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DAVIS & CO., PAWNBROKERS (Dept. 226) , 28, Denmark Hill,

How Science Is Used To Fight the Criminal

BY HENRI FERRER.

(By Henri Ferrer.) PARIS, Jan. 6.-It is remarkable PARIS, Jan. 6.—It is remarkable plea for a more sentimental treatment of criminals, but for a more scientific our theories of crime and our attempts to punish and repress it. These latter, to punish and repress it. These latter, workings as Nature herself. in fact, seem almost archaic in the light of the scientific explanations of the of the scientific explanations of the criminal and his work which now meet with widespread acceptance. Criminology, the science of the evil-doer is ology, the science of the evil-doer is into individual, physical and social groups. The individual factors comstill in its infancy, but already the gulf

ertheless persisted in the primitive cures of two or three centuries hack, and regarded a calomel pill or bloodletting as the only remedy for all human aliments.

Scientific Basis.

cal, religious and vindictive grounds. It need hardly be said that this is no

Physical and Social Groups. between it and our law and penal system is widening daily. It is as the our doctors, with all their understanding of the multiple causes of disease, nevertheless persisted in the primitive cures of two or three centuries back, and regarded a calomel pill or bloodletting as the only remedy for all human ciliments.

Scientific Basis.

France, however, has decided to go into the matter on a scientific basis and it is interesting to note the work of the special committee that has been appointed for the study of criminology, which has just suggested possible changes that may be brought about in criminal law by the adoption of more scientific methods in treating with the criminal.

The report, in part is as follows:

More or less, we accept scientific explanations of the cause of crime and criminals, but we do not adopt scientific remedies. Our efforts in this direction are still based on moral, ethi-Climatic Conditions.

PAWNBROKER'S Clearance Sale. SEND AT ONCE FOR OUR

FULL LIST OF 1,500 ABSOLUTELY Sensational Bargains ASTOUNDING VALUE.

OLD GOLD AND SILVER BOUGHT. BANKERS: London County & Westminster Bank,
Camberwell Branch, London.

DAVIS & CO., of 25, l'enmark Hill, have gained considerable reputation for supplying unredeemed pludger at very moderate, prices. We gather from their intest Bargain List that great savings can be given by which has just hes double weat to test its value at about one-third the original coat price. Included in their caralogue are watches by some of the finest makers in the world.

\$6.45 GENT'S \$20 dark green Tweed class tailor: latest West-end cut a d flush, never worn; breast 39 in, waist 36 in, length 32 in; sacrifice, \$4.5.

\$5.63 LADY'S \$35 Solid Gold English hall-marked Keyless Watch, highly flushed Jeweled movement, exact timekeeper, richly engraved, 12 y ars warranty; sacrifice, \$5.63; also Ladies' h-nelsome solid Gold long Watch Guard, wor b \$6; a strifice, \$.33.

\$13.75 Gold English hall marked Keyless Lever Centre seconds Chronograph 8th p watch, ex. by celebrated watchmaker (W. Russell, London); jewelled me-ment, compens ted balance; perfect reliability in any climate in the world; timed to uninute a month; 20 years' warranty; 6 m'ths' trial; sacrifice, \$13.75.

\$63.75 GEN'S \$250 solid 18 ct. Gold ruglish hall marked Keyless Lever Watch, open face, sunk seconds, fully jewelled in 17 holes, with high class Kew certificates; bighest grade movement; would make handsome presentation watch, in perfectly new condition, by Graham & Co, London. This Watch was awarded the Government Kew certificate, with high marks for superior socuracy, after a period of 45 days' continuous test in every possible position and temperature, from freezing in a refrigerat réo oven heating, thus ensuring absolutely perfect reliability in any climate in the world: patent sorew regulator, highly polished palettes in massive solid 18-ct. Gold damp and dust proof cases; 6 months' free trial; sacrifice, \$0.5.75.

\$15. MACNIFICENT S65 Diamond and themperature to appricate the full beauty of this ring it must be seen; bargain, \$18.

