SATURDAY MORNING

THE TORONTO WORLD

**DECEMBER 30 1916** 

STATE MAY BUY OUT

BRITISH DRINK TRADE

Matter Being Closely Considered

by the Liquor Control

## A VOTE "YES" FOR HYDRO IS A VOTE FOR A GREATER AND MORE PROSPEROUS TORONTO WHAT--WHY--WHERE--

is the origin and meaning of the question which will be submitted to the ratepayers of Toronto on New Year's Day.

In 1916 a bill was introduced in the Ontario Legislature by the Attorney-General to provide for the development of the unallotted water at Niagara Falls, or what is known as the Chippewa-Queenston Development, and as new agreements between the municipalities and the Commission would be required before the municipalities could assume the liability for the cost of the development, the Ontario Government in the meantime undertook the development of this power through the Commission.

On the introduction of the bill in the Legislature, the Prime Minister made a statement that, should the municipalities desire to undertake the responsibility for the ownership of the development and assume liability for the payment of the debentures. issued to pay the cost of same, as they have already done in thes case of the transmission lines and transformer stations, the Government would consider making the necessary arrangements to vest the ownership of the power development in the municipalities being supplied, as has already been done in the case of the transmission lines.

The question now is, how is the power required to be sup-plied to the municipalities? Whether the development shall be held in trust by the Commission for the municipalities, or whether it shall be held in trust by the Commission for the Province.

This By-law provides that the municipalities shall buy power from themselves and sell it to themselves, whereas the Bill provides that the municipalities shall buy power from the Government and sell it to themselves.

If the By-law carries, the municipalities are justified in asking the Provincial Government to vest in them the ownership of the power development, as has already been done in the case of Eugenia, Wasdell's and Muskoka Developments.

The question is, that the power development, which will be completely paid for by the municipalities in thirty or forty years, become the property of the Province at large, or shal, it become the property of the municipalities, who, in their power bills, will make the debenture payments on the cost of the development?

The Chippewa Development Scheme will cost about nine millions, and it will be built by the Hydro Commission.

A twelve-mile canal will be constructed from the Chippewa River to Queenst. where the power works and plant will be erected. The electrical equipment to do the work will cost from \$800,000 to \$900,000, but the entire cost of the equipment and construction will be saved to the people because of the Commission undertaking to do the work itself.

CANADIAN BOATMEN FOR

Authorized to Secure Recruits.

British Government to Captain J. M.

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Vote

the making of a greater Toronto?

BECAUSE Teronto will be owning, operating and controlling its own generating station through the Hydro Electric Power Commission.

BECAUSE Toronto will reap the benefit of the cheapest power possible from Magara Falls.

BECAUSE electrical energy is a most vital factor in the development of Toronto and every other city and town in this Province, and each in the present scheme will be co-operating with the other for the common weal.

BECAUSE the load on the Hydro Niagara System in 1915 was 110,654 horse power; in 1916, over 150,000 horse power; the estimated load for 1917 is 200,000 horse power, and for 1918, 250,-000 horse power, iguring only on natural growth of the system, and the total pretent power arranged for is only 150,000 horse power.

BECAUSE it means that the municipalities, including Toronto, wish to own and control the additional power development on the Niagara River, in a manner similar to their ownership of transmission line

BECAUSE the passing of the by-law does not commit Toronto nor any other municipality to any financial outlay.

January 1st Is The Day When Opportunity Knocks at Toronto's Door

It is understood that 500 river men cables received in Vancouver claim

are to be as- that the "wets" have received suffi-

will the Hydro measure contribute towards is the guarantee that the scheme is not illusionary? Is the Hydro in a position, in other words, to deliver the goods?

> The Hydro is now delivering 200,000 h.p., and if all that is wanted could be obtained the commission would be delivering a quarter of a million horse-power.

The accumulated surplus on the Hydro is \$2,647,070, utilized for the extension of plant, on which the municipalities pay interest or sinking fund charges.

The saving to consumers because of the Hydro in 1915 was \$2,731,000; this year it will be well over \$3,000,000.

The Hydro, after paying all cost of opera-tion, interest and sinking fund charges, will this year have a surplus of \$50,000.

Two hundred thousand horse-power at a cost to the consumer of between four and five millions, would cost in coal \$40,000,000.

As long as there is a treaty there can be no international complications over the Hydro. Only power not available for use to the people of Canada can be exported, and hence the perpetuity of the Hydro's existence is assured from this standpoint and the capital invested in the enterprise safeguarded.

**A BRAVE OFFICER** 

**LETTERS TELL OF** 

**BRAVE MAN'S END** 



London, Dec. 29.—The purchase of the drink trade in Great Britain by the state is believed to be intminent. "The matter has been closely cos-sidered by the liquor control board during the past fortnight," continues the newspaper. "Several members of the board have long advocated the purchase, and the change in the gov-ernment has brought a renewal of their argument."

The Express quotes Sir Thomas The Express quotes Sir Thomas Whittaker, member of parliament, as saying that Bavid Lloyd George, the prime minister, is known to favor the step, while several of the Unionist ministers are understood to agree with him. Sir Thomas says he believes a bill calling, for the nurchase would bill calling for the purchase would pass the house of commons without difficulty. Further Restrictions.

The Daily Express asserts that fur ther greaf restrictions in the manu-facture and sale of alcoholics are cer-tain in the immediate future, whether or not the numericate future. or not the purchase plan is put into effect.

