

# MONDAY MORNING

### **FEBRUARY 14 1916**



ce Nicholas, Brother of King onstantine, Makes Remark able Statement.

# ILGARIA WAS FEARED

n Latter Entered War, Ente Powers Asked Greece's

# (Continued From Page 1.)

Aid.

of Greece's "benevolent neutr Prince Nicholas continues: it is considered for a mome the operations of the enten 's would have been without elasticity, given the notion ality, it doubtless cannot in understood what Greece he to the cause of the entente du he war.

to the cause of the entents dur-ne war. It there have been reproaches Greece did not keep her en-nent with Serbia, that she de-le the assurances of all these numents that the terms of the -Serbian treaty would be com-with. . . . I personally very special reasons to appre-our alliance with Serbia, as 1 f took an active part in the me-ions leading to the alliance. ions leading to the alliance can affirm that the treaty du bligate Greece to enter a com-to defend Serbia, simul-usly attacked by Bulgaria and entral powers. It is a Balkan , applying only to Balkan

Says Allies Failed. prince goes on to say that a engaged Serbia to furnish car

orces under -conditions wh materially impossible of and observes that the failed to make up the deficit Greece participated," he con "she could not have saved th in army operating at such a dia-that our forces would not have to effect a juncture in time Freek army would probably have ed the fate of the Serbian army he Bulgarians, with the Ametro-ans and Turks, would today, as es, be in our territory. Would e, weakened to this point, be of use to Serbia and therefore to lifed cause?

entente press repeats on every on that we ought to enter ruggle to save the Balkan equi . The equilibrium is as no us as to the other Balkan to us as to the other Balkan peo-We shall do all possible to safe-it. But would it be any bet-maintained were we beaten and ed? Was this equilibrium always ar to the entente powers, which times employed pressure on us, even their ally, Serbia, to break in favor of Bulgaria?" in favor of Bulgaria?" Wounded by Suspicions. er referring to the "humil

**Midnight List** Men Are Not Cowards, But Must Fourth Battallon. Be Made Realize Serious-Wounded-Michael Checkel. Russia. Wounded-Sergt. Edward R. Milne, Ireland; Frederick C. Bearman, England; Sydney Heywood, No. 1 Fairley avenue, S.E., Hamilton. ness of Situation." I BULLOCK AT LOEW'S S.E., Hamilton. Sixteenth Battalion. Died—J. McBride, Ireland. Twenty-Fifth Battalion. Wounded—George A. Clarke, 231 St. Helens avenue, Toronto. Thirty-Fifth Battalion. Died—Lance-Corp. Frank M. Penn, 73 Laughton avenue, Toronto. Fifty-Second Battalion. Seriously ill—Alfred M. Mitchell, Pet-erboro. Ont. re of Sabbath Atmosphere at Recruiting Meeting Yesterday Afternoon. ere was more of a Sunday tone erboro, Ont. Fourth C. M. R. Wounded-Lieut. Edward A. Thomas, St. John, N.B. Fifth C. M. R. Killed in action-Stanley P. Morehouse, Newport, Vermont. Second Div. Ammunition Park. Wounded-Wm. E. Montgomery, Win-nipeg, Man. Second Canadian Field Co., 1st Div. Eng. Seriously wounded-Sapper Ar.hur E. Clews. South Africa. rboro. Ont. the recruiting meeting at Loew's atre yesterday afternoon, held unthe auspices of the Toronto Citins' Recruiting League, and it was nite evident from the start that the ism received had been taken in nod part, and was being acted upon make the meetings more effectthe meetings more effect-

Seriously wounded—Sapper Ar.nur S. Sews, South Africa. Wounded—Sapper James H. Hedding, South Africa. Fifth Fleid Co., 2nd Canadian Div. Eng. Wounded—Sapper Allan McGregor, Unfortunately, the theatre was only if filled, but despite this, the stirhaif filled, but despite this, the sur-ring appeals convinced two young men that they should join the fine army of men in khaki. In opening, the audience joined in singing "Onward Christian Soldiers." The first speaker was Major Bul-bock of the 97th Battalion (American Legion), who in a stirring address. declared that the reason all the young