\$4.20 MASSIVE \$20 Solid Gold Curb Ohain Padlock Bracelet, with

\$5.25 - POWERFUL \$35 BINOCULAR FIELD GLAS-KS by hatelain); 10 ieus magnification p wer, bri liant definition, market stereoso pic effect, over 60 miles' range great depth of focus, large field of view: adjusted to the highest degree of scientific accuracy; in saddier-made sing case \$5.25.

curacy; in saddier-made sing case \$5.5.

59-38 — "OWERFUL \$65 DOUBLE DHAW BINOCULARS; 12 lens magnification power by Lumiere as supplied to d.R.H. the Crown Prince of Greece, most powerful glass made; name of ship can be distinctly read five miles from shore; quick foous, orillant field of view, colourless achromatic crystal lenses, enhanced stereoscopic effect, great penetration power; in solid brown lenglish leather case; sucribee, \$9.38.

Baglisa leather case; saorlice, \$9.38.

\$3.12 (WORTH \$15). Gent's Heavy 18 ct. Gold-cased Keyless Lever Hunter Watch, improved action (John Forrest, Lonion), 10 years' warranty; absolutely perfect timekeep r; also double Ourb Albert, same quality, with Grecian's head seal attached; all quite indistinguishable I'm new; complete, \$3.12

\$3.12 (WORTH \$15).—Lwdy's h nd-some 18-ct. Gold-cased Keyless Watch, improved action (Allen & Co., London, exact timekeeper, 10 years' warranty; also long Watch Guard, same quality; guaranteed 15 years wear; logether, sacrifice, \$3.12. 89.63 -MA·NIFIGENT \$35 Double speech Loader Gun, 12 bors, top lever, proof tested barrels, left choke, rebounding locks, central-fire, perfect condition; \$3.63.

\$5.88 -REAL Russian Furs (worth Rich, dark sable brown extra long i tincess stole, trimmed with heads and tails at back and on shoul-ers; also large animal nuff, with heads and tails hanging, in perfectly new condition; sacrifice, \$5.88. \$3.12 (WORT . \$ 5.) .- Gent's Fashionstamped; filed, cure pattern, heavy, solid lines, superior quality; sacrifice, \$3.12. \$2.63 WO.TH \$15). HANDSOME long Neck (hain, 18 ct. gold stamped) filled, in velvet case, solid links, elegant design; another heavier, extra long, \$2.63 \$2.63 (WORTH \$15.) FA . TO . BLE

(urb (hain Padlock Bracelet, with afety chain, solid links, 8-or. gold (st mped) hied, in velvet case; great b rapein; sacrifice \$4.43; another, heavier; sacrific, \$3.13. \$2.43: another, heavier; sacrifice, \$3.13.
\$3.63 -LADY'S \$15 18 ct. Gold Government hall mar-sed, five-stone half loop real siamond sting; perfectly matched stones, extremely fine quality, sacrifice, \$3.83.
\$4.63 -LADY'S \$25 18 ct. Solid Gold hall marked Diamond and Sapphire coublet Half-hoop Ring, class setting, large, teautiful, faultees stones; sacrifice, \$1.83.
\$7.50 -MAGNIFICENT \$40 Set of valuable sheffield lable Cutlery, by Joseph Rodgers; 2 table, 12 dessert knives, carver, fork and steel; finest quality throughting crayford ivory tused handles; \$5.50.
\$3.63 -VaRY fine quality \$75 Burdish-

watch in centre, perfect timesceper; S.c., god o use; is emothed free trial; sacrifice, \$3.38.

36.—GENTS \$25 Solid Silver Real English hall marked Lever watch, ex m. by the celebrated watchmaker (W. R. sacll, tondon); high grade movement, highly tempered unbreakabe mainspring; timed to a few a consis a month; 10 years' written warr.nty. Also Gent's Solid Silver English hall market massi-e curb Albert, with Silver Compass attached; three tog ther, sacrifice, \$6.