It is known from other sources that the liquor question has lately become an urgent one for the government in an urgent one for the government in consequence of renewed complaints of the hindrance of munition work and other industries due to excessive drinking. Also due to the fact that much freightage and vast quantities of food material are absorbed in the liquor industry. Memorials from such centres as Birmingham. Liverpool, Manchester and Glasgow nave reached the government warning of delays in munition, shipbuilding and similar industries and urging total prohibition-It may be recalled that Fremier Lloyd George advocated the nationalization of the drink trade in the spring of 1915, but failed to achieve the suc-cess of the scheme. At that time the plan was regarded as impracticable.) but since then it has been strongly advocated, and the demand is being continued by a section of the press.

**REPLY TO GERMANY** IS LONG DOCUMENT

t Will Probably Be Delivered. Thru American Channels Today.

London, Dec. 29.-The allies' reply to Germany, which will probably be delivered thru American channels tomorrow, is a very long document. much more lengthy than the German

MESOPOTAMIA SERVICE Macleod of this city to recruit fifty from all over Canada are to be as-boatmen to be employed at river sembled at Montreal to go to Engtransport service on T gris and land for training. Capt. Macleod of Prince Albert Euphrates Rivers in carrying up sup-rlies to British troops fighting the Turks. Captain Mccleod was the pioneer in steam navigation on the British Columbia Soldiers' Vote Re-Peace River, and he has operated

MAY DEFEAT PROHIBITION.

ported Strongly Adverse.

cient of soldiers' vote cast by British Columbia soldiers overseas to overturn majority of six thousand secured for prohibition in the home vote of the province on Sept. 14 last. The



This point has been one of the matters of discussion during the conerences, the objection having been raised that it is too long, and should be short and sharp. But there were so many points for elucidation and such a complete difference of concep-tion of the objects and purposes for which the two sides went to war, that it was found desirable to extend the note to considerable length. The presence here of Alexandre Ribot, the French finance minister, permitted the French ministry to be represented during the conference. Unusual optimism is shown here, as a result of the final form which the reply has taken, which is believed to be such that it will meet with satisfaction at Washington. The reply to the American note will follow with in a few days after the delivery of the reply to Germany. Letters just received in Toronto tell sire Trench." The letters are all ad- how the late Major Alex. Miln met dressed to Miss Isabelle Miln, his his death leading men in successful VATICAN MAKES DENIAL. Rome, Dec. 29.—The Osservatora Romano, the cfrictal organ of the Vati-can, prints today an official denial of reports published abroad to the effect that the Papal Nuncio at Vienna in-formed the Vienna press that the Aus-trian emperor had requested him to ask Pope Benedict's intervention for peace, and that the Pope had given a favor-able reply. of the late major. The message from Forbes Keith states that: "Alex's company and C inimitable Alex Company were attacking side by side, Little Major." inimitable Alex, and to the men, "The A. B. Lindsay says: "As you know, I have been with Alex since the regi-Pope Bene and that t able reply. **CONVINCING PROOF Nature's Creation** Does Its Work The Germans surrendered by the spring-RICE MAY dozens. The next thing was to dig LEAVE WASHINGTON Read the following testimonchine gun fire. Alex was constantly up and down the line until he was hit One of the men who was close to him sign as Ambassador. ial from a prominent Ontario man who has used the remedy with beneficial results. The New York, Dec. 29-A special cable original can be seen at our to The World from London says. "A rumor is prevalent that Ambas. death and ar example to us all of de-votion to duty and self-sacrifice. Lies Behind Trench. office. health has never been robust, may elect to retire from his post at Wash-Strand, Ont., Dec. 12, 1916 Lies Behind French. "Largely owing to the splendid work he did before he was hit, our men held the position and consolidated it and it is new part of the British front line the Somme His hold is the body is Nature's Creation Co. of Canada Ltd., Toronto, Ont., Sirs: Having taken your treatment for Lung Trouble and Tuberculosis, trench on the Somme. His body is inability to cope with the German am-buried just behind the trench, close bassador's presentation of the German I feel it my duty to recommend it to all who are suffering from Lung tc where he fell and is macked by a case at Washington, but Sir Cecil has rough cross, which we are replacing generally been regarded as filling a by a more permanent one." Trouble, and I must say I owe my life at the present time to your wonderful treatment. success. I was unable to do any work for and more respected alike by officers and men. To the former he was the Three Hundred Chinamen over one year, but today am able to do a lot of work, and I have gained **Reported Lost in Wreck** over forty pounds since I have taken your treatment. New York, Dec. 29 .- A News Agency despatch from Tokio today says: Three Wm. Patterson. SEND FOR BOOKLET hundred persons, mostly Chinese In-borers, perished in the wreck of the Sankaku Maru, off Chefoo. Some of the victims, survivors said, were kill-Containing Sworn Statements from reliable people who have used NA-TURE'S CREATION for those coned by Chkiese pirates who boarded the grounded ship. ditions leading up to various forms of Tuberculosis, Lung Troubles, Bronchitis, Asthma, Coughs, Colds, KILL FIVE WITH AX. Night Sweat, General Debility. Free Minden, La., Dec. 22.-Two negroes, held as suspects in connection with the killing of five members of the family of John Nelson Reeves, nine miles north of here, on Christmas Eve, have confessed, the police say, implicating Henry Waller, a farmer, and ne'gibbor of Reeves, and John Long, 20 years. Long declares Wal-ler instigated the crime, and "ith an ax killed Reeves, his wife and three chil-dren. to any address. Nature's Creation Co. Of Canada, Limited Suite 14, Cosgrave Bld. dren. Robbery and an old feud between Wal-ler and Reeves were siven as the motives. TORONTO