

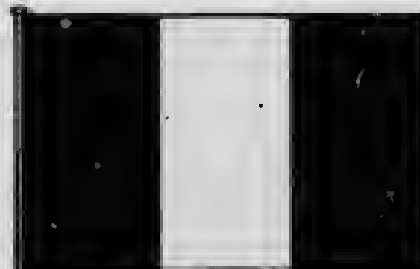
SERBIA



Government: Constitutional monarchy since 1889
 Ruler: King Peter I.
 Ascended throne 1903
 Area: 34,000 square miles
 Population: 4,600,000
 Date of entering the war: July 28, 1914
 Commerce with Germany before the war:
 Exports, \$4,370,000; imports, \$2,300,000
 Greatest exports: Wheat, hides, animals and animal produce.

Reason for entering the war: Austria imposed 28 demands on Serbia, some of which it was obviously impossible for Serbia to accede to and maintain an independent sovereignty. Austria attacked and Serbia fought in self-defence. It is mostly in German hands.

RUMANIA



Government: Constitutional monarchy since the year 1886
 Ruler: King Ferdinand I.
 Area: 54,000 square miles
 Population: 7,500,000
 Date of entering the war: August 27, 1916
 Commerce with Germany before the war:
 Exports, \$32,200,000; imports, \$18,170,000 (1913)

Reason for entering the war: To help Russia and thwart the designs of Turkey and Bulgaria.

Shortly after her entrance into the war Rumania was invaded by the Germans who now hold the greater part of the country. The capital was removed from Bucharest to Jassy.

PORTUGAL



Government: Republic
 President: Senhor Brocamp.
 President, ad interim.
 Area: 36,000 square miles
 Population: 6,000,000
 Date of entering the war: March 10, 1916
 Commerce with Germany before the war:
 Exports, \$11,960,000; imports, \$5,750,000 (1913)
 Greatest export: Food substances

Reason for entering the war: To maintain her treaty with Great Britain.

MONTENEGRO



Government: Constitutional monarchy
 Ruler: King Nicholas I.
 Area: 6,000 square miles
 Population: 516,000
 Date of entering the war: August 7, 1914
 Commerce with Germany before the war: None
 Greatest exports: Fine woods and wines

Reason for entering the war: The Montenegrins are close kin to the Serbians and entered the war to aid Serbia.

In 1915 the Germans invaded and captured the kingdom. King Nicholas and the Government are now established in France at Neuilly-sur-Seine.