No. 5 Field Ambulance. Wounded (accidentally)—Irvine ment, 63 Galley avenue, Toronto. Canadian Army Medical Corps. Seriously iil—Corp. Edward Binns, 1 chine, Que. D

CANADIAN

CASUALTIES

## Sunday Afternoon List

declared that the reason all the young men were not enlisting was because they had not yet learned the signifi-cance of the war. In opening, he spoke from his heart regarding the American Civil War, Saturday being the hirthday anniversary of Lincoln Fifth Battalion. Killed in action, Feb. 1: Pte. George Nelson Crowther, London, the birthday anniversary of Lincoln, who he declared, brought freedom to

Twenty-First Battalion. Wounded: Pte. John Smythe, Bel-fast, Ireland. Wounded accidentally: Sergt. Jas. a great portion of the human race. War of Principles.

"We are fighting for the same prin-

we are tighting for the same prin-ciple today," he continued. "This is not a war of country against coun-try, but a war of principles. Men-are not cowards, shirkers, or yellow, but they have not yet learned the sig-nificance of the situation. It remains for you man to say whether we are Wounded accidentally: Sergt. Jas. Atkins, Brighton, Eng. Twentieth Battalion. Wounded: Pte. William George Sinfield, Leighton Buzzard, Eng. Twenty-Eighth Battalion. Killed in action, Jan. 31: Sergt. Thomas Armstrong, Ayrshire, Scot-

for you men to say whether we are to take another upward step in the land.

course of civilization, or whether the darkness that settles shall never more Thirty-First Battalion. Wounded: Pte. John Kelter, Lon

Wounded: Pte. John Kelter, Lon-don, Eng. Seventh Battalion. Wounded: Pte. Robert George An-derson, New Westminster, B.C.; Pte. John Marshall Grant, Scotland; Color Sergt.-Major Gerald Thomas Elgar, Willows postorfice, Sask. Fifteenth Battalion, Died, Feb. 11: Pte. S. Gregolre, i hetford Mines, Megantic County, Ouebec. darkness that settles shall hever motion be broken by a single ray of hope." The major further declared that he would rather never see this, the Amer-ican flag, wave again than to see it floating in the breeze with the

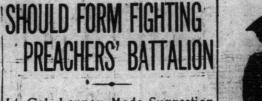
"Up to the present," he said. "my people to the south of the line have been doing well in helping to keep he allies supplied with munitions, but

I believe the time is coming when they will rise enmasse and say, we will have no further diplomatic relations with Quebec Seventeenth Battalion. Died, Feb. 11: Pte. Donald Dun-can McPherson, Glen William, P.E.I.

people who defy all laws of decency and humanity." Private Bacon of the 3rd Battalion.

can McPherson, Glen William, P.E.I. Nineteenth Battalion-Wounded: Pte. Louis John Car-roll, 38 Enderby road. Toronto. Wounded accidentally: Pte. Jos. Larivee, Frontenac street, Montreal. Twenty-First Battalion. Wounded: Pte. Alfred Teale, Gananoque, Ont. Twenty-Fourth Battalion. Wounded: Pte. James Bryant. who went overseas with the first con-tingent, told of his short experience in the trenches.

Other speakers were W. H. Ward-rope J. G. Howell, Battalion Serg.-Major Rigglesford, and Captain Dun-Wounded: Pte. James Bryant,



Lt.-Col. Lennox Made Suggestion to Ministers Who Applied for Chaplaincy.

# OFFICERS' INSTRUCTIONS

Order Says Men Engaged Munitions Should Not Be Allowed to Enlist.

Lieut.-Col. T. Herbert Lennox has sent a request to about 116 ministers of various religious denominations, who have applied to him for appoint-ment as chaplain of the Toronto Irish Fusiliers' Overseas Battalion, that they enlist as combatants and form a "fighting preachers' company," under his command. Canadian regulation badges of rank are now worn on the shoulder-strap, but under imperial regulations they are worn on the sleeve. In conse-

are worn on the sleeve. In conse--quence a regulation has been issued by the militia department that inas-much as the Canadian expeditionary forces on leaving Canada, pass under the control of the imperial authori-ties, badges of rank in the case of of-ficers of the C. E. F. should be worn

be made before going overseas. To accord with this Ottawa regula-

upon to observe special caution with respect to factory workers.

