

Governor General's Speech

War-time restrictions and controls are being removed as rapidly as conditions will permit. Price ceilings on many articles have been suspended. Wage and salary controls have been relaxed. Certain subsidies have been discontinued. Only such controls are being continued as are deemed necessary to prevent inflation and to safeguard the public welfare.

Except for the forces still employed in connection with the occupation of Germany, practically all of our armed forces are now home. Demobilization of both men and women is taking place rapidly. Every effort is being made to ensure the orderly reestablishment of veterans in civil life.

To complete consideration of the "Veterans Charter" you will be asked to reconstitute the special committee on veterans affairs.

You will also be asked to make provision for the permanent armed forces, to the composition of which much consideration has been given.

In our own as in other countries the demand for housing continues greatly to exceed the supply. Despite shortages of materials and labour, a very large number of houses have been constructed since V-E day. Special efforts are being made to expand the supply of building materials to meet the demand for permanent housing, and, meanwhile, to provide emergency shelter. The Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation has been established. Its activities are being closely coordinated with those of War-time Housing Limited and the Veterans Land Act administration, with a view to having all matters relating to the construction of housing brought, as largely as possible, under the administration of one minister of the crown.

You will be asked to make provision for the redistribution of representation in the House of Commons.

Among other measures to which your attention will be invited will be bills to revise and clarify the definition of Canadian citizenship, and to bring the legislation respecting national status, naturalization and immigration into conformity with the definition of citizenship; bills to place in statutory form a number of orders in council to which it is desired to give permanent legislative effect; also a number of amendments to existing statutes.

Since the close of the last session, the initial meeting of the general assembly of the united nations has been held in London. The assembly will conclude its first session in New York in September. The security council, the economic and social council, the commission on atomic energy, and the international court of justice have been established. Our country was represented at the general assembly by a delegation including ministers of the crown, other members of parliament, and leading officials of the public service. Canada was elected to the economic and social council and to the commission on atomic energy. A distinguished Canadian was elected a judge of the international court.

It is the policy of my ministers to see that the utmost support is given by Canada to the united nations organization.

The problems of peace-making are exacting and arduous.

Germany and Japan continue to be under allied military control. Early in the year, a Canadian mission was established in Berlin to safeguard Canadian interests in Germany. Canada's interests in Japan are being watched

[Mr. Speaker.]

through Canadian membership on the far eastern commission, which recently visited Tokyo. The commission has its headquarters in Washington.

Time will be required for the drafting of the treaties of peace. A conference is to be held in Paris later in the year to consider proposed treaties with Italy, Finland, Hungary, Rumania and Bulgaria. Canada will be represented at this conference.

A meeting of the coordinating committee of the dominion-provincial conference was held in January. Progress was made in the consideration of proposals submitted by the dominion and provincial governments. The committee will meet again on April 25.

As a result of the conference, there may be further legislative proposals.

Members of the House of Commons:

You will be asked to make financial provision for all essential services, and for credits required to maintain export trade and a high level of employment and national income.

Honourable Members of the Senate:

Members of the House of Commons:

My term of office is now almost at an end. You have already been informed of the appointment of Field Marshal Viscount Alexander of Tunis as my successor. Lord Alexander will arrive in Canada early in April. As this is the last occasion on which I shall have the honour to address you, may I be allowed to strike a personal note.

In 1914, I was unable to succeed His Royal Highness the Duke of Connaught in the position of governor general, for the simple reason that I was at that time a serving soldier. The disappointment I had sustained was, however, more than compensated for by my reappointment in 1940, strange to say, during another world war. It was for me a great honour to have been chosen. The intimate association with my prime minister, ministers, parliament and the people of this great country has brought you all very close to the hearts of Princess Alice and myself.

The years we have been in Canada have been the most eventful years in world history. It has been with profound admiration that we have witnessed the great part Canada has had in the preservation of world freedom, in the relief of suffering peoples, and in helping to lay the foundations of a new world order.

Princess Alice and I will ever recall that in these momentous years it has been our proud privilege to share in your anxieties and rejoicings. Throughout our lives we shall cherish an abiding affection for Canada and her people.

May Divine Providence continue to bless this nation, and to guide the parliament of Canada in all its deliberations.

Right Hon. W. L. MACKENZIE KING
(Prime Minister) moved:

That the speech of His Excellency the Governor General to both houses of parliament be taken into consideration on Friday next, and that this order have precedence over all other business, except the introduction of bills, government notices of motions and government orders, until disposed of.

Motion agreed to.