

The Semi-Weekly Telegraph

and The News

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NO. 77

ALL NATIONS MOURN FRIDAY AS PEACEMAKER IS BURIED

KING AND KAISER GLASP HANDS AT EDWARD'S BIER

Notable Incident at Westminster Hall

Route of Procession Decorated With Evergreens

Grounds of Windsor Castle Loaded With Floral Tributes from Peasants and Princes—King George Dines Royal Visitors on Eve of the Funeral.

(Associated Press.)

London, May 19.—Nine crowned heads of Europe and several heirs to thrones sat down in Buckingham Palace tonight at a dinner which King George gave to all his eminent guests assembled in London for the funeral of King Edward tomorrow. After the dinner, the members of all the suites were introduced to the king.

It is noteworthy, though, the presence of so many rulers and princes must necessarily have rendered help when near Evanale. A telephone message was sent to the city and a tug was dispatched to her assistance, but the steamer was not due to reach the city until 2 o'clock this morning. Whether the Sincennes was damaged to any great extent is not known.

Seas Are Choppy.

London today filled rapidly with people from the provinces and foreigners. The whole line of the funeral route has been from early morn until late at night a surging mass of people, viewing the final preparations and purchasing seats. The stand business, however, has been greatly overdone, and seats for which \$20 or \$30 were asked a few days ago are now being hawked for from \$5 to \$10.

The neighborhood of the palaces, the government offices and the great houses today has seen a constant filing of royal carriages with foreign representatives, paying formal visits. Almost all the official visitors went to see Sir Edward Grey at the foreign office this afternoon.

Emperor William of Germany, who arrived this morning, was met by King George and later had an affecting meeting with the queen mother, Alexandra. The emperor then accompanied by King George, proceeded to Westminster Hall and paid a tribute to the memory of King Edward VII. For a few moments, while the emperor and king knelt beside the coffin, the thousands who were waiting in line to file past the catafalque were held in check, though those within Westminster Hall were permitted to remain.

Shake Hands at King Edward's Bier.

Upon rising to their feet the two monarchs gripped hands as they stood with bowed heads beside the body of King Edward. It was a striking scene and greatly moved all those who witnessed it.

Thirty thousand soldiers from Aldershot and other military stations are camping in the parks tonight. The weather is hot and thunder storms are not improbable. Many thousands of people will pass the night in the streets to secure points of vantage from which to view the cortege. The king-in-state close at 10 o'clock and it is estimated that not less than 400,000 persons passed through Westminster Hall, King George with King Ferdinand of Bulgaria paid a final visit at a late hour.

London is garbed in mourning. Four thousand evergreen wreaths received by the committee of ladies from all parts of the country have been hung along the route, and great masses of flowers are to be seen everywhere.

The Royal Train.

A trial trip was made today by the royal train, which will carry the body tomorrow from London to Windsor. The royal saloon has been upholstered in purple and white silk. A catafalque has been erected in the centre, and in this train will travel King George, and Queen Mary, the Queen Mother, Alexandra, eight other sovereigns and near relatives. Special trains will convey the high officials, the foreign representatives and special envoys to Windsor.

The little town of Windsor has assumed a purple hue. From the station at the foot of Castle Hill, where the body of King Edward will arrive, to the sovereign's entrance to the castle every building, including the churches, is covered with a mourning pall of royal purple. The stands erected in the open places have been encircled in a similar manner, so that the cortege with the royal mourners will pass through an avenue of the most somber description.

Floral Tributes.

Throughout the day hundreds of people came to Windsor from London and the surrounding districts, and a continuous stream of motors and carriages poured through the castle gates, carrying floral tributes to the dead King. The cloisters

SILENT HOMAGE IN KING'S MEMORY

A Three-Minute Hush Will Be Observed by Ottawa Today

MILITARY SERVICE

Soldiers to Form Three Sides of Square in Front of Parliament as Tribute to Dead Sovereign and Salute the New One—Services in the Churches.

(Special to The Telegraph.)

