

contemplation of
intent having
but really, to
belligerent Govern-
ment of munici-

Supreme Court of
the United States, 3 Wheaton
When a civil war
detaches itself from
into a distinct
of the Govern-
ment the existence of
as criminal
the new Gov-

Judges of the
Court [where
were acting for
the States are
as a belligerent
in their behalf
(1863)].

CHAIRNS,
J. REILLY.