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# The London Advertiser

LONDON, CANADA—THE HOME OF UNBROKEN PROSPERITY.

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## EBERT DECLARES GERMANY WILL NOT SIGN PEACE IF POLAND TAKES DANZIG

### CZECHO-SLOVAK SOLDIERS SENT TO FIGHT HUNGARIANS BOLSHEVIK GOLD IS FINANCING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION

#### HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION IS BEING FINANCED BY GOLD FURNISHED BY BOLSHEVIKI

Communistic Uprising in Hungary Is Direct Result of Missionary Work Done by Lenin and Trotsky—Anglo-French Press Views Hungary's Adoption of Bolshevism With Alarm.

Berlin, March 23.—That the seizure of power by the Hungarian Communists is the result of Russian Bolshevism missionary work and the financing of the movement with Russian subsidies seems apparent from the history of the movement. Bela Kun (or Kuhn), the new foreign minister, who probably was the man who formulated the communistic program, spent a long time in Russia as a prisoner, and made there the acquaintance of Lenin and Trotsky. He was originally chosen to organize the Spartacan Bolshevism movement in Germany, but went instead to Hungary.

The Hungarian Socialists would have nothing to do with Kun, and he, therefore, founded the Communist party.

According to a Vienna dispatch the Entente's note which precipitated the crisis was dated March 19, and defined the zone as a belt 140 miles long and 40 wide, virtually shutting Hungary behind the Rivers Theiss, Sava and Maros, and including the towns of Grosswardein, Ziboradz and the whole country behind them. The note required the withdrawal of Hungarian troops behind the western boundary of the belt within ten days, and authorized the Rumanians to advance to the eastern boundary.

The civil government of the neutrals was to be exercised by Hungarians under Allied control, but the important points would be occupied by Allied troops. Statements issued at Budapest accuse the Entente of forcing a revolution, but the crisis is more probably due to the occupation of parts of Hungary by Czecho-Slovak and Rumanian troops, who the signs are not wanting that Germany is in collusion with the Bolshevism.

Ex-Colonial Minister Dornburg, writing to the Berlin Tageblatt, says that Germany, threatened with dishonor instead of security on the west, must turn eastwards to satisfy her needs and realize her future.

#### ANGLO-FRENCH PRESS VIEWS SITUATION IN HUNGARY WITH ALARM

London, March 23.—Hungary's adoption of Bolshevism is regarded most seriously by the Anglo-French press, chiefly as endangering the Entente's efforts to build up a preliminary peace conference. The Czecho-Slovak states as bulwarks against German domination of Central Europe. All the neutral states are mentioned by advancing Bolshevism armies, and the neutral states are intended to make peace conferences. The Czecho-Slovak states are intended to make peace conferences. The Czecho-Slovak states are intended to make peace conferences.

The Hungarian revolution and the reported alliance of the new government with the Russian soviet, which is considered here as a grave menace to Europe, has given rise to new criticism here of delays in the peace conference proceedings. The Globe, commenting on the situation in Hungary, says: "This is the natural consequence of the delay of the peace conference in making peace and if the delay continues we will have serious consequences still. All this discussion of the league covenant before even a preliminary peace conference has been held, and the peace conference has been held, and the peace conference has been held."

CZECHO-SLOVAKIA'S PRESIDENT IS SAID TO HAVE RESIGNED

Copenhagen, March 24.—T. G. Masaryk, the president of Czecho-Slovakia has resigned, according to a report received here from Berlin.

HUNGARIANS PLACE THEMSELVES UNDER SOVIET PROTECTION

Budapest, Sunday, March 23.—Budapest was calm on Saturday, according to advice reaching here from that city. Business was for the most part suspended, but the streets were animated and posters were displayed everywhere, appealing to the people to continue work. The food commissioner had issued a proclamation saying: "As a result of the manner in which to Entente acted, we have allied ourselves to the Soviet republic and have placed ourselves under the protection of the Soviet troops. We have advised them of our decision and they have appointed commissioners for Budapest, it is said. Officers of the municipality have tendered their resignations, and have been asked to remain at their posts."

FEARS BOHEMIA WILL FOLLOW HUNGARY IN COMMUNISTIC REVOLT

London, March 24.—The revolution in Hungary caused great excitement in Vienna, but did not surprise those who were aware of the true condition of affairs, says the Vienna correspondent of the Telegraph. He says the Communists of Hungary have long been the real masters of the country, and have been only awaiting an opportunity to get rid of Count Karolyi, who is considered to have been never more than a figurehead.