Ottawa, May 19.—The funeral of King Edward will be impressively observed in the capital tomorrow. On Parliament Hill at 1 o'clock the Ottawa garrison will form three sides of a square on the lawn facing Earl Grey, members of the cabinet and militia headquarters staff who will take up positions at the foot of the steps leading to the main entrance of the parliament building. The militia will present arms and then stand with arms reversed while the massed bands play Chopin's funeral march.

At 1.30, the hour when the body of the late monarch will be lowered into the grave in St. George's chapel, Windsor, there will be a complete hush over the whole city for the space of three minutes. The industrial life of the city will stand still. There will be no sound except the tolling of the church bells.

At the end of the three-minute hush the band will play the Dead March in Saul. The corps will then be removed from the standards, colors and drums and the massed bands will play the National Anthem. The people assembled to do honor to the memory of the late king will have an opportunity of giving expression to their respect for his memory by joining in the National Anthem.

In the evening the royal salute of 68 guns, one for each year of the late king's life, will be fired from Nepean Point, at one minute intervals, commencing at 8.24, so that the last gun shall be fired as the sun sinks below the horizon.

For the three-minute cessation of activities in the capital the signal will be given by the sounding of four mill whistles in opposite corners of the city which will be blown for ten seconds. The resumption of activities will be announced by the same method.

The Ottawa Electric Railway Company has arranged for all cars to come to a standstill for the three minutes and it is expected that vehicular traffic will all stop.

There will be memorial services in the morning in the churches. His excellency will attend services in Christ Church Cathedral and Sir Wilfrid Laurier in the Basilica.

On the lawns there is another great mass of flowers, little bunches of daisies of buttercups from the village children lying side by side with great wreaths of orchids and roses sent by state officials and the governments of the world. The royal wreaths are of the simplest character, only a floral circle which will be placed on which to place the others.

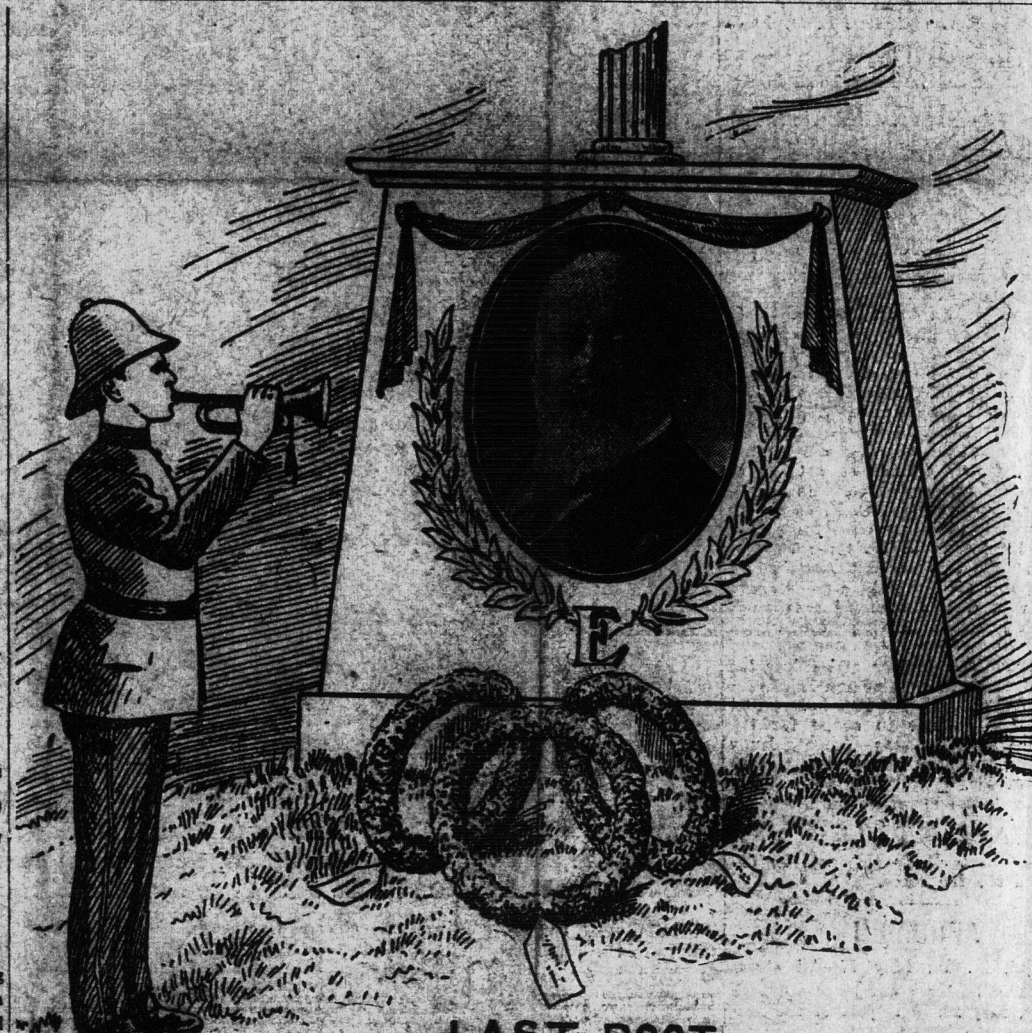
Among the callers at Buckingham Palace today were the King of Denmark, the King of Greece, Prince Henry of Prussia, and the Lord Chief Justice of England, and Colonel Roosevelt. Colonel Roosevelt inscribed his name in the books of King Manuel of Portugal and King Albert of Belgium.

