

## Patriotism in the Schools Subject for Discussion at The Educational Institute

Interesting Address by Dr. H. V. Bridges, Principal of the Normal School, This Morning—Urges Recognition of Canadians' Heroic Work in Great War

Patriotism in Lessons from the Great War was the subject of an impressive address by Dr. H. V. Bridges, principal of the Normal School, before the Educational Institute of New Brunswick this morning, in which he advocated greater recognition of the heroic deeds of Canadian soldiers in the public schools, including suitable commemoration of the anniversaries of the great battles.

A paper on How to Make the Best Use of School Libraries, by Miss Estelle Vaughan, of St. John, followed, and was quite generally discussed. This afternoon L. W. Simms, of St. John, is to discuss The Relation of Vocational Schools to Our Common and High Schools, and Mrs. R. A. Jamieson, of St. John, will take up The Proper Relation Between the School and the Home from the Parents' Point of View. This evening there will be a public meeting, at which the principal speakers will be Prof. Sinclair Laird, dean of the School for Teachers, McDonald College, Montreal, and Hon. Dr. W. F. Roberts, Minister of Health. There will also be a musical programme.

Dr. Bridges' Address.

At the opening of this morning's session of the Educational Institute, Miss Black was elected assistant secretary of the organization.

Dr. H. V. Bridges, principal of the Normal School, was the first speaker of the morning and took as his topic Patriotism as Taught by the Great War. He spoke of the inspiration of the flag in the public school.

One of the first lessons the great war taught us, he said, was that the Germans were the biggest gang of human devils that ever trod the earth and no punishment that could be meted out to them would be severe enough. He took his hearers right down through the days of the awful war and told of how the navy had saved the day on more than one occasion. He quoted a historian who said he did not believe England ever would become a fighting nation again; but the war came, and England showed, although unprepared, what she could do. He also spoke of the crowning humiliation of the Germans in the capture of their biggest battle ship, the *Goeben*, which had been kept bottled up in the Kiel canal for four years. How the British navy stayed and watched for four years until they captured the enemy fleet. Continuing, Dr. Bridges told of 9,000 Englishmen going home from Argentina to fight for the mother land. Early in the war the Germans said the British mercantile marine would be afraid to carry on; but what did the war show? Month by month, year by year, they carried on and transported out troops overseas.

He spoke of the new text books which would have stories of the part our soldiers played in the war. There was not a village or town in Canada that could not be brought down to the attention of the school children for the noble part some young man played. He spoke of Ralph Grey, a farmer, Kings county, student teacher, winning the Victoria Cross, and of Herman Good, of Bathurst, winning the same decoration, and said he thought the glorious lesson of patriotism to be learned from the heroic deeds of our boys should be instilled into the minds of the young. He suggested that, as each anniversary of some great battle came around, the teachers could do no greater thing than to tell of the noble deeds done by our boys and to show that they had not died in vain. "Bring home to the youth of today the debt they owe to Canada, and if the young men of today live to be 90 years of age they will not see the debt paid," declared Dr. Bridges.

The next speaker at the morning session was Miss Estelle Vaughan, of St.

John, who spoke on school libraries and how to make the best use of them from a librarian's point of view.

The paper read proved exceedingly interesting and showed the relation of the library to the home and school. The books a school library should contain, how they should be listed, the first book read by a boy or girl often leaves a lasting impression. The boy who first read a dime novel may be today an inmate of an industrial school or a penitentiary, while those who read a good book in their childhood days are today the men of the world, and the same is true of the first impression on a girl's mind.

Dr. Carter spoke on school libraries. The province does make grants to school libraries, but in many cases he regarded this grant as waste. The best teacher makes the library, the next one may spoil it. In driving through the country districts recently in many cases he found only a few of the school libraries left. People who read a great deal judge the books by the author, and in making appeal for grants for libraries name the authors. Above all things take care of the library and do not allow the work one teacher has begun to be destroyed. The old royal readers have never been surpassed.

### COMPENSATION SUIT

St. John, June 29.—In circuit court today, the case of Bishop vs. Sayre and Holly Lumber Co. is being held. It is a claim for \$20,000 for compensation for Harry Bishop, aged 19, who had his arm hurt in the defense mill at Chipman last October, amputation being necessary. It is said the boy's father found he could at most receive \$500 under the compensation act and so brought the action.

