

Table of Contents

Introduction <i>Susanne Schmeidl</i>	v
A. Synergy in Early Warning Research	
Defining Humanitarian Early Warning <i>Howard Adelman</i>	1
Intelligence and Early Warning: Lessons from a Case Study <i>Gabriel Ben Dor</i>	9
Potential Humanitarian Crises: The Warning Process and Roles for Intelligence <i>Mary O. McCarthy</i>	15
Pattern Recognition of International Crises using Hidden Markov Models <i>Philip A. Schrodt</i>	17
Assessing Risks of Ethnorebellion in the Year 2000: Three Empirical Approaches <i>Will H. Moore and Ted Robert Gurr</i>	45
Accessing and Analysing of E-Mail Reports through Database Systems <i>Valery Stepanov</i>	71
Early Warning: The Case of the Former Soviet Union <i>Valery Tishkov and Mara Ustinova</i>	77
Research on Socio-Psychological Factors in a System of Early Warning <i>Eugeni V. Kritski</i>	85
Dynamic Data for Conflict Early Warning <i>John L. Davies and Barbara Harff</i>	91
Early Warning and Deterrence Strategies: States versus Institutions <i>David Carment and Frank Harvey</i>	113
The Systematic-Evolutionary Extended Signal Approach <i>Andrea K. Riemer</i>	137
B. Synergy in Organization	
How to Establish an Early Warning System: Concept and First Steps in Switzerland <i>Andreas V. Kohlschütter and Günther Baechler</i>	155
Early and Late Warning of Acute Conflict by the UN Secretary-General <i>Walter Dorn</i>	159
Early Warning of Violent Conflict: The Role of Observer Missions <i>Major D.M. Last</i>	183
Averting Famine Through Linking Early Warning with Response Mechanisms <i>Abdur Rashid</i>	201
Eyes and Ears? Limits of NGO Information for Early Warning <i>William DeMars</i>	213
NGOs and Early Warning: The Case of Rwanda <i>Bruce Jones and Janice Gross Stein</i>	235
Early Warning and Information: The Role of ReliefWeb <i>Sharon Rusu</i>	249