

Economic instruments and incentives

- ▶ financial incentives (for example, subsidies) to capture methane in landfills and produce energy ¶
- ▶ landfill waste disposal fees ¶
- ▶ financial support for composting projects ¶

Voluntary agreements and actions

- ▶ voluntary agreements to produce energy from methane in landfills ¶

Information, education and training

- ▶ promotion of composting ¶
- ▶ providing information on energy production from landfills ¶

Research, development and demonstration

- ▶ research to improve the efficiency of obtaining energy from methane in landfills ¶¶
- ▶ pilot projects to produce energy from methane in landfills or compost ¶

IX. CROSS-SECTORAL ECONOMIC INSTRUMENTS*Economic instruments and incentives*

- ▶ broad-based taxes (carbon taxes, energy/CO₂ taxes, energy taxes, sales taxes with special rates for energy) to reduce greenhouse gas emissions ¶¶
- ▶ removal of subsidies for consumers and producers of fossil fuels and subsidies for producers (allowing prices to be determined by the market) ¶¶

Research, development and demonstration

- ▶ research on carbon taxes ¶