and too little at the essentials, of Protection. The term does indeed include protection to home manufactures, but it goes a long way above and beyond that. It means protection to home labor as against foreign labor; also to agriculture, mining, shipping and other interests, as well as to those that are generally grouped under the term "manufactures." To encourage home manufactures is a part of the protective avstem; but, remember, only a part. Yet it may well be that this part has been by not a few mistaken for the whole. For, over the question of protection to home manufactures the fight has mostly hem. A New York financier stole, which walked

been by not a faw mistaken for the whole.

For, over the question of protection to home manufactures the fight has mostly been, as indeed from the circumstances it had to be. No woulder, therefors, that right here some well-meaning people have grown wrong, in greater or less decree.

The late Hon. Issae Buchanan had strong convictions on this point; and as frequently found himself "out of touch" with some who had goe it into their beades that simply to protect home manufactures was the be-all and the end-all of the system which he made it the labor of his life to enablish. (Well, it is preity firmly established in Canada now; and when Canadanan think of the good is has dound for this country already, also of the greater good is in dentined to do in the future. He there member thinking the late good is has dound for this country already, also of the greater good is in dentined to do in the future. He there is good in the future of Protection" in Canada, Mr. Buchan an's ideal of Protection was a large one. It included a great deal, and the term National Policy, be it understood, is some what in use to adding it junties.

The Mall yesterday had a long letter, on the high the east purpose in author of the late to entire the point in the size of protection was a large one. It included a great deal, and the term National Policy, be it understood, is some whing of larger scope and longer restoll than the mere beying of customs duties on imported manufactures. He has been so the labor of the nation is among its form of the late of Protection was a large one. It included a great deal, and the term National Policy, be it understood, is some whing of larger scope and longer restoll than the mere beying of customs duties on important and a forng. The instinction of the late of the late of protection was a large one. It included a great deal, and the term National Policy we passe to inquire why the mischief she writer strays into the late of the late of the late of the policy of the late of the late of the late of the late

said.

But the essential difference between National Policy and that of Free Trade lies here.

According to the former, Government should do all that is can for the people; while according to the latter it should do as little as it can for them. It is no part of National Police to According to the former, Government should do all that is an for them. It is an about the people while against natural conditions, or to attempt what is impossible. Instances it would not raise a fluore trying to make ectors grow in Canada. But, reconding the fact that spinning and weaving machinery will run as well tere as in Massind. Following the establish contour manufacturing in the column run and third the same and the column run and third the column run and the people while against natural conditions, or or diving passible. Instances it would not raise a fluore trying to make ectors grow in Canada. But, reconding the same treatment for the Cuve of Calabath. Colors and the same and the colors and the same and the same

that English Free Tradees have admitted the necessity of Government interference in the necessity of Government interference in the way of factory legislation, they have confessed that non-interference, which is the fundamental principle of their system—has failed to because of her Free Trade system, but in spite of it, that England now has efficient factory legislation. Nor is it yet a thing of date too far back to be remembered, that the famous Ten Hours' Bill was opposed by Mr. Bright and other Free Trade leaders, expressly on the ground that Government had no business to interfere, but should leave the matter to be settled by multivers and employed among themselves.

GRAIN AND PROVISIONS. ed					
Following are the openion the Toronto Stock Exc	ng and clos hange to-da	ing pric			
Procks (1-0) 11/19 Montreal	12 M.	4 P.M.			
	Ask'd, Bld.	Ask'd. Bi			
	215% 214%	21484 218			
Ontario	111236 110 0	112 140			
Toronto	197 193	195 190			
Merchante'	11036 11046	11/4/6 110			
Commerce		133 130			
Imperial Dominion		21884 211			
Standard		124 128			
Hamilton	124 123 185	185			
Hamilton	Service Transfer	TOBERTON STORY			
British America	93 9186	92			
Western Assurance	. 190 129	17612 128 17612 175			
Consumers' Gas	. 176% 175%	17634 175 90 86			
Dominion Telegraph		56 54			
Northwest Land Co		50			
Loan Companies.	100	W Villian			
Canada Permanent	19934				
Western Cauada, new	184	SARVET CALLS			
Union	138	A CONTRACTOR OF			
Can. Landed Credit	1124 128	*****			
B. & Loan Association	10214 10:34	ACCAS			
Imperial S. & Invest	111	enter Perl			
Farmers' L. & Savings	14712 146				
Lon. & Can. L. & A					
Dom Savings & Loan	100	wine of			
Ontario Loan & Deb	120	*****			
Ont. Investment Association.		ADDARD SEV			
British Canadian L. & Invest.	100	9,00011 Tex			
A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	CO. CO. C.	Entra Million			

