

- Vaccine lymph, 441
 Valve closet, 92
 Vapour in air, 295
 Varicella, 453
 Variola (*see* Small-pox)
 Vegetable acids, 319
 Vegetarianism, 316
 Vegetation, effect of, on climate, 282
 Ventilation, 207; of inhabited rooms, 214
 Vinegar, 397
 Vital statistics, 636

 Wall papers, 206
 Walls of houses, 269
 Warming, 243
 Washington Lyon's steam disinfectant, 605
 Wash-down closet, 89
 Wash-out closet, 90
 Wassermann reaction, 422
 Waste-pipes, 111
 —water meter (Deacon's), 42
 —waters, 77
 Waste-water closets, 94
 Water, 1; sources, collection, and storage of, 2; quantity required 40; waste of, 42, 49; constant service of, 48; intermittent service of, 45; sterilization of, 53; opinion upon purity of, 68; composition of, 37; purification of, 50; temperature of, in mains, 42; subsoil, 261; as food, 321; law as to, 580
 Water-bearing strata, 29
 Water-carriage system, 88
 Water-closets, 88; flushing of, 91; law as to, 673
 Water gas, 246
 Water mains, 42
 Water pipes, 49
 Waterproof materials, 309

 Water samples, opinion upon, 68
 Water softening processes, 51
 Water vapour in air, 294
 Water-waste preventers, 91
 Water-wheels, 36
 Weather observations, 283
 Weight of the air, 291
 Well borings, 30
 Wells, 23; shallow, 23; deep, 28; artesian, 31; tube, 28; examination of, 27
 Well waters, 38
 Webbach incandescent gas burner, 258
 Wheat flour, 379; bleaching of, 381
 Whey cream mixture, 358
 Whisky, 392
 Wholemeal flour, 379
 Whooping-cough, 452
 Vidal's test, 471
 Wind pressure, 292
 Windows as ventilators, 222
 —in schoolrooms, 560
 Winds, as ventilating agents, 207, 219; effects of, on body, 277
 Wines, 392
 Wool, 307
 Wool sorting, 232
 Woolsorter's disease (*see* Anthrax)
 Work, average day's, 306
 Working classes, housing of the, 703
 —lodging houses, 706
 Worms, round, 340
 —thread, 340

 Yard, paving, 271
 Yeast, in bread making, 382; in fermenting liquors, 391
 Yellow fever, 519
 Yersin's plague serum, 513

 Zinc cisterns, 46
 Zymotic diseases, 410; death-rates from, 649