

WHITTLE, *v. t.* Ies-gutlīm, Ies-chgutlālkom.

WHO, *pron.* 1st. Interrogative, or in answer to a question, either explicit or implied, Suèt? Who died? "Suèt u tli?" (*lit.* Who is that died?) Who art thou? "Ku suèt?" Who might he be, who knows who he is? "Goá suèt?" For whom, to whom it belongs? "Kt-suèt?" Who made thee? "T'suèt u kólenz?" (*lit.* Who is he that made thee?) In this way Suèt is the Latin *quis*, not *qui*.

2d. Who, not interrogative, before the verb *to be*, or any intransitive verb, is not rendered at all, but the following verb is made a participle, present, past or future according to the case; or (not to question about theories), is rendered by *Eu*. Those who are good shall be happy, "*Eu gest nem lemt,*" (*lit.* The good ones shall rejoice). I like those who obey, "In-gamēnch lu epl tenténe." Those who obey shall be rewarded, "Nem gákantem lu es-nsúgune."

3d. Who, not interrogative, governing a transitive verb, *u*. It is I who killed him, "Tkoie u pólstēn."

NOTE.—(a) Not to mistake the pure *who* (Lat. *qui*) with *he who* (Lat. *ille qui*). He who, is rendered by *Eu shéi u*, and *Eu shéi* stands for *he* (Lat. *ille*), and *u* stands for *who*. (b) When governing a transitive verb, the *t* characteristic of the agent is prefixed to *shéi*, and not to *u*, which remains unaltered all time. I know who killed my father, "Es-súgusten lu t-shéi u pólstēn lu in-leén." I know that Peter is he who killed my father, "Es-mistén lu t-Piél u pólstēn lu in-leén." (c) Not to dispute about words one may say that our *who*, not interrogative, cannot be found in Indian, but it is rendered by repeating *the one*, *he*, with *u* after, which *u* is in reality the conjunction *and*. I know who struck me, "Es-mistén lu t-suét u ko-spentēm," (*Scio quis me percussit.*) (d) Who, governing a transitive verb, is oftener rendered by making a substantive of the verb. He prayed for those who killed him, "Cháushits lu t-shéi u pólstēn;" or, He prayed for his murderers, "Cháushits lu pels-zútis." Be merciful to those that slander you, "Nkonne-mint lu t'shéi u kues-chiokom," or, "Nkonnemint lu an-chi-konzúten."

WHIOEVER, whosoever, *pron.* Esiá lu shéi u (*lit.* All those who),