

relates some apparently put in hand of the Dutch, some left in hands of nature who have a sort of natural organization. But they become naturally responsible - who are bound to cultivate certain kinds of produce like coffee sugar, indigo in certain fixed quantities. When de Beaulieu was writing his book on primitive communism he took these Java colonies as communist example. Fustel has pointed out that there is no thing primitive about it but due to govt.

In 1825 the trade to Dutch possessions was thrown open to all friendly ships, but null and void 1834. But this retrograde of freedom was more nominal than real owing to measures of Van den Bosch who retired in 1834 & was minister for the colonies, and as he had reorganized East Indian end, so he began to organize home end. - A Co. known as the Netherlands Trading Co had been estab a few yrs before for trade East Ind Co. V. A. Bosch formed a close alliance with this Co. main features being Co. undertook to take entire produce off hands of govt. - transport it to Europe & dispose of it there, while on other hand they were given the monopoly of the supply of the whole civil service in ^{East Indies} ~~the~~ with European produce. ^{as they were enabled to divide the cost of transport between outgoing European freight, whereas other companies had have to so much more empty on outward journey}

W. L. Mackenzie King Papers
Volume C 11