Newfoundland's Tributes.

St. John's, Nfld., May 19.—Newfoundland's last tribute to King Edward VII. will be paid at a state memorial service in the Anglican cathedral tomorrow noon. Governor Williams and his cabinet, other public officials and the legislature, together with the city societies and clergymen of all denominations will be present to hear the tribute of Bishop Jones. From 12 to 1 o'clock the bells in the Catholic cathedral will toll. Throughout the island shops will close and all business will be suspended. At midday every train and steamboat will stop moving for half an hour, in silent homage to the memory of the late sovereign.

At Washington.

Washington, May 19.—Memorial services for King Edward will be in St. John's Protestant Episcopal church tomorrow morning as nearly simultaneously as possible with the funeral services in London. Rev. Roland Cotton-Smith, rector of the church, will conduct the services and it is expected that Bishop Harding will be present. Invitations to attend have been issued by the British ambassador through the state department and a large and distinguished attendance is assured.



LAST POST.

FRIDAY'S MIGHTY FUNERAL CORTEGE

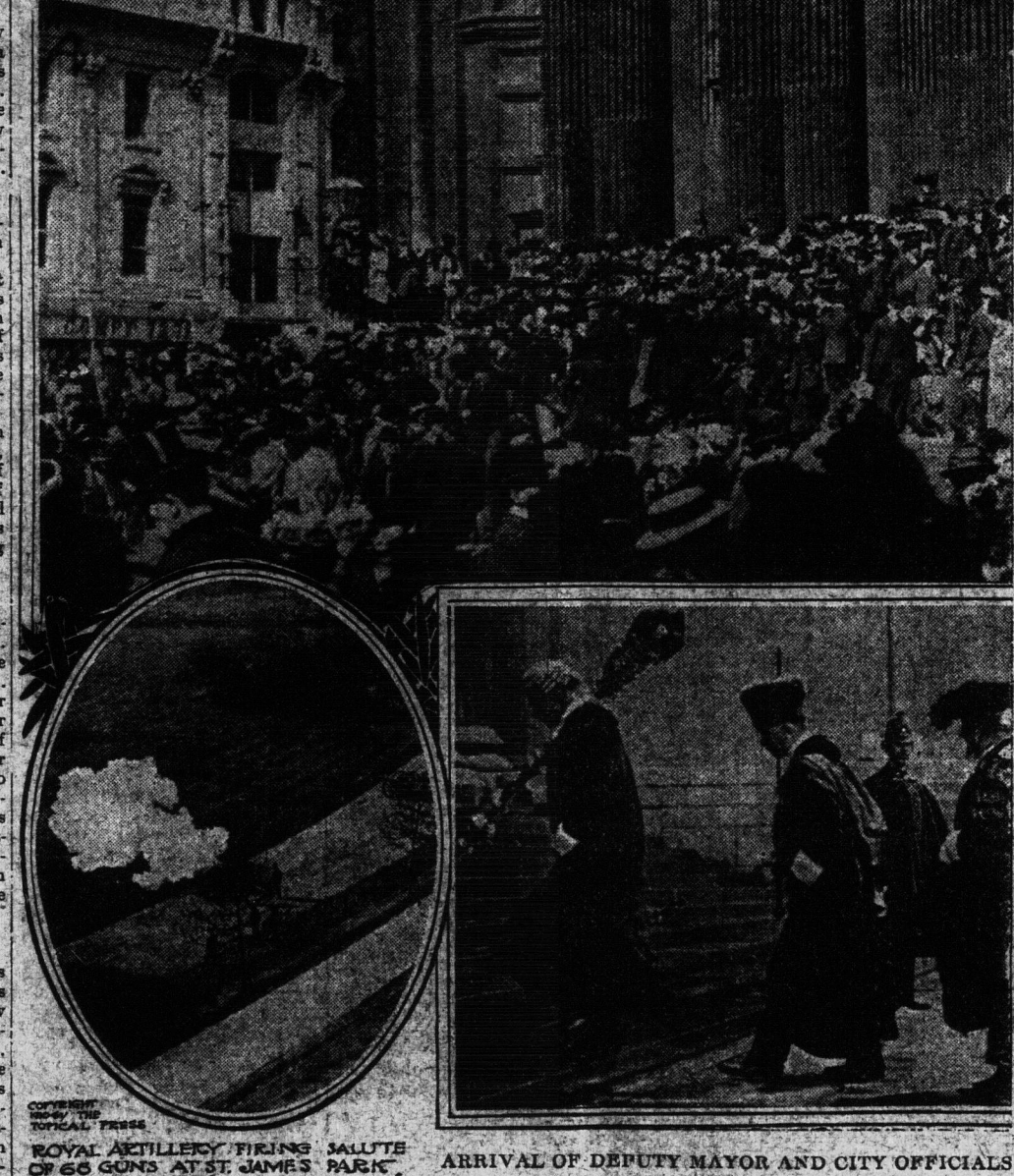
London, May 19.—The official programme of Friday's funeral has been issued. It is exceedingly lengthy and would fill five or six columns.

