

# THE PROGRESS OF CANADA

SINCE 1871, AS SHOWN BY THE DEVELOPEMENT OF ITS TRADE AND ALL OTHER MATERIAL INTERESTS

	1871	1881	1891	1901	1902	1903
Area..... S. l. miles	3,653,946	3,653,946	3,653,946	3,653,946	3,653,946	3,653,946
Land occupied (census)..... Acres.	36,046,416	45,358,141	60,287,730	.....	.....	.....
" under cultivation (census)..... "	17,336,288	21,899,181	28,537,242	.....	.....	.....
Currency and Banking—To June 30—						
Capital paid up—Chartered Banks..... \$	36,415,210	59,384,987	60,742,366	67,095,718	69,548,308	77,093,666
Circulation—						
Dominion notes..... \$	7,367,340	14,538,965	16,176,317	27,671,452	32,780,387	39,006,199
Notes issued by Chartered Banks..... \$	18,339,893	26,102,368	31,379,886	44,119,479	53,953,043	58,865,845
Chartered Banks—						
Assets..... \$	121,014,395	198,967,278	269,491,153	528,304,116	581,876,985	641,985,372
Liabilities..... \$	77,486,706	125,063,546	188,337,504	417,320,761	465,103,425	508,049,963
Deposits in Chartered Banks..... \$	57,787,922	83,666,139	142,633,216	315,775,426	344,949,901	382,140,100
Deposits in Post Office Savings Banks..... \$	2,497,260	6,208,227	21,738,648	39,950,813	42,320,209	44,538,273
Deposits in Govt. Savings Banks except P.O. \$	2,072,037	9,628,445	17,661,378	16,098,146	16,117,779	16,515,802
Deposits in Special Savings Banks..... \$	5,766,712	7,685,888	10,982,232	19,125,697	20,360,888	21,241,993
Total Deposits..... \$	68,123,931	107,188,699	193,015,474	399,949,482	423,748,777	464,436,168
Depositors in Post Office Savings Banks... No.	17,153	39,605	111,230	157,368	162,761	.....
Depositors in Govt. Savings B'ks, except P.O. "	.....	28,412	56,149	48,569	49,001	.....
Discounts to the people—						
Chartered Banks..... \$	86,121,888	184,113,252	202,692,481	318,240,549	348,690,611	406,184,733
Finance—To June 30—						
Revenue—Consolidated Fund..... \$	19,335,561	29,635,298	38,579,311	52,514,701	58,050,790	63,739,273
Expenditure—Consolidated Fund..... \$	15,623,082	25,502,554	36,343,568	46,866,368	50,759,392	41,449,102
Gross..... \$	19,293,478	33,796,643	40,793,208	57,982,866	63,970,800	64,679,197
Public Debt—Gross..... \$	115,492,683	199,861,538	289,899,230	354,732,433	366,358,477	369,107,998
" Net..... \$	77,706,518	155,395,780	237,809,070	268,460,004	271,829,090	254,934,638
" Interest paid on..... \$	5,165,304	7,691,145	9,584,137	10,807,955	10,975,935	.....
Mineral Productions—To December 31..... \$	6,043,868	7,610,108	18,976,616	66,712,708	64,970,732	.....
Post Office Statistics—To June 30—						
Money orders issued..... \$	4,546,434	7,725,212	12,478,178	17,956,258	23,549,402	.....
Newspapers, periodicals, books, parcels, &c., sent..... No.	22,314,160	55,020,568	90,425,346	124,362,404	.....	.....
Post cards sent..... "	.....	9,640,000	20,300,000	26,842,000	26,343,000	.....
Letters sent..... "	2,050,000	45,170,000	97,975,000	191,650,000	213,628,000	.....
Revenue..... \$	1,079,767	1,767,953	3,374,888	4,641,608	5,158,408	.....
Expenditure..... \$	1,271,006	2,333,189	4,020,740	5,153,622	5,240,784	.....
Railways and Canals—To June 30—						
Canals—Vessels through / Season of Tonnage.	4,658,227	4,208,698	3,973,570	6,462,538	8,572,134	.....
Freight carried } navigat. { Tons.	3,955,620	2,853,230	2,902,526	5,665,259	7,513,197	.....
Railways, steam—						
Miles in operation..... No.	2,497	7,260	14,009	18,140	18,864	19,838
Passengers carried..... "	.....	6,943,671	13,222,568	18,385,722	20,679,974	.....
Freight carried..... Tons.	.....	12,065,323	21,751,021	36,999,371	42,376,527	.....
Earnings—Gross..... \$	14,485,648	27,987,509	48,192,099	72,898,749	84,666,503	.....
Working expenses..... \$	.....	20,121,418	34,960,449	50,368,729	57,343,597	.....
Trade and Commerce—To June 30—						
Customs Duties collected..... \$	11,843,656	18,500,796	23,481,069	29,106,980	32,425,532	37,109,717
Excise Revenue collected..... \$	4,295,945	5,343,622	6,914,850	10,318,266	11,197,133	12,386,493
Imports, Total—						
Dutiable Goods..... \$	70,295,224	85,516,908	81,286,372	115,574,658	127,955,254	143,836,444
Free Goods..... \$	23,064,654	18,690,657	36,870,096	71,303,573	78,003,499	88,398,532
Totals (Mdse)..... \$	93,359,877	104,207,565	118,156,468	186,878,231	205,958,753	232,234,973
Coin and Bullion..... \$	2,733,094	1,123,225	1,811,170	3,537,294	6,311,405	8,976,797
Total imports..... \$	96,092,971	105,330,840	119,967,638	190,415,525	212,270,158	241,211,770
Exports—Home Produce—						
Mine..... \$	2,841,124	2,767,829	5,784,143	40,367,683	34,947,574	31,064,861
Fisheries..... \$	3,994,275	6,867,715	9,715,461	10,720,352	14,143,294	11,800,184
Forest..... \$	23,063,223	24,960,012	24,282,015	30,069,857	32,119,429	35,336,015
Animal produce..... \$	12,608,506	21,360,219	25,967,741	55,495,311	59,164,209	69,417,542
Agricultural products..... \$	9,853,924	21,268,327	13,665,858	24,781,486	37,152,688	44,624,321
Manufactures..... \$	2,432,750	3,075,095	6,296,249	16,012,208	18,462,970	20,624,967
Miscellaneous..... \$	387,554	622,182	45,337	44,489	32,599	83,784
Total exports..... \$	71,724,950	95,267,501	95,563,302	196,487,632	211,640,286	225,849,724
Total foreign trade..... \$	167,817,921	200,598,341	215,470,940	386,903,157	423,910,444	467,061,494
Shipping—Sea going..... Tons.	5,116,033	8,104,337	10,695,196	14,543,062	14,731,488	.....
Coasting..... "	.....	15,116,766	24,986,130	34,444,796	40,700,907	.....
Inland water..... "	8,009,995	5,698,095	8,107,452	11,486,736	15,293,916	.....
Total shipping..... "	.....	28,919,198	43,798,778	60,474,604	70,726,311	.....