TABLE 2 Characteristics of the 10 Principal Sectors of the Canadian Food and Beverage Industries in 1986

| Industry | Number of firms | Number of jobs | Production (\$millions) | Exports (\$millions) | Imports (\$millions) | Degree of concentration * |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Meat and meat products | 530 | 31 000 | 8 762 | 1 320 | 496 | 4 firms = 55% sales |
| Eggs and poultry | 96 | 11 000 | 1 650 | 11** | 63** | 4 firms = 36% sales |
| Dairy products | 392 | 25 505 | 6 279 | 195 | 129 | Little concentration |
| Processed fruits and vegetables | 222 | 12 201 | 2 357 | 208 | 693 | 5 firms = 66% sales |
| Flour milling | 38 | 2 934 | 825 | 93 | 19 | 3 firms = 75% sales |
| Bakeries/pastries | 479 | 22 000 | 1 552 | 73 | 44 | 8 firms = 47% sales |
| Oilseed crushing | 11 | 1 052 | 732 | 203 | 231 | 8 firms - 100% sales |
| Breweries | 53 | 13 982 | 2 190 | 189 | 20 | 3 firms = 97% sales |
| Distilleries | 31 | 4 358 | 809 | 338 | 174 | 4 firms = 75% sales |
| Wineries | 50 | 1 400 | 218 | 3 | 263 | 4 firms - 70% sales |
| Total | 1 902 | 125 432 | 25 374 | 2 633 | 2 132 | |

Source: Industry Profiles Series, Industry, Science and Technology Canada, 1988.

* For 1985.

** Poultry only.