The coffin will be transferred from the catafalque at Westminster Hall to the gun carriage at 9.45 a. m. The royal regalia will be placed on the coffin and then the procession will start. It will be headed by a multitude of men prominent in British and foreign military and naval services, their names and ranks being fully set forth in a programme, massed bands and Royal suites.

Immediately behind the gun carriage will come Prince-Louis of Battenburg, King Edward's charger will come next, led, and then the Royal Standard. Behind will come a cavalcade of Royal personages, King George leading. Then will come the coach in which the Queen Mother, Dowager Castrina and Princess Louise and Princess Victoria will ride. Another coach will follow occupied by Queen Mary, the Queen of Norway, Duke of Cornwall and his sister, Princess Mary.

Then there will be four coaches filled with Princesses belonging or immediately related to the British Royal Family, and another carrying the Chinese Prince and members of the Chinese Mission, all the foregoing being Royal. Mr. Roosevelt and M. Pichon, the French foreign minister, will ride side by side in the eighth carriage. Lord Strathcona, Sir G. Reid and Hall Jones, representing Canada, Australia and New Zealand respectively, will ride together in the ninth carriage. Other carriages will be filled with members of the Royal suites. After these will come detachments of English, Scottish and Irish police as delegations from those forces, followed by a detachment of the London Fire Brigade.

SCENES IN THE CITY OF MOURNING



ARRIVAL OF DEPUTY MAYOR AND CITY OFFICIALS AT ST. PAUL'S, MAY 19th.