"Upon the application for enlistment of any man who is a qualified ma-chanic or machinist, his enlistment is not to be completed, but full particulars as to such man should be for-warded to the A. A. G. division or district. The commanding officer will then be informed with as little delay as possible as to whether the man's services are required in connection with the manufacture of munitions. "No men, who are at present elgaged in the manufacture of munitions should be allowed to enlist. It should be pointed out to them that they are serving their country as well by car-

rying on their present employment and helping towards the successful issue of the war in another way." Valuable to Officers.

Captain E. Trump of the Tor-onto divisional headquarters staff has by authority of Brigadier-General Logie, prepared a compre-hensive book of 104 folio printed pages of instruction governing the organiza-tion and administration of C. E. F. units. Copies of the volume, which will be of great value especially to senior officers, will be sent to command-ing officers in the Toronto division in about ten days. The publication is in charge of Colonel S. C. Newburn, A.A.G. The preface, by Colonel New-burn, says that the general officer commanding the 2nd division hopes that officers will add any new instructions



e from "Wake Up!" patriotic photo-play, at the Grand this week.

OUT UNTIL COMPANIES MEET THEIR DEMANDS

No Hope of Settlement Between on more than one occassion voiced their attitude toward militarism, but Teamsters and Delivery Firms.

Joseph Marks, a socialist, presided, and in introducing the speakers, stated that he was always opposed to mili-tarism. He thought militarism would be a thing of the past with a suc-War still exists between the carters and managers of the Dominion Transport, the Canadian Northern and the Shedden Forwarding Co. The 353 cessful conclusion of the present war. drivers who went on strike Friday In opening his address, Lieut.-Col Wright said he had been warned that morning held a session Saturday in there would be a rumpus when he St. Andrew's Hall, and adjourned until called for recruits, but the meeting passed over without a single interrupthis morning. The striking drivers are in no way connected with the local labor unions and are only organized Howls and Whispers. After stating the position of the socialist movement, should the Huns among themselves. E. M. Compton of

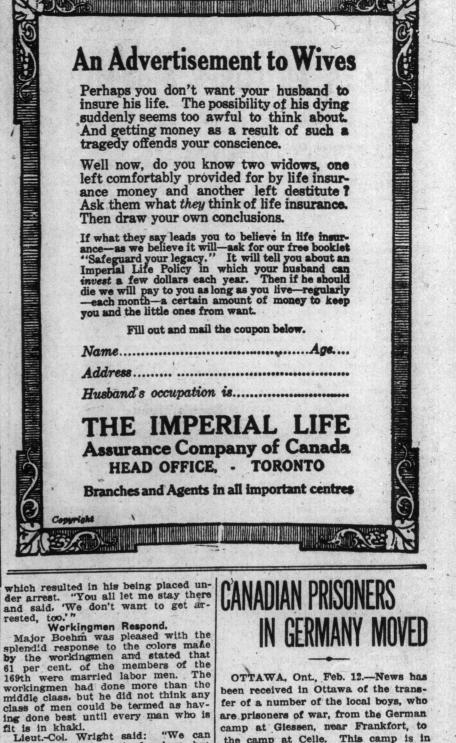
the department of labor. Ottawa, ar-rived in this city Saturday and will Wayman said: "The socialist moveendeavor to square things up. The ment seems to have called to its ranks strikers' committee state that the men at all times a string of red herring will stay out until the companies meet their demands.

their demands. Rumors were circulated in labor cir-cles Sunday that the companies were preparing an agreement to put before tho men. When asked last night if this was true. J. Langton said he had heard nothing of it and refused to make any further statement for publiwhisper. cation.

#### BUSY SHOVELING SNOW.

Street Commissioner Wilson and his snow shovelers had a busy day Sat-urday, 140 men being employed clear ing the city's streets, as well as 35 teams and 26 single carts.