\$24.38 WORTH \$1.5.). Hammerless Percenting able 12-bore quaftruple cross bolt action; automatio safety bolt; steel barrels, left dioke. This gun is a really first-class weapon. sacrifice, \$44.38.

\$7.50 —BABY'S Long Cloth-a, superfine quality, magnificent \$25 Farcel. 62 articles, e-rything required beautiful from mide an ments the perfection of m. thr 's perso- al wors.n. ver worr; reat sacrifice, \$7.50 \$18.75 FINE-I quality. Hammerless Wrth \$3.0; double bar 1,12 fore to evernment proof tested barrels, very highly finish—and engraved: in erfect condition, 6 months' trial; sacrifice, \$8.87. \$4.63 - LADY' \$25 18 ct. Solid Gold hall marked Diamond and sapphire coublet Half-hoop Ring, class setting, large, leautiful, fault-ses stones; sacrifice, \$1.85.

\$7.50 - MAGNIFICENT \$40 Set of valuable Cutlery, by Joseph Rodgers; 2 table, 12 dessert knives, carver, fork and steel; fin.st quality throughtang crayford ivory tusca handles; \$.50.

\$33. - VaRY fine quality \$75 English made (un) by Freda. Williams. Gunsunth, London and Birmingham) Doubl-barrel Hammerless, Anson and Decky pateern, fine English steel barrels, left barrel foll choke right cylinder tore, nitro proved, tested and stamped; inted with Greener treble cross-bit action, automatic safety tolt, very highly finished and engraved, a first-class weapon by one on the best makers; sacrifice, \$3.20.

\$3.20 - EIGHT LADIES Superfine Quality (Ghemises, Knickers and Petticoats, magnificant \$15 parcel, sacrifice, \$3.20.

CAMB HOW LL. LONDON, ENGLAND.

\$4.20 —MASSIVE \$20 Solid Gold Ourbonain Padlock Bracelet, with safety chain; sacrifice, \$4.20.

\$3.38 (WORLH \$20) EXPANVING Watch Gracelet, Handsome Keyless watch in centre, perfect timekeeper; set, gold cusel; 6 months free trial; sacrifice, \$3.38.

Portugal. 23.1 to 26. Germany . 3.1 to 11. ireland... 23.1 to 25. Eng., Scot . 3. to 5.1 Austria... 22.1 to 26. Holland ... 3. to 5.1 France... 14.1 to 17.

It will be seen that the percentage is in a decreasing scale as the countries under review become farther from the Equator. the Equator.

Two striking sentences sum up the theories of the school of criminologists who believe that crime is produced by social excitations of individual states. "Social environment is the heat in which criminality breeds; the criminal is the microbe, an element of no importance until it meets the criminal is the microbe, an element of no importance until it meets the liquid that makes it ferment."
And again. "Communities possess the criminals they deserve. Shopinting. a crime familiar enough, inustrates the working of this theory. Here the thefts are caused by the display of counters of great shops and stores. The shop with all its scenery to attract the customer acts as an aperient for crime in persons predisposed by those mental and physical disturbances known as kleptomaniac. People without these weak spots either do not feel the

days testimonial evidence is often the treated in the hospitals for months chief means of deciding the degree of and underwent the starving process chief means of deciding the degree of culpability of a prisoner; yet most modern criminologists realize how much this kind of evidence is to be distrusted, quite apart from wilful false testimony. Various experiments have been made to prove this. Professor Liszt, for instance, arranged a mock attempt at murder in his class in criminal law before sixty students. After the incident the professor asked the students to testify as to what had taken place. Scarcely ten out of the taken place. Scarcely ten out of the sixty gave a faithful account of what had happened, while the others made in reference to details. Gross, in his "Criminal Psychology," relates that he hours; no starving, no sickness, no "Criminal Psychology," relates that he was once present at an execution where the hangman wore gloves. Afterwards he asked four persons who were also present of what color the gloves were. One said that they were white, another that they were black, a third that they were black, a third that they were grey, and the fourth maintained that he wore no gloves. Such instances might be multiplied considerably. They show that scientifically the human witness is not altogether a desirable factor in the address. To starving, no sickness, no danger. Cail or write to PROF. MULVENEY, 167 Dundas St., Toronto, Ont.