The correspondent declares there are no elements in Hungary capable of continuing on Page Eleven.

#### CZECHO-SLOVAK ARMY TO FIGHT THE HUNGARIANS

Army of New Republic Sent To Meet the Situation.

Copenhagen, March 24.—A Czecho-Slovak army has been sent against Hungary, according to an official report received in Vienna and forwarded here.

#### PEACE CONFERENCE MUST TAKE STEPS TO STOP BOLSHEVISM

French Editors Declare Situation Is Growing Serious.

GERMANY A MENACE

Poland and Rumania Must Rebuild Protective Barriers.

Paris, March 24.—"The situation is as serious as that which arose when the Congress of Vienna learned of Napoleon's return from Elba. Today, as a hundred years ago, negotiators have provoked and have been surprised by destiny," writes S. T. Brice in the Journal.

"The problem before the council of ten today is not the fate of the German cables or the Teachen commission, but the imperative necessity of having Poland and Rumania rebuild the water-tight compartment which has collapsed," he continues.

"Otherwise Germany, declaring herself alone in a position to save western civilization, will lay down her own peace terms, instead of those the Allies propose to dictate to her, and will threaten to take the lead in the Bolshevism movement."

This extract from an editorial accurately reflects the views of the foreign editors of French newspapers. Some have expressed reserve as to how the movement is or is not inspired by Germany, but they generally agree in placing the principal blame for the Bolshevism on the procrastination of the peace conference and in insisting upon immediate steps to fight Bolshevism.

#### WARNS THAT GERMAN AUSTRIA MAY TOO JOIN WITH HUNGARY

Vienna, March 23.—Asked what effect Hungarian events would have on the political situation in Germany, Austria, Herr Deutsche, secretary for military affairs, said today: "If the Entente treats us as it treats Hungary, no one can guarantee what will happen. A people driven to despair loses all sense of proportion. The Bolshevism decision, might lead to a bulwark against Bolshevism, which would be a good thing for Germany."

#### BAVARIA DECIDES TO WITHDRAW ALL HELP TO GERMANY

Foreign Minister Declares All Soldiers Are To Be Disarmed.

Zurich, March 24.—The Bavarian minister of foreign affairs has informed the German Government that Bavaria will disarm her soldiers and her troops will not furnish troops for the empire.

#### "CANADA IN YPRES" TO BE IMMORTALIZED

Memorial Building Will Contain Relics, Honor Roll and Documents.

London, March 23.—An officer of the Canadian headquarters staff, interviewed by a Reuters correspondent last night, said that the Canadian memorial buildings at Ypres would include a museum of relics connected with the Canadian defence of Ypres, also a library of everything published concerning the battles of the salient. Models of pictures and of official photographs and a roster of all the Canadian dead would also be included.

"Such a building would be to Canadians what Shakespeare's house is to visitors to Stratford-on-Avon. When the transfer is effected, we propose to convert this ground into a veritable fragment of living Canada among the ruins by planting maple trees and Canadian shrubs and flowers. Canada in Ypres would, I think, be a good title for what we propose to effect here."

#### RETURNING COLORS TO MACLEAN HIGHLANDERS



Under the direction of Sir Fitzroy Donald Maclean, aged chief of the Maclean of Duart, the Maclean Highlanders was raised in Canada and in a few United States cities. The Union Jack was presented to the regiment by the city of New York, the French tricolor by the city of Boston, and Old Glory by Colonel Walter Scott. When the regiment was to France the colors were left in the safe keeping of Sir Fitzroy. The photograph, taken at his London home, shows the return of the colors to the regimental commander of the regiment, Col. Guthrie, who is reclining on an invalid's couch. He will bring them back to the city of Boston, and Old Glory by Colonel Walter Scott. When the regiment was to France the colors were left in the safe keeping of Sir Fitzroy.

#### OLYMPIC AND CRETE ARRIVE AT HALIFAX THIS MORNING WITH 6,800 CANADIANS ABOARD

Halifax Clearing Depot Official Is Expect That All the Soldiers Will Be Released For Home Points Today.

