

General



Law (Date of Enforcement)	Nature of Exempted System (Article/Clause of Basic Law)	Year of Exemption	Ministry / Business	Ministry / FTC
Antimonopoly Act (Apr. 14, 1947 / Law 54) (Law 1 System 8)	49. Natural monopoly (21)	1947	None	None
	50. (Fair practices as per Business Act (22)	1947	---	---
	51. Intangible property rights (23)	1947	None	None
	52. Uniform union practices (24)	1947	None	None
	53. Resale price maintenance contracts (24(2))	1953	* Notice (No legal resale)	* None
	54. Recession cartel (24(3))	1953	* Permission	* Consultation
	55. Rationalization cartel (24(4))	1953	* Permission	* Consultation
Law Concerning Optimization of Operations of Businesses that Affect Environmental Health (Jun. 3, 1957 / No. 164)	56. Legal reorganization plan as per business Reconstruction and Adjustment Law (103)	1947	None	None
	57. Reorganization plan as per Financial Institution Reconstruction and Adjustment Law (103)	1947	None	None
	58. Excessive competition ban cartel (10(56))	1957	Permission	Consultation
	59. Special contracts (13(14))	1964	Permission	Consultation