### WEDDINGS

Murphy-Cotton.

Two representatives of old St. Croix families were united in marriage at Emmanuel church (Episcopal) Boston, on Saturday when Rev. P. G. Kanner officiated at the wedding of Major Guy Murphy, formerly of Calais, and Mrs. Jane V. Cotton, of 21 Common wealth avenue, formerly Miss Jane V. Eaton, daughter of R. L. Eaton, of New York, formerly of Calais. Walter B. Eaton, of New York, brother of the bride, gave the last away and the groomsmen were Guy and Donald, young sons of the bridegroom. Two young daughters of Mr. Murphy were attendants of the bride.

### Visiting Old Home.

Miss Hazel R. Kyle, of Vancouver, is the guest of Mrs. Wilfred Pickard and Mrs. J. J. Mathews, of South Devon. Miss Kyle is the daughter of the late John Kyle, formerly of Gibson and is his first trip visit in 17 years and she finds many important changes and improvements. She is being warmly welcomed home by her friends.

### Fined and Suspended.

New York, June 28.—John A. Heydler, president of the National League, announced today that he had fined Umpire Klem and Pitcher League, of the Cincinnati club, \$100 each and suspended indefinitely, Catcher Wings for an altercation which arose during the game with St. Louis at Cincinnati last Saturday.

Heydler said that he had not waited for charges to be preferred against Klem, as the latter admitted that he had used offensive language in speaking to League. The pitcher's offense was striking Klem while Winslow was involved in the same controversy.



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## POLICE HAVE CLUE TO ELWELL MURDER

Slain Turfman Believed to Have Been Mixed Up in Liquor Transaction

[Associated Press by Leased Wire.]  
New York, June 29.—Information that Jos. B. Elwell, turfman and whist expert, was shot to death in his home here June 11, was slight by a man who believed he had been double-crossed in a \$12,700 liquor transaction, was laid before District Attorney Swann today.

Elwell, according to the information, purchased the liquor during the week before his death. Several other persons whose names it was stated, were furnished the District Attorney, were involved. The turfman, it was said, did not have the cash with which to pay for the liquor and gave a check, with the stipulation that it be held until he raised funds with which to meet the bill. The liquor, Mr. Swann was informed, was delivered to a point not disclosed.

Previous evidence showed, it was said, that a few days before his death Elwell sold a racehorse for \$25,000, and the officials said that altogether he raised a total of more than \$20,000 which, they believe, was to pay for the liquor. His failure to obtain the amount of the check, they believe, resulted in a visit from one of the men involved in the scheme and the shooting followed.

### Exchange Situation

On New York Market  
[Associated Press by Leased Wire.]  
New York, June 29.—Sterling exchange is steady. De-  
mand \$3.954; cables \$3.96.  
Canadian dollars at \$7.75.

## PULPWOOD CASE IN COUNTY COURT

(Continued from page ten.)  
Dora P. Hanson vs. Mrs. Elizabeth O'Brien for \$200 damages, which attracted much attention upon its first trial in March last and eventually resulted in a disagreement of the jury, is to be revived at the fall session of the court. It was said at noon that although on the docket it would not be tried today.

### Died in West.

Word has been received in this city of the death at Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, last week of a local resident, a native of this city. The deceased went west from his home in Douglas about twenty-five years ago and has been a well known lumber dealer of Idaho. He was 57 years of age and is survived by his widow, three brothers, Bert and Edward, at home, and Ernest, of Carleton county, and by three sisters, Annie Carlisle, of Boston, Mrs. A. E. Hanson, of this city, and Mrs. Herman Hawkins, of Douglas. While the death was very sudden, no details of the sickness of the deceased had reached relatives here and his death came unexpectedly. Interment was made at Coeur d'Alene.

### Members of Government Here

Three members of the Provincial Government are in the city today. Hon. Mr. Byrne, Attorney General; Hon. Dr. Smith, Minister of Lands and Mines; and Hon. Dr. Roberts, Minister of Health.

