

CHAPTER IV.

CESSION OF LOUISIANA.

Purchase, a good one—Necessary for Western country—
French possessions in North America extinguished by trea-
ties of '62 and '63—Louisiana secretly ceded to France—
Great uneasiness in America—France prepares to take pos-
session of it—Prevented by renewal of war—Ceded to United
States—Terms—Made a "territory" and then a state—Let-
ter of British officer on Louisiana, 107

CHAPTER V.

CONTINENTAL SYSTEM.

Livingston Minister in France—Turreau and Serrurier in
this country—America very prosperous—Berlin Decree—
Great calamity—Beginning of Continental System—All Conti-
nent, except Turkey, in the League—America only neutral
—Milan Decree—Canton, in China, only port not blockaded
—Embargo—Bayonne and Rambouillet Decrees—Cause of
War against France—Repeal of French Decrees—England
refused to acknowledge the validity of the act—Antedated
Decree—French Spoliations—No indemnity—Angry corres-
pondence with France, 118

CHAPTER VI.

TREATY OF 1782 WITH THE NETHERLANDS.

Second power to make a Treaty with United States—War
between United Provinces and England—Causes—Lee, fail-
ing at Berlin, enters secretly into a correspondence with the
Regency of Amsterdam—not suspected by Sir Joseph Yorke
—Lee agrees, at Aix La Chapelle, on a Treaty with Neuf-