

# The Farmers' Market

## WINNIPEG MARKET LETTER

Office of The Grain Growers' Grain Co. Limited, Winnipeg, April 16, 1916.

When local wheat market was quite active and lively, with the range of prices for grades was not wide and at the close on Saturday. May future price was higher than a week ago, with July unchanged. American markets were mostly bullish, on crop damage reports and the political situation. The Liverpool advisers were bearish, and caused some reaction on this side during the latter half of the week. The London market was quiet, but a lot of interest in the market was reported. Worked on the basis of the reports from the front are full and we anticipate will necessarily be tight until the opening of navigation relieves congestion. Latest advices indicate the heaviest ice in the vicinity of the New.

Cattle—Markets were active and a lot of trading in futures was done. There was a good demand for cash cattle for delivery either spot or at the opening of navigation. Better prices resulted in some big deals, and the demand continued good.

Barley - Barley prices show an advance of 2½c per bushel for the week. There is an improved demand for cash barley, with offerings light.

Flax futures advanced in price during the first half of the week, but later there was a reaction and on Friday May flax closed seven cents lower than on Thursday.

| WINNIPEG FUTURES |         |         |         |                                           |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------|
|                  | May     | July    | Oct     |                                           |
| White...         | 116 1/2 | 116 1/2 | 112 1/2 | Standard grade oats, 2 cubs 41 1/2        |
| April 11         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | Sample oats, 1 car, 1 bu 31 1/2           |
| April 12         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No grade white oats, 1 car, sample 41 1/2 |
| April 14         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 4 white oats, 1 car 41 1/2             |
| April 15         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 3 white oats, 1 car 32 1/2             |
| April 17         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 2 rye, 2 cubs 93 1/2                   |
| Week ago         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | Sample barley, part car 68                |
| Year ago         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 2 feed barley, 1 car 66 1/2            |
| White...         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 1 feed barley, 1 car 70                |
| April 11         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 1 feed barley, 1 car 67 1/2            |
| April 12         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 2 feed barley, 1 car, wheats 67        |
| April 13         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 2 feed barley, 1 car 66 1/2            |
| April 14         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | Sample grade barley, 1 car 66 1/2         |
| April 15         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 2 flax, 1 car 2 06 1/2                 |
| April 17         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 1 flax, 1 car 2 06 1/2                 |
| Week ago         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 2 flax, 1 car 2 06 1/2                 |
| Year ago         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No 1 flax, part car, dockage 2 08 1/2     |
| White...         | 116 1/2 | 117 1/2 | 112 1/2 | No grade flax, 1 car 1 97 1/2             |

| Date     | 1963 | 1964      | GRAIN IN INTERIOR TERMINAL ELEVATORS                                                                          |                      |                     |              |
|----------|------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| April 11 | 1983 | 1964      | Movement of grain in the interior terminal elevators for the week ending Wednesday, April 12, was as follows: |                      |                     |              |
| April 12 | 1983 | 1964      |                                                                                                               |                      |                     |              |
| April 13 | 1981 | 1962      |                                                                                                               |                      |                     |              |
| April 14 | 184  | 187       |                                                                                                               |                      |                     |              |
| April 15 | 184  | 186       |                                                                                                               |                      |                     |              |
| April 16 | 187  | 188       | Elevated                                                                                                      | Received during week | Shipped during week | Now in sight |
| Week 46  | 1901 | 1997      | Grain                                                                                                         |                      |                     |              |
| Year ago | 190  | 183 - 186 | Moisture                                                                                                      |                      |                     |              |

