

respectively by the Eastern, Western, and Southern Associations.

The Roman Catholics divide the Province into Diocese of St. John and the Diocese of Chatham. They have two Bishops. They maintain besides numerous church and eleemosynary societies and Memramcook College, already referred to, a hospital known as the Hotel Dieu, at Chatham, and convents and academies at St. Basil, Madawaska County; at Newcastle, Northumberland County, at Bathurst, Gloucester County; at St. Louis, Kent County; at Caraquet, Gloucester, and at St. John.

The Methodists are well organized. The governing body of this church is the Conference of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, subject to the supervision of the General Conference of Canada.

The Free Baptists have forty-three Clergymen. Their governing body is a General Conference. In educational matters they co-operate with the Calvinist Baptists.

The Presbyterians have Church organization in many sections of the Province. They divide the Province for the purpose of government into the Presbytery of St. John and the Presbytery of Miramichi.

There are several Congregational Churches in the Province.

BEGINNING A FARM.

When a settler goes upon a new farm he will, in most cases, find the forest upon it unbroken. In rare instances there may be a small clearing where a logging camp has been, but in the great majority of cases he will find the great hardwood trees standing on all parts of his lot, interspersed more or less thickly with Spruce, Fir and, in most places, Cedar. He can hire men who will cut down as much of this forest as he wishes, burn off the cut trees, and prepare the land for a crop for \$12 per acre. Of course if he does part of the work himself the cost will be less. The trees are cut at a convenient height above the ground, the branches trimmed off, and the trunks cut up so that they will be