

- Schwab, C. M.—*Continued*
 at Conneaut, 83; discusses steel situation with Morgan, 83-84
- Schwarzschild and Sulzberger, 170
- Scott, T. A., President of Pennsylvania Railroad, 44, 49, 66; makes Carnegie private secretary, 67; partner of Carnegie, 76
- Scribner, C. E., inventor of multiple switchboard, 93, 103
- Selden, C. B., "inventor of the modern automobile," 175
- Seward, W. H., quoted, 165
- Sharp, Jacob, connection with New York street railway corruption, 135-36
- Shinn, Pittsburgh steel magnate, 66
- Shipbuilding, 3
- Shoe manufacture, 6, 16, 171
- Silliman, Benjamin, Jr., report on petroleum analysis, 28
- South Improvement Company, 44-47
- Sprague, F. J., constructs urban trolley, 121
- Standard Oil Company, evolution typical of economic change, 3; of Ohio, in 1877, 25; incorporated (1870), 36; development, 36 *et seq.*; methods of marketing oil, 50-51; organization, 52-53; Standard Oil Trust, 53; of N. J., 53-54; combination dissolved, 54; financial power of, 57; bibliography, 189, 190; *see also* Rockefeller
- Steel, increased use of, 58-59; growth of industry in America, 60-61, 75-78; reasons for success in America, 73-74; bibliography, 189, 190; *see also* Carnegie
- Stetson, F. L., invents "holding company," 139
- Stewart, A. T., 12
- Stewart, Pittsburgh steel magnate, 66
- Stone, Amasa, associate of Rockefeller, 41
- Street railways, *see* Chicago, New York City
- Sumner, W. G., 130
- Swift and Company, 170
- Tammany Hall, 123, 131, 133
- Telephone, 86 *et seq.*; bibliography, 190
- Texas Refining Company, 56
- Thompson, J. E., 66
- Tidewater Company, 40
- Tilden, S. J., 130
- Tobacco Trust, 170-71, 139
- Transportation, effect of Civil War on, 15
- Trusts, *see* Industrial combinations
- Tweed, W. M., 130
- United Pipe Line Company, 39
- United States, economic conditions, 1865, 1 *et seq.*
- United States Steel Corporation, 3, 84-85
- Vail, Stephen, 107
- Vail, T. N., General Manager of Bell Company, 107 *et seq.*
- Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 11, 18-24, 49, 186
- Vanderbilt, W. H., quoted, 41-42
- Vandervoort, Pittsburgh steel magnate, 66
- Van Syckel, Samuel, discovers use of oil pipes, 30
- Watson, T. A., associate of Bell, 97, 98, 106, 113-14
- Wealth in 1855, distribution of, 10-11; sources of, 11-12
- Western Electric Manufacturing Company, 114
- Western Union Telegraph Company, 9, 88, 101, 111-14