Prof. Mulveney has many other remedies that are life-givers, that have cured people of Chronic Rheumatism, Catarrh, Consumption, Epilogether a desirable factor in the address. tifically the human witness is not altogether a desirable factor in the administration of criminal justice. Before doing away with testimonial evidence, however, the criminologist must sy, Bronchitis, Quinsy, Inflammation

Machine-Made Confessions, Professor Munsterberg has invented an apparatus by which he claims to procure confessions in a humane way. It consists of an electrical device placed between the lips of the suspect.

box-office magnet, had been hailed as the high priestess of a new cult in art, letters and telegrams began pouring into Messrs. Morris Gest and F. Ray Comstock, inquiring if there was a possible troad tour. When the announcement was made recently that the gigantic organization would make a tour of the principal cities, the office of the management was deluged with requests for bookings.

Inasmuch as the enterprise, by reason out the country to be outside the usu-al run of theatmeal offerings, man-

Prof. Mulveney's Tape Worm Cure

Say Have You Heard of Prof'r-R-L-Mulveney's World's-Famous

these weak spots either do not feel the would fill a large wash tub, preserv-temptation or are able to resist them. Take away the attractive displays on the counters and the particular species of crime under consideration is abolished also, for the evil dispositions are not aroused by weaker causes.

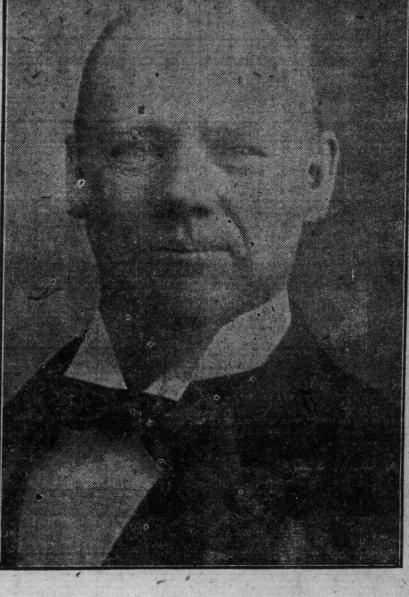
"Criminal Psychology."

When criminal institute in a state of the most skeptical as to the merit of this most wonderful cure. Some of them are full cure. "Criminal Psychology."

When criminal justice is administered from a more scientific basis, the value of the witness is certain to undergo considerable modification. Nowa-

give us something to replace it with. of the Throat and Falling of the Pal-Lastly, will science ever be able to provide us with the means of extracting a confession from a guilty criminal by humanitarian methods far removed from the tortures of the angle of the Pallet, Inflammation of the Womb, Gleet, Stricture, and all diseases of a private nature; Eating Ulcers, Eczema, Italy, Piles Pallet, Piles Pil

Prof. Mulveney's Worm Cure, for stomach or pin worms, has cured children of fits and convulsions wher



to the Professor's treatment. The results seem incredible until one has acare true nevertheless.

went to the doctor, told him my trouble. and he starved me till I was nearly dead. I then took a dose of medicine w very
thank of the course of fit to kill a horse and physic enough to kill an elephant, but, strange to say, it

an awful tormenter. There is also a grub that has often been mistaken for criminal by humanitarian methods far removed from the tortures of the ancients and the "third degree" of the ancients and the "third degree" of the to obtain a confession of guift, if only on sentimental grounds. This is the theory of the great detective William J. Burns who, in America, so successfully run to earth the tremendous dynamite plotters. Burns declares that from sentiment alone he always desires a confession. A confession justifies our justice, as it were, and is a salve to the modern social conscience that shrinks from inflicting punishment on any member of the community.