"BARTON'S"

HT TO STOCK OF A	Open ing,	High-	Low-	Clos-	Sal
Canadian Pacific Canada Southern Delaware & Hudson Delaware & Lac kaw's N. Y. Lake Erick W	5516 5316 11014 13076 2676	58% 110% 130% 27%	58% 109% 1297% 26%	53% 1(19% 130% 271-8	60 11,50
Iil. Central	79 5976 9196 8416 8734	7914 6014 9114 85 8794	787.6 5934 9134 84 8714	795's 60 9194 8494 8734	18. 18.
No thern Pacific Northern Pacific pfd. Chi. St. P. M. & Oin. Pacific Mail Reading.	2134 4436 3854 5556	4454 8854 6614	4416 8814 6596	4456 3814 66	28.40
Chicago, M. & St. Paul Union Pacific Western Union	7576 5576 7536	7686 5586 1816	554 7814	5516 7816	28 40 35 56

(Established 1874)

Has removed to Room 2, Bodega Buildings,
28 Weilington-street ease,
Where he will continue to receive orders for
Grain and Provis one on Hoard of Trade,
Ch cago, by
TRWIN, GREEN & CO.

TRUSTEE.

New York oil quonations to-day were:
Opening, 893, bighest, 991, lowest, 893, closing,
90 asked, Sales, 65,000 bbls.
Oil City quotations to-day were: Opening 90,
bighest 991, bowest 891, closing 893, Sales
yesterday, 605,000 bbls.

Grain and Produce: The local grain and Produce.

The local grain and produce market to-day was steady, with moderate business, while Chicago was easier and European markets steady and firm.

On call at the Board of Trade to-day: For No. 1 red winter 900 bids and No. 2 red winter was offered at 86c and 86c on track bid.

The car lots received at Chicago to-day were: Wheat 36, con 112 and outs 46.

In Chicago to-day wheat, corn, outs and lard

A. II. MALLOCII & CO.

Private cable from New York to-day to Robert Cochran says: "Wheat market sleady India offers sparingly but Russia freely. Corn market quiet and sleady."

Throughout Western and Central Ontario the prices for coarse grains have now reached a higher figure than for a number of years past. Only in the article of wheat has the farmer anything to complain of.

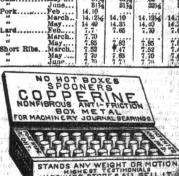
Statistics show that in 1837 the 21 creatmerles in Onlario produced 764.630 pounds of butter.

Aylon heads the list with 100,000, Dromore turned out 33,084. Holstein 33,500, Walkerton 10,000 and Owen Sound 30,500.

Real Estate, Long and Insurance Age ST. LAWRENCE MARKET.

The retail market was quiet and prices generally unchanged. Ref. 120 to 14c; sitelois stack at 18c to 18c; round inferior cuts 8c to 19c; Jamb 18c to 18c; formal inferior cuts 8c to 19c; Jamb 18c to 13c; inferior outs 6c to 8c. Pork, chops and rounts 19c. Better, 18c to 18c to 29c; inferior 19c to 18c to 18c to 18c to 29c; inferior 19c to 18c to 18c to 18c to 29c; inferior 19c to 18c to 18c to 18c to 29c; inferior 19c to 18c t

Capital \$5 000,000.



