## ARTICLE 43.

The Mixed Tribunals may not directly or indirectly pass judgment on act The Mixed Tribunals may not directly of much validity of the application of sovereignty. They may not give decisions on the validity of the application of Egyptian laws or regulations to foreigners.

gyptian laws or regulations to foreigners. Furthermore, they may not give decisions on the ownership of public

Nevertheless, though they may not interpret an administrative act Nevertheless, though they shall be competent to hear (1) all civil or property. Nevertheless, though they may not interpetent to hear (1) all civil or arrest the execution thereof, they shall be competent to hear (1) all civil and arrest the execution thereof, they shall be competent to the state concerning movable and commercial actions between foreigners and the State concerning movable of commercial actions between foreigners brought by foreigners against the State of the sta commercial actions between foreigners and the by foreigners against the State immovable property; (2) civil actions brought by foreigners against the State immovable property; (2) civil actions blought solution of laws or regulations in respect of administrative measures taken in violation of laws or regulations

#### Criminal Competence. (B)

# ARTICLE 44

The Mixed Tribunals shall hear all prosecutions of foreigners in respect of acts punishable by law.

# ARTICLE 45.

The Mixed Tribunals shall further hear all prosecutions against principal The Mixed Tribunals shall further hear an principal offenders or their accomplices, of whatever nationality, in respect of the following crimes and misdemeanours:-

(1) crimes and misdemeanours committed directly against judges and (1) crimes and misdemeanours in the performance, or in compared the other states and the performance of the performan

(1) crimes and misdemeanours commance, or in connexion judicial officers of the Mixed Tribunals in the performance, or in connexion with the performance of their duties;

the performance of their duries, (2) crimes and misdemeanours committed directly to hinder the  $e_{xe_{CU}}$ . tion of judgments and warrants of the Mixed Tribunals;

of judgments and warrants of the alleged against judges and judicial (3) crimes and misdemeanours alleged them in the performance

(3) crimes and misdemeanours anogen they are accused of having committed them in the performance of officers if they are accused of their powers: their duties or in abuse of their powers;

(4) bankruptcy offences, whether crimes or misdemeanours with (4) bankruptcy offences, whether proceedings are before the bankruptcy proceedings a

(4) bankruptcy offences, whether proceedings are before the Mixed without fraud, where the bankruptcy proceedings are before the Mixed Tribunals.

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The term judicial officers in paragraphs (1) and (3) above shall comprise. The term judicial officers in paragraphic terpreters attached to the Tribunal clerks of the Court, sworn assistant clerks, interpreters attached to the Tribunal clerks of the Court, sworn assistant citric, incidentally entrusted, by delegation from and the official bailiffs, but not persons incidentally entrusted, by delegation from the Tribunal, with the service or execution of writs or warrants.

### ARTICLE 46.

In criminal matters the police courts shall deal with offences defined In criminal matters the pointe course carrying a penalty of not more than contraventions by law and misdemeanours carrying a penalty of not more than three months' imprisonment.

e months' imprisonment. The correctional courts shall deal with offences defined as misdemeanous The correctional courts shall don the preceding paragraph, and shall hear by law other than those referred to in the police courts. appeals against decisions given by the police courts.

The assize courts shall deal with offences defined as crimes by law.

### ARTICLE 47.

Arrests and domiciliary searches of foreigners, except in cases of "flagrant Arrests and domiciliary searches of dwelling-house shall be carried out by délit" or a call for help from within the dwelling-house shall be carried out by délit" or a call for help from within the Mixed Parquet or an officer of the judicial or in the presence of, a member of the Mixed Parquet by the Mixed Parquet police to whom such functions have been delegated by the Mixed Parquet.