### Announce Engagement.

Mrs. Martha Gunter, Fredericton, announces the engagement of her daughter, Marion Elizabeth, to Dr. Edward F. Uzzell, of Atlantic City, N. J. The wedding will take place in the early fall.

## G. W. V. A. MAGAZINE DRIVE

In Aid of Our  
MEMORIAL HALL

Watch for street and newspaper announcements.

### G. W. V. A. MEETING

The regular monthly meeting of the G. W. V. A. will be held at their rooms, on Monday evening, July 6th, at 8 o'clock. All members of the Association, both old and present members, are requested to be present at very important business is to be taken up.

### WANTED

MASONS AND BRICKLAYERS  
B. MOONEY & SONS,  
St. John, N. B.

### FOR SALE

One 1919 Ford Touring Car in good order.  
PHILLIPS & PRINGLE  
City Hall Square

## CANADIAN SCHOOL BOOKS RIDICULOUS

Explorer Says It Is Deporable What Children Are Taught About the Northland

[Canadian Press by Leased Wire.]  
Winnipeg, Man., June 29.—"It is deplorable and ridiculous what the schools of Canada teach Canadian children about the northlands of the Dominion," declared Vladimir St. Stefansson, a recent visitor here. "It amounts to most deplorable propaganda," added the noted explorer.

People generally display a lamentable ignorance concerning this country, and it is simply due to the fact that they are wrongly instructed when they are children, according to Mr. Stefansson, who declared that the country north of the Arctic circle is very different to what people believe. There are 640 different species of flowering plants, and roughly three times as many species of flowering plants as in the rest of the world. The Arctic country, Mr. Stefansson said, and he described some of the conditions responsible for what to the people of Canada, north as any land, is a most peculiar and anomalous because of the climatic conditions there.

In the north, he explained, there are two seasons similar to the seasons of the settled part of Canada. Just in the same way as grass cannot grow here in the winter time, the grass cannot grow in the country around the north of the Arctic circle in the winter. But in the summer time, one can find Kentucky blue grass, which is the most prevalent among the vegetation up there, golden rod, poppies, blue bells, dandelions, timothy and watercress, and these plants grow as far north as any land that has been discovered," added Mr. Stefansson.

Speaking of the development of the northlands, Mr. Stefansson predicted that it would be developed in the same way as other countries. He explained that there are rich resources up there and when asked if climatic conditions would act as a deterrent, replied, "A land is measured by its productivity and not by its climate, and if a land is rich in resources it will be developed irrespective of its climate."

### To Attend Constables' Association.

Chief of Police Finlay left last evening for Moncton to attend the meeting of the Constables' Association in that city, and in his absence Police Sergeant Natchael Jones is acting as chief.

### Allan J. Ryan, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Ryan, has gone to Enfield, where he will spend the holidays.

Arnold Shore, son of captain and Mrs. Shore, has gone to Burton to spend the holidays.

## LATEST

[Associated Press by Leased Wire.]  
Prague, June 29.—Poland is preparing to withdraw its forces from eastern Galicia because of the fear of a Russian Bolshevik invasion, according to the newspaper Narodni Listy.

Regina, Sask., June 29.—Wheat is now in short blade in nearly all parts of the province, according to the weekly reports received from the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture. The reports are encouraging.

### RETICENT UNTIL MEETING AT SPA

[Associated Press by Leased Wire.]  
London, Dec. 28.—Premier Lloyd George stated in the House of Commons last night that he did not propose to make a further statement on the Bolognese conference until after the meeting at Spa had been held.

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### Some of the Crimes

—Of the—

## New Brunswick Prohibition Act

Under the provisions of the New Brunswick Prohibition Act YOU become a Law-Breaker and a Criminal, and are liable to a penalty for the first offence of not less than \$50 nor more than \$200 or to imprisonment for not less than three months nor more than six months.

1. If YOU carry with you on a train, steamboat or other conveyance a vial of brandy or other medicinal stimulant containing more than 2 p. c. by weight of proof spirits for use in the emergency of accident or sudden illness.

2. If YOU carry to any place outside your own front or back door a vial of brandy or other medicinal stimulant containing more than 2 p. c. by weight of proof spirits for the revival or relief of the victim of an accident or sudden illness.

