

greatest importance from its advantageous situation for ship building for the upper lakes; the mouth of the Welland River being a short distance above the Rapids of the Niagara River. The Niagara Harbour and Dock Company have a Shipyard here; many vessels have been built here, and a fine steamboat of 800 tons is now on the stocks, intended to be ready for service during the present season. During the season, a steamboat runs from Chippewa to Buffalo; and the Canadian line of Stages from Buffalo to Detroit passes through the village. Churches and chapels, 3; viz., Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist. There are also barracks, with a company of Rifles.

Population, about 1000.

Post Office, post daily.

Professions and Trades.—Shipyard, one steam grist mill, one steam saw mill, two physicians and surgeons, three distilleries, two tanneries, iron and brass foundry, tin and sheet iron foundry, seven stores, six taverns, one druggist, six groceries, two waggon makers, four blacksmiths, one hatter, two saddlers, four tailors, two bakers, five shoemakers, two cabinet makers, one gunsmith. One Bank agency, "Upper Canada."

Principal Taverns.—"Steamboat Hotel," and "National."

CHURCHVILLE.

A Village in the township of Toronto; four and a half miles from Streetsville, and eleven and a half from Dundas Street; situated on the River Credit. Contains about 150 Inhabitants, and a Methodist chapel.

Post Office, post twice a-week.

List of Professions and Trades.—One grist and two saw mills, one tannery, one distillery, one tavern, two stores, two waggon makers, two blacksmiths, one tailor, one cabinet-maker, one shoemaker.

CLAREMONT.

A village in the township of Burford; situated on the plank road, about nine miles from Brantford. It contains about 150 inhabitants, and a church free to all denominations.

Post Office, post every day.

Professions and Trades.—One physician and surgeon, two stores, one tavern, one cabinet maker, one waggon maker, two blacksmiths, one tailor, one shoemaker.

CLARENCE.

A Township in the Ottawa District: is bounded on the north-east by the township of Plantagenet, on the north by the Ottawa River, on the south-west by Cumberland, and on the south-east by Cambridge. In Clarence 4,682 acres are taken up, 734 of which are under cultivation. A branch of the "Petite Nation" River runs through the south of the township. Clarence is but little settled, and there are 21,631 acres of Crown lands for sale in the township, at 8s. c'y per acre.

Population 200.

Ratable property in the township. £2,524.

CLARKSVILLE.

A Village in the township of Camden, situated on the Napanee River, two miles above Newburgh. It contains about 200 inhabitants, who have an Episcopal Church, grist and saw mill, carding machine and cloth factory, one store, one tavern.

CLARKE, VILLAGE OF.—(See NEWTON.)

CLARKE.

A township in the Newcastle District: is bounded on the east by the township of Hope; on the north by Manvers; on the west by Darlington; and on the