

majority of the States Parties present and voting, including the nuclear-weapon States, so agree. Amendments shall enter into force for each Party accepting them upon their adoption by the Conference and thereafter for each remaining Party on the date of acceptance of the amendments by such a Party.

2. Proposals for amendments of provisions of a technical nature to be specified in Protocols I and II will be subject to a simplified amendment procedure conducted and decided by the Board of Governors of the Agency.

Article IX

Review of the Treaty

Five years after the entry into force of this Treaty, or earlier if it is requested by a majority of the States Parties to the Treaty by submitting a proposal to this effect to the Depositary, a conference of States Parties to the Treaty shall be held at, to review the operation of the Treaty, with a view to assuring that the purposes of the preamble and the provisions of the Treaty are being realized. Such review shall take into account any new scientific and technological developments relevant to the Treaty. At intervals of five years thereafter, a majority of the Parties to the Treaty may obtain, by submitting a proposal to this effect to the Depositary, the convening of further conferences with the same objective of reviewing the operation of the Treaty.

Article X

Entry into force

1. This Treaty shall be open to all States for signature. Any State which does not sign this Treaty before its entry into force in accordance with this Article may accede to it at any time.

2. This Treaty shall be subject to ratification by Signatory States.

3. This Treaty shall enter into force upon the deposit of instruments of ratification by 40 Governments, including the nuclear-weapon States. For the purposes of this Treaty, a nuclear-weapon State is one which has manufactured and exploded a nuclear weapon or other nuclear explosive device prior to 1 January 1967.

4. For those States who instruments of ratification or accession are deposited after the entry into force of this Treaty, it shall enter into force on the date of the deposit of their instruments of ratification or accession.