3. If in your own home in the event of a chill, illness or other emergency YOU take or have administered to YOU a drink of brandy or other medicinal stimulant containing more than 2 p. c. by weight of proof spirits, which has been lawfully purchased and prescribed for any other member of your household.

4. If outside of your own home YOU have in your possession any spirituous or malt liquor of any kind containing more than 2 p. c. by weight of proof spirits under any circumstances whatever, unless such liquor has been prescribed for you by a physician who has "professionally visited" you as a "sick person."

5. If in your own home—unless you are fortunate enough to possess or occupy a separate house or building within the meaning of the expression "private dwelling" as defined by the Act, or unless YOU are fortunate enough not to be under the necessity of keeping lodgers or boarders—YOU have in your possession any brandy or other medicinal stimulant containing more than 2 p. c. by weight of proof spirits, for purely bona fide use in the emergency of accident or sudden illness.

6. If YOU have in your possession outside the "Private Dwelling" in which YOU reside a shaving lotion containing more than 2 p. c. by weight of proof spirits, which has not been prescribed for YOU by a physician who has "professionally visited" YOU as a "sick person."

Under this Act YOU cannot lawfully purchase within the Province a bottle of brandy or an ounce of alcohol and keep it even in your "Private Dwelling" for use in the emergency of accident or sudden illness.

YOU cannot lawfully purchase within the Province a bottle of wine or a bottle of brandy for cooking purposes.

YOU cannot lawfully purchase within the Province alcohol or other "drinkable liquid" containing more than 2 p. c. by weight of proof spirits for the care or treatment of your live-stock.

The Act not only prohibits the sale of liquor except for mechanical, scientific, medicinal and sacramental purposes, but prohibits its sale even for bona fide medicinal purposes except by a licensed vendor upon a signed prescription of a registered physician, who has "professionally visited" the "sick person" for whom it is prescribed.

What do the free and intelligent men and women of New Brunswick think of such an Act?

Do they think that in the name of temperance it should be continued on our statute books as the permanent law of this Province, when Premier Foster has pledged his word that if the people vote for the repeal of this Act, his Government will substitute for it a sane Temperance Act, which, while effectually prohibiting the Open Bar and the Saloon, will respect the rights and legitimate needs of the people.

Do not be deceived as to what the issue is. It is not between Prohibition and the Open Bar or Saloon.

It is between the present New Brunswick Prohibition Act, which was put over on our Legislature as a war measure, and which outrages every principle of British Justice and British Law and Freedom, and a Sane and Just Temperance Act, which all thoughtful men and women can respect.

Mark YOUR X opposite the words "Against the Act."

—Advertisement—

## Members Working Long Hours In An Endeavor To Hasten the Prorogation of the House

Every Indication That the Close Will Come Some Time Tomorrow—The Naval Estimates Adopted by a Vote of 55 to 31—Government Caucus

(Special despatch to The Daily Gleaner.)  
Ottawa, June 29.—Parliament is as usual sitting about twelve hours a day trying to make up for the sins of the past. It was nearly six o'clock this morning when the light on top of the buildings flickered out. The House will renew again at two this afternoon. Prorogation is hoped for tomorrow afternoon or evening, and on Thursday will come the big caucus.

The Board of Commerce matter will come up this afternoon and Judge Robson is hurrying here from the west to make his plea of justification to the ministry and to the public. The indemnity matter is also up this afternoon, and Mr. Rook Landolt, the Quebec farmer who thinks he is getting enough indemnity now, will divide the House on the question, so that the attitude of the members may be on record. It is generally believed that the Hon. Mackenzie King will favor an increase being deferred until a new Parliament, and Mr. Greer will certainly oppose an increase at present. It will go through, nevertheless. Whether the members gauge public sentiment correctly or not they propose to believe that the people are in favor of an increase.

### Prorogation Tomorrow

Ottawa, June 29.—Prorogation has been tentatively fixed for tomorrow afternoon. Preparations to this end have been made, although there is considerable doubt if the House will be able to conclude its business today, even with an all night sitting.

Discussion of the Board of Commerce resignations has still to come, the increase in members' indemnities has yet to be voted and much supply remains. Estimates of the labor department, for instance, have not been passed. But there is a general desire to terminate session early as possible and an effort will be made to conclude business today.