Halifax, N. S., March 24.—The Olympic with 1,800 and the Olympic with 5,000 returning Canadian war veterans entered the harbor this morning, the Crete proceeding immediately to the dock and the Olympic anchoring in the stream. Clearing depot officials hope to clear both steamers today.

Halifax, N. S., March 24.—Among the officers returned on the Crete today are the following: District No. 1, Capt. F. P. Adams, Chatham, Ont.; Lieut. H. C. Moore, Listowel; Lieut. W. R. Nickle, London; Lieut. J. C. MacKinnon, Clinton.

Lieut. Col. J. L. Youngs, M. C., of Stratford, Ont., was offered command of the troops returning on the Crete. He stated that the men had all come from the camp at Brixton, and that the best of discipline had prevailed throughout the voyage. He also spoke very highly of the treatment accorded all ranks on the steamer. There had been plenty of food of good quality, and the quarters were all that could be desired. Col. Youngs commanded the First Depot Battalion at London throughout the summer of 1918. He stated that the men raised under the M. S. A. were especially fine soldiers. They had been anxious and quick to learn, and undoubtedly would have given an excellent account of themselves if the war had continued. Col. Youngs went over as a lieutenant in the First Battalion. Later he returned to Canada for the purpose of raising the 10th Battalion, which he took to England, where it was split up.

#### MORE CANADIANS ARE COMING ON EMPRESS OF BRITAIN AND REGINA

London, March 24.—The troopship Regatta left Liverpool for Halifax, with 25 officers and 1,700 other ranks from Kinnel; 2 officers and 22 men from Brixton; 31 from Brixton; and 80 Air Force cadets. The Canadian camping season in England starts, weather permitting, on March 25. As many troops as possible will be taken from billets and placed under canvas. The Empress of Britain left Liverpool on Sunday for Halifax, with 8 nurses, 89 officers, and 2,781 men. All the men and 62 officers are from Kinnel. The time of the recent disturbances have left a total of 20,000 Canadians embarked last week.

#### UKRAINIANS AND BOLSHEVIKI MEET FOR CONFERENCE

Paris, March 23.—It is learned from the Ukraine that negotiations between Ukraine and Bolsheviki delegates for the settlement of differences has begun. The Bolsheviki leader, Radovsky, has already arrived at Ukrainian headquarters, it is reported.

#### MAY BE MORE TROUBLE.

Madrid, March 23.—Advices from Barcelona state that the recent soldiers to the strikes there appears to be mostly of a provisional nature, and that the present calm in that city may prove transitory.

## GERMANY WILL REFUSE TO SIGN PEACE THAT MEANS ANNEXATION OF DANZIG BY POLAND

President Ebert of Germany Declares That His Country Will Not Give Up West Prussia or Part of Poland --Teutons Are Prepared to Agree to Neutralization of the Vistula.

Copenhagen, March 24.—Germany cannot and will not sign a peace which involves the annexation of Danzig by Poland, President Ebert declared in a speech Sunday, a dispatch from Berlin says.

He added that Germany could not give up West Prussia or part of Upper Silesia.

Ebert spoke at a meeting called to protest against the annexation of Danzig by Poland. He declared that Germany was prepared to agree to the neutralization of the Vistula, which would include Danzig as a free port.

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#### TUNISIAN ARRIVES AT ST. JOHN WITH 1,200 PASSENGERS

Majority of Those Aboard Were Munition Workers. NO SOLDIERS ON SHIP

One Woman and a Baby Die of Pneumonia On the Trip.

St. John, N. B., March 23.—The steamship Tunisian, from Liverpool, with 1,200 passengers, docked here today. There were no troops on board. The majority of the passengers were munition workers, bound for the upper provinces, the West Indies and New Zealand, and many had their wives and children. An Englishwoman, Mrs. J. Gray, and a baby named Henderson, died of pneumonia during the trip.

METAGAMA ARRIVES.

St. John, N. B., March 24.—With the sun breaking over the hills in the east and a light wind blowing down the bay, the liner Metagama came sailing into the harbor early this morning, and docked at Saint John. She had one of the best passages since the season opened, and her passengers were delighted with the trip across the Atlantic. There was not a word of complaint heard.

#### BRITISH PRISONERS HELD IN MOSCOW BY THE BOLSHEVIKI

Officers Imprisoned by Men Allowed by City.

