

Selling *unwholesome provisions*. Penalties : amercement : pillory ; fine ; imprisonment ; abjuration of the town.

(2.) Offences against the *public police* and *economy* or domestic order of the kingdom, are, 1. Those relating to *clandestine* and *irregular marriages*. Penalties : judgment of felony, with and without clergy. 2. *Bigamy*, or (more properly) *polygamy*. Penalty : judgment of felony.—3. *Wandering*, by *soldiers* or *mariners*. 4. *Remaining* in England, by *Egyptians* ; or being in their *falseship* one month. Both these are felonies, without clergy. 5. *Common nuisances*, 1st. by annoyances or purpreitures in highways, bridges, and rivers ; 2^{dly}, by offensive trades and manufactures ; 3^{dly}, by disorderly houses ; 4^{thly}, by lotteries ; 5^{thly}, by cottages ; 6^{thly}, by fireworks ; 7^{thly}, by eavesdropping. Penalty, in all ; fine.—8^{thly}, By common scolding. Penalty : the cucking stool. 6. *Illness, disorder, vagrancy, and incorrigible roguery*. Penalties : imprisonment ; whipping ; judgment of felony. 7. *Luxury*, in diet. Penalty, discretionary. 8. *Gaming*. Penalties : to gentlemen, fines ; to others, fine and imprisonment ; to cheating gamesters, fine, infamy, and the corporal pains of perjury. 9. *Destroying the game*. Penalties : fines, and corporal punishment.

SECT. XIV. Of homicide.

(1.) CRIMES especially affecting individuals are, 1. Against their persons. 2. Against their habitations. 3. Against their property.

(2.) Crimes against the persons of individuals are, 1. By homicide, or destroying life. 2. By other corporal injuries.

(3.) Homicide is, 1. *Justifiable*. 2. *Excusable*. 3. *Felonious*.

(4.) Homicide is *justifiable*, 1. By necessity, and command of law. 2. By permission of law ; 1st. for the furtherance of public justice ; 2^{dly}, for prevention of some forcible felony.

(5.) Homicide is *excusable*. 1. *Per infortunium*, or by misadventure. 3. *Se defendende*, or in self-defence, by chance-mudley. Penalty, in both : forfeiture of goods ; which however is pardoned of course.

(6.) *Felonious* homicide is the killing of a human creature without justification or excuse. This is, 1. Killing one's self. 2. Killing another.

(7.) Killing one's self or self murder is where one deliberately, or by any unlawful malicious act, puts an end to his own life. This is felony ; punished by ignominious burial, and forfeiture of goods and chattels.

(8.) Killing another is, 1. *Manslaughter*. 2. *Murder*.

(9.) *Manslaughter* is the unlawful killing of another, without malice, express or implied. This is either, 1. Voluntary, upon a sudden heat. 2. Involuntary, in the commission of some unlawful act. Both are felony, but within clergy ; except in the case of *stabbing*.

(10.) *Murder* is when a person, of sound memory and discretion, unlawfully killeth any reasonable creature, in being, and under the king's peace ; with malice aforethought, either express or implied. This is felony, without clergy ; punished with speedy death, and hanging in chains, or dissection,

(11.) *Petit treason* (being an aggravated degree of murder) is where the servant kills his master, the wife, her husband, or the ecclesiastic his superior. Penalty in men, to be drawn