Following prorogation Sir Robert Borden will probably take a rest of ten days or so.

### Naval Estimates Passed

Ottawa, June 29.—In the House early this morning during the debate on the naval estimates, Hon. Mr. Rowell said that he believed the nations would come to see that international disputes were decided by the reign of law, but that time had not come.

Hon. Arthur Meighen said that the argument that there was no immediate menace and therefore no need of a policy of defence was not supported by facts. The British Empire was still compelled to provide against possible foes at huge expense. Canada's share in naval obligations far exceeded the figure expressed in this vote of two million dollars.

The debate ended in a discussion between Mr. Balfour and Mr. Mackenzie-King on the reason for the additional vote.

Vote was then taken on the main estimate of \$200,000, which was adopted without division. Then the house divided on the supplementary vote of \$1,700,000, which was adopted on a standing vote, 55 in favor of an adoption and 31 against.

### CARD OF THANKS

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Barnes wish to thank the ladies of the Northern Ontario Y.M.C.A. for their kindness in raising the money for them which was very much appreciated.

### CLASSIFIED ADVS. CONTINUED.

#### WANTED.

WANTED—An experienced bookkeeper—male or female. Apply in writing to Box 484, Fredericton, stating experience and salary required.—1252

WANTED—Second class female teacher for district 10, Parish Saint, Apply, stating salary, to Mr. Fairley, Dolton R. R. No. 2.—1254

WANTED—A second or third class teacher for district 74, Parish Bright. Apply, stating salary, to Mr. Fairley, Dolton R. R. No. 2.—1255

WANTED—\$25 per month for a thoroughly competent maid for general household work and cooking. A desirable permanent home for a capable young woman. Must have good references. For information as to position inquire of advertisement manager of this paper. Send reference with application and give full information as to age, age and experience and how soon could come. Railway fare advanced if desired. Mrs. F. H. Hayhurst, 1401 King Street, West, Toronto, Ont.—1270

WANTED—Laborers for railway construction at Timonville, near Fredericton. Wages 40 cents per day. Board and room accommodation. Apply on job. R. B. Stewart, contractor.—1271

WANTED—Small second hand cash register. Please state price. Apply "T" care of Gleaner.—1272

WANTED—Old fashioned grandfather's clock. Check desk drawers. Phone 237-41. North Devon.—1253

#### FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—One first class light wagon, also one sleigh, upholstered with velvet. Both in good condition. \$50 takes both. Apply Henry Wharton, 354 Aberdeen street. Phone 142-31.—1274

FOR SALE—Lady's bicycle, as good as new. Reasonable price or will trade for man's bicycle. Call at Cooper's Carriage Factory.—1253

FOR SALE—I offer for sale my property corner King and Westmount streets. Offers will be received up to July 10. Mrs. Martha Beatty, 154 Needham street, Fredericton, N. B.—1267

FOR SALE—Driving horse, harness, carriage and sleigh. Will be sold reasonable to the right party. W. P. Kennan, 265 Regent street.—1258

FOR SALE—New concrete house and freestall lot on Lansdowne street. For further particulars apply 313 Saunders street.—Phone 343-21.—1271

### NOTICE

If the practical jokers who received the palms from the residence of T. Carleton Allen last week will return the same or intimate where they can be found they will greatly oblige.

### MUNICIPALITY OF YORK.

The semi-annual session of the County Council of the Municipality of York will convene at the Council Chamber in the County Court House, Fredericton, on THURSDAY, the sixth day of July, at 3 p. m.

Dated Fredericton, June 29th, 1920.  
A. O. GLEN,  
Sec.-Treas. York County.

### DEVON TAX NOTICE

The assessment roll of the Town of Devon for the year 1920 is now in the hands of the Town Treasurer for collection and all persons therein assessed are hereby required to pay the amount of their respective taxes forthwith to the Town Treasurer at his office on Water street, Devon, N. B.

Office open Wednesday and Saturday evenings.

A discount of 1 per cent. will be allowed on all taxes paid on or before Monday, the 15th day of August next, after which no discount may be issued and proceedings had thereon, as by law provided.

Dated at Devon this 25th day of June, A. D. 1920.

W. J. JAFFRY,  
Collector and Receiver of Rates.