**Plain Everyday Justice** 



the camp at Celle. This camp is in Hanover, about 25 miles from Hanover City, and 130 miles from Berlin. The postcard received by a relative of one of the men stated that they are all well. The writer is one of a group of men from the 2nd Battalion, who were captured at the second battle of Ypres, and who have been at Giessen ever since. They have now been moved along with others to Celle.

and said. We don't want to get an rested, too." Workingmen Respond. Major Boehm was pleased with the splendid response to the colors make by the workingmen and stated that 61 per cent. of the members of the 169th were married labor men. The reputingmen had done more than the

at all times a string of red herring trailers, who have switched its real economic propaganda into different lines. First we had the atheistic

said to me, 'You are a fool to throw yourself in front of the German war machine.' They also said, 'You don't

catch the capitalist or his son fight-ing for a dollar a day. These, the speaker declared, were a few of the cowardly phrases poured into the ears by the socialists to the men who want

cruiting Speeches in Labor

Temple Yesterday.

Stop Enlistments.

That every possible way to gather men together and voice to them the

necessity of joining the colors, is be-

ing exercised by officers of different overseas battalions now being re-

cruited, was made clear yesterday afternoon, when for the first time in

its history, a recruiting meeting was held in the assembly hall of the Labor

Temple. The meeting was under the auspices of the 109th Regiment Over-

effort to convince the socialists that

they should be on the firing line. M. Wayman and E. J. Stephenson, mem-bers of local unions and the socialist

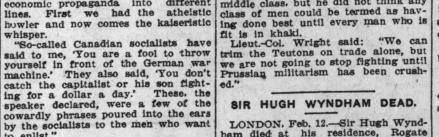
movement, who have donned khaki, and others addressed the workers. The

meeting was expected to be a stormy one as some socialist members have

those who attended were over military

as Battalion and was staged in an

by the socialists to the men who want to enlist." Wayman then asked the socialists present what they did when he was Hugh was once minister to Brazil. He in the socialist fight at Smith Falls. | was born in 1836.





civilization.

ONOMY IS BAIT

ised Entente Powers to

enuous efforts to induce the Poles ee to accept autonomy under the inty of Germany, in which event Poles. The despatch adds that ieaders in Switzerland believe it is tive for the entente allies io guar-Polish autonomy, which was pro-by the Russian Emperor, in order vent the Poles from accepting the n proposal.

# DENTALLY STABBED BOY IS PARALYZED

rt Hill, Fourteen Years Old, Dangerously Injured at Sunday School.

ler.tally stabbed in the spine by hall blade of a pocket knife heid hands of Herbert Hill, aged 14 Elmer Brimm, 14 years of age Kenzle crescent, now lies in s hospital paralyzed from the lown

hospital paragyzet non-down. m was standing with the rest of nolars of College Street Methodist , corner Sheridān and College , singing the closing hymn before , Sunday School yesterday atter-bout 4.15, when the accident hap-Behind him stood Hill whittling il with his knife. In the runh followed the close of the proceed-Brimm was pushed backward upon life.

fe. John W. Russell, 1084 College was called, and ordered the boy hospi al.



ouses

Houses can have th t door. World carriers ivery in all Apartment janitor to permit World heir door. The Morning Houses in the city and mplaints of irregular de-artment. ed7



For the first time at Sunday recruitings meetings in Shea's Hippopresent in France and Flanders fight-ing to maintain justice, liberty and to come forward on the platform and

sign up for service. The campaign Ex-Controller J. O. McCarthy told was inaugurated in this theatre when the audience that recruiting was the most serious subject in the minds of the people of Toronto at the present time and was a fitting topic for a Sunday meeting. For the last quar-ter century Provide the people Lieut. Lou Marsh of the 180th Sportsmen's Battalion made his appeal for men. Altho three hundred men have already passed the doctors' examination and have been sworn in, the first call was made yesterday by ter century Prussianism has been systematically undermining Christian-ity in Germany. Eighty-five per cent. officers of this battalion for recruits. After outlining the organization of the battalion, Lieut, Marsh asked the of all the literature seeking to under-mine Christianity had been published in Germany. In the last quarter cen-tury eighty-five per cent. of all the money subscribed to Christianize the beathen had been subscribed by the Anglo-Sayon rate. The two races recruits to come before the footlights. Only one man braved the glaring lights, but at the conclusion of the meeting thirteen others gave their names to the sergeants at the rear of