COMET'S ANTICS MYSTIFY WORLD'S ASTRONOMERS

EMPLOY ONLY HUMAN WRECKS

Jane Addams Tells Where Tuberculosis Victims Are Preferred

LEAVE HOPE BEHIND

Pottery Factory the Place Where Healthy Men Can Work Only Three Months for Fear of Poisoning, So Consumptives Are Selected.

(Associated Press.)

St. Louis, May 19.—Jane Addams, head of the Hull House Settlement, at Chicago, and president of the charities conference, in her address today expressed the opinion that philanthropists are approaching greater uniformity in their aims, their studies and their methods of dispensing charity.

Dividing the great body of philanthropists into two groups, the charitable, actuated by "pity for the poor," and the radicals, "driven by hatred of injustice," Miss Addams declared that both are coming to realize that the world needs a certain power of compassion in our social atmosphere.

"Sheer experience in the complexity of life has united both groups in sentiment as well as in conviction," said Miss Addams. "The negative policy of relieving destitution, or even the more generous one of preventing it, is giving way to the positive idea of raising life to its highest value."

"If at times the moral fire seems to be dying out of the good old words, relief and charity, it has undoubtedly filled with a new warmth certain words which belong distinctly to our own times; such words as prevention, amelioration and social justice."

Miss Addams declared that the charitable inclined person seeking legislation must, to be effective, be armed with more than sentimental zeal; they must appear as men of science, armed with statistics to support their pleas.

Speaking of women who must support themselves and children, Miss Addams said that when the woman was unable to do so, the state furnished a home for the young ones. If the children are to be boarded, the speaker said, why not with their mothers?

"Many illustrations," said Miss Addams, "are possible of social advances due to sanitary science pushed by the charitable, but for our purpose, nothing illustrates this more rapidly and graphically than the changes arising from the movement to control and eradicate tuberculosis. We can quite honestly instance the demand for a more generous feeding of the 'healthful members of the family' which is arising from the proper feeding of the tuberculous patient."

Miss Addams asserted that an obligation rests upon the charity and correction people to discover how many of their burdens come to them as the result of social neglect, remedial incapacity, and a lack of industrial safeguards. She instanced an American white lead factory where she said every workman is discharged at the end of three months, not for faulty work, but to prevent the men from developing lead poisoning.

"This is, of course, cheaper than to employ examining physicians or to install safeguards," commented the speaker. She told of a pottery factory where she said men are cleverly engaged who are already afflicted with tuberculosis and cancer, because knowing they have but little time to live, they do not protest against the rate of lead poisoning.

"Three hundred years ago, John Ball, looking out over England, tells us that he saw the great trading down the little, the strong beating down the weak, and the cruel men fearing not, and kind men daring not, and wise men daring not, and then, with his heart burning within him, he cried aloud, 'And the saints in heaven rebuking, and yet bidding me not to forbear.'"

"If we compare our time with his, we will admit that although the great still tread down the little, and the strong beat down the weak, and the cruel are at last becoming afraid of public opinion, that kind men are more daring in their schemes of alleviation than they used to be, that wise men are at last learning to regard human sympathy as one source of wisdom, and that set-aside, at least, are more solicitous. We do not venture to say whether or not the saints in heaven forbear, but we are very certain that no saint upon earth could forbear in the presence of contemporaneous social and industrial conditions, and whether saint or sinner, we all know that the conditions can only be made more righteous and more human by the increasing devotion of countless generations of men."

"The English economists and philanthropists have started a crusade against destitution; the most intrepid of revolutionists are those who have been stung into revolt

Not Certain That Tail Has Passed Earth

Enormous Spots on the Sun—Puzzle Scientists

Lick Observatory Reports Unprecedented Conditions of Old Sol—Another Expert Declares There is No Solid Matter in Nucleus of the Comet.

Yerkes Observatory, Williams Bay, May 19.—Following closely on the wholly unexpected astronomical conditions that prevailed early today, when the tail of Halley's comet was plainly seen in the East, astronomers at Yerkes observatory today were further bewildered by a startling apparition across the face of the sun at noon.

