visions as to a society maintaining its degree of solvency, by the proviso that unless the governing body of the society at its annual meeting voted itself within the application of these new legal provisions, the said provisions should not apply or have any effect. To the credit of the officers and executive of the Canadian Fraternal Association be it said that they made more than one effort to have this remarkable chause eliminated but unfortunately without success.

No society having since voted itself within the operation of these special solvency clauses they are therefore now actually "dead wood" in the Ontario law. It should be recorded that at the last session of the legislature the present Superintendent of insurance recommended the elimination of the objectionable clause, but owing to certain representation it was allowed to stand until the next revision of all the provisions as to valuation and solvency. When we remember that in Great actuarial valuations Britain compulsory friendly societies have now been required for about half a century and various other allied returns for a much longer period, if cannot be admitted that our legislators in Canada have been guilty of breaking the speed lilmit in legislation touching the selvency of fraternal societies. The fact is adequate and effective legislation on this vital question is long overdue on Provincial Statute books and the Ontario law of 1916 is sadly in need of being replaced by a more worthy substitute.

The hopelessness of a large Society, say 50% solvent, with a deficiency say of \$10,000,000, ever

overcoming this deficiency by any mere makeshift methods and without honestly facing a readjustment of rates or reduction of benefits is manifest by the annual loss from interest alone—a loss at 5% of \$500,000, per annum on the deficiency. The increase in liability due to increase on age works much faster in such a case than any increase in assets from year to year.

(To be continued.)

WANTED

Inspector for Eastern Ontario by a large British Fire Office, must be competent. Apply, stating previous experience to

> Inspector, Care The Chronicle, Montreal.

WANTED

By a young lady, position as TYPIST AND GENERAL OFFICE ASSISTANT, having a thorough knowledge of both languages and over six years Fire Insurance experience. Can furnish the best of references. Address

Typist,

Care The Chronicle, Montreal.

WANTED

Young man 25 years old desire position as AS-SISTANT ACCOUNTANT. While only having short experience in Insurance is thoroughly qualified with accounts work. Address

P. G. M.,

Care The Chronicle, Montreal.