Anglo-Saxon race. The two races, with their opposed views, were bound the theatre. Lieut.-Col. Greer stated that the to clash. He asked if there was a man in the audience who believed Britain 1100. and he needed the assistance of should not have kept her word to Bel-sium on "the scrap of paper." He was the public just as well as other bat-talions do in order to put it up to thankful there was not a man in the strength. "Many well-known athletes audience or in the whole British Em- have already joined the battalion, and ptre, who did not believe in Britain keeping her pledged word. How rightly Britain had judged the the at Niagara this summer we will have minds and desires of her people in en-tering this war as the champion of right and the upholder of human liber-by

cruiting the pressure will be so strong on those medically fit that they will Avenge Belgium. Continuing, he spoke of the bravery of the women in allowing and urging be practically forced to enlist. The speaker also asked the women in the their men to avenge the women of Belgium. The cries of the women of Belgium has been heard thruout the empire, and was causing many a Women the set th audience to aid the organization in

The pictures of the first 160 mem-bers of the battalion to enlist were shown on the screen, and the followwoman to allow her husband or sons to go who would rather make any other sacrifice than see them go. At the conclusion of his speech he asked ing local talent was heard to good advantage in the musical entertainment provided, in addition to the patriotic selections rendered by the any young man who thought he had ons for not going to again go carefully over the reasons along with the causes of the war and the present need of men. Reasons that were valid brass and bugle bands of the Sist Battalion: J. H. Cameron, Grace Elcoate, Howard Russell, Lillian Roberts, W. H. Norris, Florence Mc-Mullin, Margaret Park Wilson. at first were being daily swept aside.

The part women are playing in Torento's recruiting was well illustrated by Mrs. Pepper, wife of John T. Pepby Mrs. Pepper, wife of John T. Pep-per of the 198th. At the beginning band, a South African veteran, to join, but has since altered her decision, and Friday accompanied him to the During the meeting an orchestra

During the meeting an orchestra played several patriotic airs and J. A. bhain ten recruits, and his wife has undertaken to enlist more men than ha She is now in the lead, having ob-thread the shown, many of which ded three recruits since Friday. tures were shown, many of which de-picted life and scenes at the front.

from the divisional office, and thus keep the book up to date. One of the instructions issued is as

ollows: The commanding officer is responsible under his commission to the King for the maintenance of discipline, efficiency and a proper system in the unit under his command. He should possess a thoro practical knowledge of military law and of all rules and military regulations, and should exact from officers and men implicit obedience to regulations. He is not only to enforce by command, but to encourage by example, the energetic dis-charge of all duties. New Brant Battalion. It is expected that on the comple-

tion of the 125th Overseas Battalion, Lieut.-Col. Cutcliffe, commander which is nearly up to strength, a new Brant County Battallon will be auth orized to be commanded by Lieut. Col. W. F. Cockshutt, M.P. Sir Sam Hughes, minister of miltia, has issued the following special

order: "The smoking of pipes, cigars, or cigarets is prohibited from the date of this order within any business of-fice, storeroom, magazine, or manufactory used by the militia department thruout Canada, by any person within such building." Commanding officers will be held

responsible that the foregoing order is complied with in connection with their juarters.

The Canadian Patriotic Fund has called the attention of military head-quarters, Ottawa, to the fact that in some battalions recruiting literature and posters are being used which con-tain definite figures of the allowances to be made by the patriotic fund. As a consequence an order has been issued stating that this practise must be discontinued. Official notice was given out at

military headquarters on Saturday that, "Hereafter the City of Toronto will insure in the sum of \$1000 recruits for active service only those who were residents of Toronto prior to the out-

201st Battalion, Toronto Light

Infantry. Recruits will be attested at the orderly room at Harbord Collegiate to-Uniforms and complete equipday. ment will be ready tomorrow. cruits after being sworn in will be given passes and allowed to go to their homes until called upon to commence drill. Several bandsmen have been taken on; positions are still open for pioneers, mechanics, cooks and ser These, in accordance with vants. orders recently issued from divisional headquarters, must be men of proved character.

