer time, the strong, vigorous branches—the top of the hedge—being the ones cut out, and this throws the sap into the branches near the ground, thereby strengthening them and making them of equal growth with those at the apex, and this work has to be done during the growing season.

If the same kind of pruning were done in the winter time instead of the summer, the result would be that the next spring innumerable strong shoots would push out where the upper ones are cut off and growing so strong they would absolutely draw the nourishment from the lower branches. The pruning has to be done in this case while the sap is in vigorous circulation, so that the channel may at once be turned into these lower branches. One might take up any number of questions of trees in detail—apples, cherries, plums, grapes or whatever it may be—and the lesson is just the same for all of them. If you want to keep trees dwarf, with abundance of good growing branches near the ground, cut out all the strong shoots at the apex during the growing season.

Different Species of Oaks.

The oaks are all admired for th

Different Species of Oaks, The oaks are all admired for the beat of their foliage and for their varied ha of growth. In modern gardening the



TURKEY OAK-QUERCUS CERRIS nd for the different species has of laters been very large Hence attention is cars been very large Hence attention is ery properly called to the beauty of he fruit, which is seldom wholly over-boked by lovers of the oak tribe. The English oak, especially Quercus robur, or the royal oak, is never more beautiful than when covered with its lovely aco in the fall of the year, and architect and sculpture have been considerable indebted for models which these acord

Another European oak, which has beau-Another European cas, which in tiful fruit, is not so well known in America as it ought to be—namely, the law cal. Quercus cerris. The cup is

ompletely covered with the appearance of moss, and the proportion between our pand acorn is considered remarkably beautiful from an artistic point of view. We have mossy cup oaks of our own which are also beautiful in their own particular style, but the particular characteristics of beauty in the Turkey oak are unique.

Blackle and the "Wizard."

Anecdotes about the late Prof. Blackite are still widely current, "M. A." wites that the following is authentic: Many years ago the "Wizard of the North' gave some performances in Edinburgh, and Prof. Blackic was one of the crowd who went to see them. As he was making his way in he felt something at his coat tail, and putting his hand into his pocket he found an egg. This he took out and most adroilly transferred it to the pocket of a young man just in front of him—a person as unlike himself as can well be imagined. Arrived in the hall, he remarked where the young man placed blueself and chose his own seat in a situation of the contingent of him—a person as unlike himself as can well be imagined. Arrived in the hall, he remarked where the young man placed blueself and chose his own seat in a three three dates and proportion to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a simple little device to aid the student to a such as any fyour readers who is handy with the glue pot, saw and plane can make with a very little coulay of money. "It is called the 'camera obscura,' with its assistance the young sketcher out of doors can get his perpective correct. Many years ago the "Wizard of the North' gave some performances in Edinburgh. And prof. Blackic was one of the crowd and the

NOW PUBLIC PROPERTY. IS THE INVENTION KNOWN AS THE

HEKTOGRAPH the Inks to Use

The invention known as the hekto graph (from the Greek ekaton, hundred, and graph, write) consists of a pad or and graph, write) consists of a part of cake of gelatine, glycerine and water. This forms a stiff jelly, and if a sheet of paper having lines drawn or written with aniline ink is flightly pressed upon the jelly a reversed copy of the lines or writing will be received thereon. The ink is the parted by the jelly to such an



THE HEKTOGRAPH. extent that many successive copies of the lines or writing may be taken by simply pressing successive sheets of dry blank paper upon the inscribed jelly. It forms a most convenient and excel

trated in our engraving. A United States patent for this inven tion was granted June 1, 1880, to the Austrian inventors, Messrs. Kwaysse and Husak, and under the ordinary terr of the law the patent would expire Jun 1, 1897. Section 4,887 of the Unite States statutes, however, provides that every-patent granted for an invention which has been previously patented in a foreign country shall be so dimite 1 as expire at the same time with the foreign patent, or, if there be more than one, at the same time with the one hav-ing the shortest term."

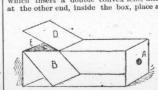
Several foreign patents were granted

for the above invention prior to the Amrican patent, among them an English tent, which expired November 13, 1894; consequently the American patent expired on that date, and the invention

To prepare the pad for use it is nec-essary to pass a wet sponge lightly over the face of the gelatine and allowing it

bur, if tid to nearly dry before taking the first copy. If this precaution is neglected, ture the face of the pad will be ruined by the bly first transfer.—Scientific American. CAMERA OBSCURA-

How to Make a Useful Little Machine
Which is Not Patented
In a letter to the Art Amateur a scheme
for making a simple camera obscura is
described. As the directions are simple
and practical we reprint the letter, which
runs as follows:



PHILOSOPHY OF DRESS.

STREET COSTUMES DESTROYED FOR



A JENNESS-MILLER STREET GOWN.
signed for morning use should be plain
and simple, while those intended for
afternoon wear may be as dressy as the
rules of good taste will allow. Many women have the knack of getting up such
gowns for themselves or taking a dressmaker into the house for a day or two,
thus minimizing the expense and producing good results at the same time. It is
more necessary to have plentiful changes patent, which expired November 13, 1894; consequently the American patent expired on that date, and the invention is now the property of the public, and any person may now freely make, and sell the heatograph.

An approved formula is as follows:

THE COPYING PAD

Glelatine, by weight 1 part.

Glycerine 2 parts.

Mater 2 parts.

Meter 7 parts.

Alcohol 1 part.

Alcohol 1 part.

Alcohol 2 parts.

Alcohol 2 parts.

Alcohol 3 part.

Alcohol 3 part.

Alcohol 3 part.

Alcohol 3 part.

Breanline 2 parts.

Alcohol 3 part.

Breanline 3 part.

Alcohol 2 parts.

Alcohol 3 part.

Breanline 3 part.

Alcohol 3 part.

Alcohol 3 part.

Alcohol 4 part.

Breanline 2 parts.

Alcohol 3 part.

Breanline 3 part.

Alcohol 4 part.

Breanline 3 part.

Alcohol 4 part.

Breanline 4 part.

Breanline 4 part.

Breanline 5 part.

Alcohol 6 part base one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or these gowns than It is to have one or the other or the other one or the other one or the other one or the other or the other one or the other one or the other one or the other o

ately wide skirt joined to a Jenr

Any eye can be trained so as to be capable of all the delicacy of expression possessed by words. And this perfection, I should judge, is one that all wor should desire. I have read of women