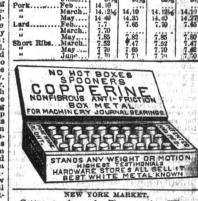
WILLIAM ROBINS RECEIVER, ARBITRATOR,

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT,

E J S. VICARS,

CREDIT FONCIER FRANCO-CANADIEN.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL,
E. J. BARBEAU, General Manager.
ONTARIO BRANCH, TORONTO,
E. R. C. CLARESON, Scorebary,
No. 28 Wellington-street East Applications for .coans upon the security of roductive Iteal Estate are invited. Terms ex-The following tible shows the fluctuations of the Chicago market to-day:





ORGANS

VOICE OF THE PRESS.

IRISH CANADIAN.

FREEMASON.

and abroad is a theme for Canadians to be proud of.

The success achieved by this Company at home and abroad is a theme for Canadians to be proud of.

THE MERCHANT.

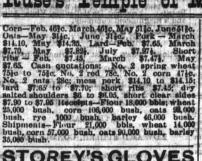
Musicians and distinguished critics have long conceded the fact that the Dominion Plands are unequalled.

A visit to the Dominion Pland & Organ Factory impresses one that this is one of the greatest industries of our country and wonder uses at their remarkable and unpuralleled success, a success which one of our most prominent statesmen said in a public speech in our city of made the name of our country famous.

All DOMINION ORGANS contain, free of extra charge to the purchasers, the Greatest Invention is the age, and the only absolute preventive nighting unice and dust.

FOLHERS AUTHORISATION PHD ALL ON FIRE

THESE CELEBRATED INSTRUMENTS ARRIVING DAILY AT Ruse's Temple of Music, 68 King-street West, Toronto



STOREY'S GLOVES



Painted Cloth Window Shades

MACFARLANE, McKINLAY & CO.
Stand 28 ST. ALBANS-STREET.
Tin apring rollersused on all our work. 248

GRAND CARNIVA

SIZES PERFECTOS. PINS. REINA VICTORIA, SIN IGNALES

TRY THEM.

STRICKLAND & SONS

TAILORS.

Civil and Military Uniforms, Instructions fo

Sagar Cured Hams, Honey Cured Sagar Cured Bank, Honey Cured Hams, Sugar Cured Breakfast Bacon, Honey Cured Breakfast Bacon, Kettle Rendered Lard, Rossing Pork, Saus ges, Tender Loins, Spare Ribs, Kidneys, Jersey Butter. The Best is the Cheapest. WM. DAVIES & CO.

24 Queen-street West. TELEPHONE NO. 1066. FRED. ARMSTRONG, 229 Queen-street West, Toronto, First-class assertment of Gen Fixtures



CLINTON, ONT., CANADA. MANUFACTURERS OF THE

UNEQUALLED

And Agents for the Unapproached PIANOS of MASON & RISCH, Toronto, who keep our Organs on view and for sale at their

Acknowledged by connoise seurs to be the Finest Domestic Havana Cigar in the market, and Better Value than imported. the Action of Public Res. Posts Res. Posts A part of the city of

> THARSAN I. Noted Gas Fixture Emporium,

15 RICHMOND-ST. WEST, Finds that although all goods in his line have advanced from 10 to 23 per cent. by keeping down expenses, and the large stock bought before the rise selling for each retail at wholesale prices, he will give evident proof to a discerning public that

LEAR is the LIVE GAS FIXTURE MAN for 1888. 10 per cent. as usual spot cash on all orders over Twenty Bollars. 15 SAVILLE ROW, LONDON W., ENG. Just Received PIFTY THOUSAND GLASS PRISMS FOR TRIM-MINGS. PRICES AWAY DOWN.

PROVISIONS BY A. O. ANDREWS & CO.

