JOURNAL OF TRAVELS

OVER THE

ROCKY MOUNTAINS,

TO THE

MOUTH OF THE COLUMBIA RIVER;

MADE DURING THE YEARS 1845 AND 1846:

CONTAINING MINUTE DESCRIPTIONS OF THE

VALLEYS OF THE WILLAMETTE, UMPQUA, AND CLAMET;

A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF

OREGON TERRITORY;

ITS INHABITANTS, CLIMATE, SOIL, PRODUCTIONS, ETC., ETC.;

A LIST OF

NECESSARY OUTFITS FOR EMIGRANTS;

AND A

Cable of Bistances from Camp to Camp on the Route.

ALSO;

Letter from the Rev. H. H. Spalding, resident Missionary, for the last ten years, among the Nez Perce Tribe of Indians, on the Koos-koos-kee River; The Organic Laws of Oregon Territory; Tables of about 300 words of the Chinook Jargon, and about 200 Words of the Nez Perce Language; a Description of Mount Hood; Incidents of Travel, &c.. &c.

BY JOEL PALMER.

CINCINNATI:

J. A. & U. P. JAMES, WALNUT STREET, BETWEEN FOURTH AND FIFTH.

1845.