| MINNEAPOLIS WASH SALES                   |        |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| (Chicago Market, April 15)               |        |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 hard wheat, 2 cwt.                 | \$1.20 |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 hard wheat, 1 car                  | " .22  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 hard wheat, 1 car                  | " .22  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 northern wheat, 2 cwt.             | " .20  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car              | " .21  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 northern wheat, 2 cwt.             | " .19  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1 northern wheat, 1 car              | " .19  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car              | " .18  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car              | " .18  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2 northern wheat, 2 cwt.             | " .18  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car              | " .19  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car              | " .18  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2 northern wheat, 1 car              | " .18  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3 wheat, part car                    | " .13  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3 wheat, 1 car                       | " .13  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3 wheat, 1 car                       | " .16  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3 wheat, 1 car                       | " .13  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3 wheat, 1 car                       | " .16  |  |  |  |  |
| No. grade wheat, 1 car smut              | " .00  |  |  |  |  |
| No. grade wheat, part car                | " .00  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 wheat, 1 car front                 | " .11  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 wheat, 2 cwt.                      | " .12  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 wheat, 1 car                       | " .02  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 wheat, 1 car                       | " .11  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 durum wheat, 1 car mixed           | " .02  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 durum wheat, 1 car                 | " .08  |  |  |  |  |
| No. grade durum wheat, 1 car can't clean | " .02  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 durum wheat, 1 car mixed           | " .01  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 durum wheat, 1 car                 | " .08  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2 white oats, 1 car                  | " .42  |  |  |  |  |
| Standard grade white oats, 1 car         | " .41  |  |  |  |  |
| Milc oats, 1 car                         | " .38  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4 white oats, 1 car                  | " .42  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |             |            |            |              |              |
|--|--|--|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
|  |  |  |             | Wheat      | 64,731.29  | 174,814.10   | 2,838,037.07 |
|  |  |  |             | Oats       | 19,825.26  | 8,271.96     | 317,782.14   |
|  |  |  |             | Barley     | -          | -            | 22,771.82    |
|  |  |  |             | Flax       | 3,609.54   | -            | 62,878.11    |
|  |  |  |             |            |            |              |              |
|  |  |  | Corn        |            |            |              |              |
|  |  |  | Wheat       | 93,685.00  | 6,733.00   | 769,085.88   |              |
|  |  |  | Oats        | 63,044.00  | 6,429.00   | 567,672.80   |              |
|  |  |  | Barley      | 2,613.00   | -          | 11,624.00    |              |
|  |  |  | Rye         | -          | 1,148.00   | -            |              |
|  |  |  | Flax        | 1,247.00   | -          | 2,500.00     |              |
|  |  |  | Mix'd Grain | 98,470.00  | -          | 440,620.00   |              |
|  |  |  |             |            |            |              |              |
|  |  |  | Buckwheat   |            |            |              |              |
|  |  |  | Wheat       | 458,853.29 | 448,569.10 | 1,514,476.00 |              |
|  |  |  | Oats        | 132,193.63 | 6,421.26   | 849,050.69   |              |
|  |  |  | Barley      | 7,827.45   | -          | 55,237.45    |              |
|  |  |  | Flax        | 19,608.42  | -          | 146,484.40   |              |

| CANADIAN VISIBLE SUPPLY         |            |            |           |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Week ending April 14, 1915.     |            |            |           |
|                                 | Wheat      | Oats       | Barley    |
| Fr. William and Ft. Arthur Tot. | 27,566,969 | 9,549,569  | 1,946,238 |
| In Vessels in Can.              |            |            |           |
| Tot. Harbors                    | 2,447,386  | 974,211    |           |
| Total                           | 30,014,355 | 10,523,780 | 2,116,318 |
| At Buffalo and De-              |            |            |           |
| bath                            | 5,812,420  | 1,299,000  | 124,000   |
| Total this week                 | 38,190,175 | 11,822,780 | 2,238,318 |
| Total last week                 | 38,424,988 | 15,288,524 | 2,113,562 |
| Total last year                 | 18,542,843 | 5,493,563  | 729,090   |