## Condition Serious.

Lieut.-Col. E. Baxter of the 114th Battalion, Cayuga, who is in the General Hospital suffering from entering fever is still in a critical condition the report given out last night show

ing no change. Lieut. M. McPhedran, A.M.C., has been detailed for duty with artillery units in camp, with the rank and pay of Captain. Honorary captain an chaplain, Rev. C. S. Bullock. of the American Legion, has been raised to the rank of honorary major. Rev. W. H. Burns, D.D., of Berkeley Street Methodist Church has been appointed

chaplain to be 124th "Pals" Battalion The Armories Recruiting Depot i asking for 50 men for guard duty at the Welland Canal and 25 for guard

the Weiland Canal and 25 for guard duty at Kapuskasing. Military Funeral. Pte. George Clifford Bond, of "C" Company, 95th Battalion, who died a: Exhibition Camp Hospital from double oneumonia. will be buried today, the uneral to be a military one. He was

# Condemns **PROHIBITION** Campaign

It is impossible to believe that the temperance leaders actually contemplate the bringing on of an election at the present juncture. It is almost inconceivable; so inconceivable, in fact, that one cannot imagine the happening of such an event in this crisis of our Empire's life. Can you imagne the bringing on at the present time of an election contest upon a side issue in France or Italy or Britain?

And yet this is just what the Citizens' Committee of One Hundred actually propose to do in the Province of Ontario: to divide the country into two hostile camps, to stir up party feeling, take up valuable time and spend valuable money, to clog the wheels of business when every nerve is strained to help save the Empire and every ounce of energy is needed to achieve this one object, and when the Dominion Parliament has unanimously resolved to ask the Imp rial Parliament for an extension of its life to avoid in election under present contions.

But this is not all. The whole matter has been decided-decided only a few months agoand decided not by a small, but by an overwhelming majority.

Nor is this all. The election, if held, will not indicate the real feelings of the people. The fundamental principle of all representative government is that all the people should be represented; and the unfairness of "gerrymandering," "colonization," and other devious methods is everywhere recognized. And yet here is a case where tens of thousands of good, honest electors will, from the very necessity of the case, be deprived of their votes. Why? Because they are now servin; with the colors: 120,000 of them abroad, and more than as many men at home liable to be called abroad at any mement, not to mention those who have given up their lives for the Flag.

Of these, tens of thousands voted at the last election, and the great majority, as everyone knows, voted against the policy proposed by the Citizens' Committee. This is not denied; nor is it denied that the great majority of these soldiers to-day would again take exactly the same stand. As a soldier, writing to an Ontario 1 aper recently, said: "Why don't the Committee of One Hun-dred wait until the boys get back from the war? Why should the Committee try to interfere with their personal liberty when the boys are not here to stand up for their rights?'

That is the point; and, even were it certain that they would all vote for Prohibition, and had no recent election taken place, the Personal Liberty League would, in the interest of plain, everyday justice, take the same position that it has taken to-day.

Why, then, it may be asked, is there such a hurry? Why this indecent haste? Surely it cannot be—we should be loth to believe it—that the Citizens' Committee think there is an opportunity now to carry their point, which they failed to do at the last election, and which they now could not carry if Canada's defenders were able to exercise their rights of free men and cast their ballot.

THE PERSONAL LIBERTY LEAGUE OF ONTARIO believes in Temperance in all things, and in its promotion, we favor the license system under proper regulation and control, but we are opposed to prohibition or any legislation which encroaches upon or curtails the purely personal liberties of our people.	Application Blank for Membership to The Personal Liberty League of Ontario Head Office, 15 Wilton Ave., Toronto The undersigned subscribes to the Declaration of Principles of The Personal Liberty League of Ontario, assures the officers of the League that he is in sympathy with the general purposes of the or- ganization, and hereby applies for membership, pledging himself to the furtherance of the aims and objects of the League.
Application for membership cards should be sent to The Personal Liberty League of Ontario, Head Of- fice, 15 Wilton Avenue, Toronto. No fees are required for membership in the League.	BUSINESS
Fill out the application for membership and for- ward to the Secretary of the Personal Liberty League.	ADDRESS

Disfranchising

**Elections** Out

of the

Life of Dominion

Parliament

Question

Extended

the Soldiers

Viewpoint

A Soldier's