London, March 24.—A newly-arrived British refugee from Russia, interviewed by Reuters' agency, mentioned that forty British naval and military prisoners, captured on the north Russian front are at present captives in Moscow. The officers are imprisoned in small cells, but the men are allowed to circulate in the town and even to visit British residents. They are better fed and clothed than the other prisoners. The Bolsheviki evidently are striving to win the men over, but up to now there has been no signs of success.

#### ONTARIO LEGISLATURE TO ADJOURN FOR HON. W. J. HANNA'S FUNERAL

Toronto, March 24.—Adjournment of the Legislature tomorrow, in order to permit the members to attend the funeral of the late W. J. Hanna, was regarded as practically certain at Queen's Park today.

This afternoon's session of the House is not expected to be heavy.

#### MEIGHEN TO REPRESENT GOVT. AT FUNERAL OF HON. W. J. HANNA

Ottawa, March 24.—Hon. Arthur Meighen, minister of the interior, will represent the Dominion Government at the funeral of Hon. W. J. Hanna, former provincial treasurer of Ontario, who died last week in Georgia, and whose remains are being interred at Sarnia, Ont.

#### ABANDONS HIS PARTY.

Berlin, March 24.—Edouard Bernstein, the veteran independent Socialist party leader, has definitely abandoned that party and has returned to the Majority Socialists. In a parting greeting to the Independent Socialists, he administered a sharp castigation to that party, and disclosed the further details of its close alliance with the Russian Bolsheviki.

## GOVERNMENT OFFICES ALL TO BE HOUSED IN NEW BUILDING COVERING THE CARLING BLOCK

S. F. Glass, M. P., Has Been Informed That Plans For Local Change Are Well Under Way—Postoffice Will Be at Southeast Corner.

[Special to The Advertiser.]

Ottawa, March 24.—S. Frank Glass, M. P., has been informed by the authorities here that a large office building, to house the postoffice, the customs, the department of civil re-establishment, pensions department, in fact, all Government offices, will be constructed on the present site, at London. Plans are well under way, and it is possible that work will be commenced in the summer. It is expected that the new building will be started this year. The new building will cover the whole block from Carling to Queen's.

The new building will be a modern structure, I am informed, of sufficient capacity to care for all the Government offices in the city," said Mr. Glass.

#### MONTREAL MINISTER STRONGLY CONDEMNS TOTAL PROHIBITION

Declares That Such a Drastic Law Leads to "Underground" Methods.

Montreal, March 24.—Stating that total prohibition was a mistake, because it did not prohibit, but tended to drive the traffic underground, and because it makes "a crime of that which God has not condemned," the Rev. H. H. Little, rector of the Church of the Advent, Westmount, preached a strong sermon yesterday on the subject of prohibition. The result of prohibition would be, he said, that unlicensed passions would find indulgence in other directions, such as the use of drugs and narcotics.

#### RUDYARD KIPLING'S MOTHER-IN-LAW DIES SUDDENLY

Expires While Seated at Dinner Table.

Brattleboro, Vt., March 24.—Mrs. Anna Smith Balestier, mother-in-law of Rudyard Kipling, died last night while seated at the dinner table. She was eighty years old and was born in Rochester, N. Y., a daughter of Erasmus T. Smith. She was married to Henry Wolcott Balestier in 1860. She had four children, among them Wolcott Balestier, the author, who, in the year of his death, 1891, collaborated with Kipling in the "The Naulahka" and "The Shipwrecked Sailor" and "The Captive of the East."

#### PLEADS NOT GUILTY.

London, March 24.—The court-martial in the case of Captain Edmund G. Chamberlain of San Antonio, Texas, an officer of the United States Marine Corps, the story of whose exploits in bringing down a number of German machines in an air battle while he was on a visit to the British front last July, has been under investigation for some time, was begun at American navy headquarters here this morning. Captain Chamberlain was formerly charged with "scandalous conduct tending to the destruction of good morals" and with "falsehood." Captain Chamberlain pleaded not guilty to the charges and specifications in each case.

#### CALGARY VETERANS PROTEST AGAINST HOUSING SCHEME

Demand Deportation of Menonites Who Came In During War.

Rev. B. H. Spence Delivers Address in Montreal.

#### QUOTES SIR WILFRID

Says That Liberal Chief Advocated Prohibition Only For United Canada.