Important Auction Sale at the SUPERIOR QUALITY LARGE BRICK RESIDENCE, 521 SHERBOURNE-STREET. On Wednesday, 15th February." Fine Furniture, Carpets, Paintings by Schmidt and others. Gun, Family Sewing Machine, cost \$60; Moses Combination Range, Eltchen Goods Red ing. etc. e.c. Also the very desirable Parior Grand Plano Forte, cost \$600. No reserve. Sale at 11.

A. O. ANDREWS, Auctioneer, BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL Maclennan, Downey, Biggar FOR JUNIOR BOYS, 137 SIMCOE-STREET, TORONTO. Established 1858. W. MAGILL, Principa R. W. DILLON, M.A., Assistant.

Prospectus of this well known Preparatory School will be sent to applicant's address by return of mail.

& Langton, BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, Etc.

ant is Just What is Troubling the Peop of Canada. Editor World: Your remarks in a late in

our members of Parliament nearly equal in number those returned by the United King-dom in the British House of Commons Here is the list, which may, perhaps, interest your neaders:

A Card from Dr. Lockwood.

Editor World: The specificality and bours loug. Your report took a little more than half a column, I said you "garbled." Garble means "to pick out or select such perts of as may serve a purpose; to mutilate; to corrupt, etc."

Your best reporter must, be poor indeed who notes a man as saying "socunded!" for "black-

Your bear reporter must be poor indeed who under man as saying "soundrel" for "black-uard," and "murders" for "murderous firays," etc., etc., I expected the attack from me paper in this city, The Commercial Gasets, whose notacious editor is any for, who has expended the ecources of his billingsgate upon me, erectofore simply for the efforts I have made a secure municipal reform. His paper is of the dominant party, who are singered at my statement, which statement was drawn from etters published in stair own paper from the most T.D.M. the M. supposed to stand for Auzzey. No horner's nest has been about my sus—they flung at me a boomerang. It has been must be organ of the whisky interests, I have been about the corgan of the whisky interests. I am rendy to beg your pardon; but a number of the heat men, some filling public baces in #Toronto, gave me the my my my the Prohibition or temperature work in its affiliations with Christians rather han adoontsts and their partous. The midnight closing law is now endeaded.

week in its affiliations with Christians rather than salconists and shelt parcons.

The midnight closing law is now enforced see, but it was not until I stood before the light previous I counted twenty-five salconnoun at 1 a, m.

Nouce that your correspondent is on the Pelice Board. Ask him if there are no laws that are unenforced in this city and if he is not party to their heing openly coluted.

E. Boyle is a leading writer on The Comprobal Salzette also. It is the party organ of those who have possession of the State and Gy Government. This paper is published at Sundays; it has advocated open beer gaters and open salcons m Sunday; it designed the sundays; it has advocated open beer gaters and open salcons m Sunday; it designed to the salcons of the state and the salcons of the s

n Sindays; it has advocated open beer adens and open saloons on Sunday; it de-miled a mayor in his untrallifulness, it has sended theatres in their Sunday perform-ness and has traduced clergymen and chemded theatrea in their Sunday performances and has traduced clergymen and prominent Christian gentlements there efforts to make the city clean, all in the interest of money and party and the addiction of its editorial writers. The Compile Gazette is the type of one of the worst are soft and purposed in the man or access a sugere opinion. As for myself I am completent because I am accustomed to the assult. If this discussion is prolonged, my verseity as to the City of Cincinnati can be easily proved, and I will send you copie of several assues of The Commercial Gazette for the purpose. The city is in came respects on this gain, and if am spared to kick up an occasional row, so smith the better for the city.

Cincinnati, O., Feb. 7, M. C. Lockwood.

F. S.—Flease do not force to emphasize effect that Mt. Boyle, member of the Police Board, a body whose duty is to see that law is employ of a paper whose policy and history is one of antagonism to enacted laws of the State. Torento must be proud of such a boy, if she can imagine the situation. M. C. L.

The Qualification of Jurors.

**Chitors World: Perinit me to make a few remarks on the grand and petit jury system. In the first place I have always, been impressed with the idea that the grand jury might ad-