A broad spectrum of light, extending across and a considerable distance to each side of the sun, challenged the attention of the vigilant view observers.

For the second time in a dozen hours, the congregated scientists are greatly excited. Prof. E. B. Frost, who first sighted the phenomenon, declared he had never before witnessed its like. Prof. E. E. Barnard said the same. The apparition lasted less than half an hour.

The spectrum at once became a topic of overmastering interest and conjecture. Enormous sun spots, seen Wednesday afternoon, followed by brilliant displays of northern lights last night, and those in turn succeeded by varied reports of fiery streamers shooting across the horizon to the southwest, had been pressed by the astronomers as having no direct connection with the comet.

In Doubt About Comet's Tail.

New Haven, May 19.—The tail of the comet was seen from Yale Observatory after the moon set this morning. It was a faint glow developed to six degrees in the northeast sky. Director E. J. Noyes, the observatory, says that at that time the earth had not passed through the tail, although he believes the comet made its transit of the sun at the time fixed. He believes that the earth has now passed through the tail. Passage would be from six to twelve hours. The explanation is observing the tail this morning was that it was greatly bent back, or curved, so that the tail could not keep up with the head. The tail may be seen tonight in the western sky below Gemini.

No Solid Matter in Comets.

Manila, May 19.—Father Algue, an astronomer, believes that the long cherished scientific theory of a solid composition forming the nucleus of comets is now disproved. Exhaustive observations made from 3.30 to 11.30 a. m. late today at the Jesuit Observatory at Manila, failed to reveal a trace of solid matter. The weather conditions were perfect and the observers were assisted by three natural sun spots which facilitated the detection of solids.

Many of the natives were frightened last night by a magnetic storm which disarranged the electric power service, extinguishing the lights and interrupting the street car service for a few moments.

Many Sun Spots.

Washington, May 19.—A large group of solar spots has formed on the sun's visible disc since yesterday noon, as shown by the daily solar photograph taken by George H. Peters, of the United States Naval Observatory. They are in south latitude and in a position corresponding to a rotational displacement of two days from the sun's eastern limb. These, together with the large groups observed at the observatory during the past week, which are also in the southern hemisphere, it is stated, form an unusual condition for this period in the sun spot cycle.

Snowstorm in the Adirondacks.

Malone, N. Y., May 19.—Following a cold rain Wednesday afternoon and evening snow began to fall throughout the Adirondacks about midnight and continued steadily until sunrise today. There is about two inches of snow on the level in the woods, and the hills are as white as in winter.

by the poverty and degradation of Russia's peasants; the social democrats of Germany are three and a half million men, vowed to the destruction of poverty! What part shall Americans take in this international crusade of the compassionate? In this standing army of 'humanity's self pity' suddenly mobilized for a new conquest!

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S. S. SINCENNES

DAMAGED; HER ARRIVAL DELAYED

Tuesday, May 17. The steamer Sincennes, due here at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon, did not reach here until this morning. Her passengers should be able to give authentic accounts of the appearance of the comet. While en route to the city from Coles Island yesterday the Sincennes broke her wheel and was rendered helpless when near Evanale. A telephone message was sent to the city and a tug was dispatched to her assistance, but the steamer was not due to reach the city until 2 o'clock this morning. Whether the Sincennes was damaged to any great extent is not known.

CHATHAM MAN

BADLY BEATEN

Chatham, N. B., May 16.—(Special)—A young Englishman named Arthur Merryfield was badly beaten yesterday by a man named Martin Cribbs. Merryfield drives a milk wagon and says he has been frequently annoyed by Cribbs and others drinking the milk from the wagon while he served his customers. Yesterday he brought his brother to help him and the result was a fight with Cribbs, which resulted in Merryfield being knocked down and kicked on the head. He was unconscious for some time, but recovered with the assistance of a doctor. He is confined to his home. He is painfully injured about the face and head.

George Anderson, father of Mrs. Frank McFarlane, St. David street, has gone to Amherst to live with his daughter, Mrs. A. J. Archibald.

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