## THE MARKETS AT A GLANCE

| LIVESTOCK                               | Winnipeg      |               | Toronto<br>April 13 | Calgary<br>April 11 | Chicago<br>April 11 | St. Paul<br>April 11 | COUNTRY PRODUCE                                       | Winnipeg  |           | Calgary<br>April 1        | Saskatoon<br>April 11 | Regina<br>April 11 | Brandon<br>April 11 |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                                         | April 17      | Year Ago      |                     |                     |                     |                      |                                                       | April 17  | Year Ago  |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| <b>Cattle</b>                           | \$ c c        | \$ c c        | \$ c c              | \$ c c              | \$ c c              | \$ c c               |                                                       |           |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Choice steers                           | 7 75-8 25     | 7 50-8 50     | 8 25-8 50           | 7 50-7 60           | 8 00-8 50           | 7 75-8 00            | Butter (per lb.)                                      | 24-26c    | 26-30c    | 25-32c                    |                       | 28c                | 27c                 |
| Best butcher steers and heifers         | 7 75-8 25     | 7 40-7 75     | 8 00-8 25           | 7 00-7 50           | 8 00-8 50           | 6 00-7 50            | Fancy dairy                                           | 20c       | 25c       | 25-27c                    |                       | 25c                | 26c                 |
| Fair to good butcher steers and heifers | 6 75-7 50     | 7 00-7 25     | 7 00-8 00           | 6 00-7 00           | 6 50-8 75           | 6 50-7 75            | No. 1 dairy                                           | 17-19c    | 18-20c    | 20c                       | 22c                   | 23c                | 25c                 |
| Best fat cows                           | 6 25-7 00     | 6 00-6 50     | 6 75-7 00           | 5 75-6 25           | 6 50-6 25           | 5 25-6 50            | Good round lots                                       |           |           | 20c                       |                       | 23c                |                     |
| Medium to good cows                     | 5 25-6 00     | 4 75-5 50     | 5 75-6 75           |                     | 4 20-5 10           | 4 75-5 25            |                                                       |           |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Common cows                             | 4 25-5 00     | 4 00-4 25     | 5 25-5 75           | 4 25-5 75           | 3 75-4 75           | 3 75-4 25            | Eggs (per doz.)                                       |           |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Calves                                  | 2 00-3 75     |               | 4 25-4 75           | 2 50-3 00           | 7 00-8 00           |                      | Subject to canelling                                  |           |           |                           | 20c                   |                    |                     |
| Choice heifers                          | 6 75-7 50     | 6 50-7 00     | 8 00-8 25           | 7 00                | 5 75-7 05           | 5 50-7 75            | New laid                                              | 19-20c    | 16-17c    | 20c                       | 22c                   | 19c                | 25c                 |
| Fair to good heifers                    | 5 75-6 50     |               | 7 25-7 75           | 5 50-6 00           |                     |                      |                                                       |           |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Best cows                               | 5 50-6 50     |               |                     | 4 00-5 00           |                     |                      | Potatoes                                              |           |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Best bulls                              | 5 50-6 25     | 4 50-5 00     | 6 75-7 75           | 4 75-5 50           | 7 00-8 00           | 4 25-7 00            | In sacks, per bushel, new                             | 65-75c    | 50-55c    | 65c                       | 70-75c                | 75c                | 90c                 |
| Common bulls                            | 4 50-5 25     | 4 00-4 25     | 5 25-6 00           | 4 00-4 75           | 5 50-6 50           | 3 50-6 25            | Milk and Cream                                        |           |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Best breeding steers                    | 6 50-7 00     | 6 00-6 25     | 7 25-7 75           | 6 00-6 50           | 8 00-8 25           | 6 00-7 75            | Sweet cream (per lb. butter-fat)                      | 37c       | 34c       | 34-36c                    |                       | 35c                | 35c                 |
| Best stocker steers                     | 6 00-6 75     | 5 50-6 00     | 7 00-7 50           |                     | 6 75-8 50           | 4 75-7 75            | Cream for butter-making purposes (per lb. butter-fat) |           |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Best milkers and springers (each)       | \$65-\$80     | \$60-\$70     | \$70-\$80           | \$75-\$85           |                     |                      | Sweet milk (per 100 lbs.)                             | 32c       | 31c       | 30-33c                    |                       |                    | 32c                 |
| Fair milkers and springers (each)       | \$45-\$55     | \$45-\$50     | \$50-\$75           | \$55-\$80           |                     | \$45-\$75            | Dressed Potatoes                                      |           | \$2-00    | 54c per lb. of butter-fat |                       |                    | \$7-50              |
| <b>Hogs</b>                             |               |               |                     |                     |                     |                      | Spring chickens                                       | 17c       | 18c       | 20-23c                    |                       | 20-22c             | 20c                 |
| Choice hogs                             | \$10-95       | \$8-15        | \$11-25             | 10-75-10-90         | \$9-50-\$1-75       | \$9-50-\$1-60        | Fowl                                                  | 13-14c    | 12c       | 20c                       |                       | 18c-20c            | 16c                 |
| Heavy sows                              | \$8-25-\$1-75 | \$5-\$6-00    | 10-50-\$6-75        |                     | \$8-25-\$9-00       |                      | Ducks                                                 | 14c       | 15c       | 20c                       |                       | 18c                |                     |
| Stage                                   | \$5-50-\$7-00 | \$4-50        |                     |                     | \$8-50-\$1-25       |                      | Geese                                                 | 14c       | 15-14c    |                           |                       | 18c                |                     |
|                                         |               |               |                     |                     |                     |                      | Turkeys                                               | 15c       | 16-20c    | 25c                       | 20c                   | 22c                | 20c                 |
| <b>Sheep and Lambs</b>                  |               |               |                     |                     |                     |                      | Hay (per ton)                                         |           |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Choice lambs                            | \$8-00-\$9-00 | \$7-50-\$8-00 | 10-00-12-50         | \$10-00             | \$9-25-11-00        | \$5-50-10-75         | No. 1 Red Top                                         | \$13      | \$12-\$14 |                           |                       |                    |                     |
| Best killing sheep                      | \$6-75-\$7-50 | \$6-00-\$6-50 | \$8-00-\$9-50       | \$8-00-\$9-00       | \$8-00-\$9-00       | \$4-00-\$9-75        | No. 1 Upland                                          | \$14      | \$11-\$13 | \$9                       | \$10-\$12             |                    | \$12                |
|                                         |               |               |                     |                     |                     |                      | No. 1 Timothy                                         | \$15      | \$15-\$17 | \$14                      | \$17                  |                    |                     |
|                                         |               |               |                     |                     |                     |                      | No. 1 Maryland                                        | \$12      | \$8-\$11  |                           | \$19                  |                    |                     |
|                                         |               |               |                     |                     |                     |                      | No. 2 Clover                                          | \$11-\$12 |           |                           |                       |                    |                     |