Machine-Made Confessions,

vate nature; Eating Ulcers, Eczema, ltch, Piles, Pin Worms, Stomach worms, Stomach and the "third degree" of the ancients and the "third degree" of the best flust and the best flust Mulveney's famous Tape Worm Cure. A



A HOST OF INTERNAL DEMONS. A host of internal demons, thirteen in number, were expelled by Professor Mulveney's World's Famous Tapeworm Cure, from John Harkanon of No. 12 Drummond Place. Mr. Harkanon was ate alive with these evils parasites, which would measure over 20 feet; to all appearances he looked like a person who was dying with consumption, as he was so thin and weak. On the night of October 19th, 1911, he purchased Prof. Mulveney's Famous Tapeworm Cure. At 9 a. m. on October 20th he took the remedy and at

o'clock of the same day was relieved of thirteen tapeworms. This is the greatest tangle of tapeworms that the Professor has ever had brought to him in all his long experience, the largest in all his long experience, the largest number taken from one person at one time, previous to this, being seven. These were taken from a lady of this city. Mr. Harkanon is a young man about twenty years of age, but appears much older, being wasted away to a shadow. Recently he has suffered much from headaches and excruciating pains in the bowels, these monsters ing pains in the bowels, these monsters having made life almost unbearable. It is needless to say that he is now a happy man, and owes his life to the merits of Professor Mulveney's World Famous Cure. This big colony of tapeworms is to be seen securely sealed in

a large glass bottle at 167 Dundasstreet, Toronto. TAPE WORM.

Tape worm is bred from a parasite. This parasite is a creature male and female in one. It is of pear shape, having two, four and six suckers. It lays the eggs, which are only connected forether with slime. They develop and form a body, which is the worm. Each joint is an individual, having a sucker or mouth. The worm grows to be much larger than the bowels where it is located, and sometimes a whole colony of them are found, enough to fill a quart of solid worm, and when put in a bucket of water would apparently fill it. It is the hardest task in the world to destroy this parasite without doing injury to the individual who may be so unfortunate as to have it, as the parasite clings to the bowels, freeing itself from the body of the worm, and remains there to breed another. It is an internal demon and causes its violem to suffer all the symptoms of disease imaginable. The cleverest physicians are led to believe the patient is suffering from some other disease, as nearly every person has different symptoms. Some have been treated for cancer of the bowels, consumption of the bowels,

As Seen Thru the Poetic Vision Behold I ascend. of the Italian Composer Ore- I cross the threshold of the solemn,

All lovers of Chopin's music will be of its magnitude, was understood thru- fice, the Italian composer, has treated around Chopin.) the death scene of the great composer in Elio: Light your light. The shadow agers of auditoriums and convention his opera, Chopin, which was recently cations have been received from points from Poland on learning of his serious as far distant as Havana and the City condition. The composer, however, of Mexico offering huge guarantees if avails himself of the poet's license and the organization could be sent to changes the lady to his first sweet-these points. Miss Hoffmann and the heart, Countess Potocka, who figures

a scale of European magnificence, and that Gertrude Hoffmann, a veritable hox-office magnet, had been halled as my soul.
Who calls me? Distant voices from Heaven they are.

> fatal mystery,
> The arch of eternal truth flashes:
> For me shines the Immortal Dawn. (He falls back in his arm-chair and interested in the manner in which Ore-

thee.
Myriad of souls yet unborn
In the sun exult and acclaim thee

(Chopin hears them as in a dream

Vs. Kaiser Wilhelm

Germany's Tuture Queen Strivin For Husband's Popu arity, In more. She is clever and ambitious Spite of Father's Efforts.

By La Raconteuse BERLIN, Jan. 6. - The kaiser jects. has met with an absolute defeat The crown prince got another ovaal run of theathcal offerings, managers of auditoriums and convention
his opera, Chopin, which was recently
halls in many cities have submitted
propositions, as have the leading spirits
of many musical organizations, who
wish to co-operate in making the road
wish to co-operate in making the road
tour a whirlwind triumph. Communitation has opera, Chopin, which was recently
shines
Over thy great art, Chopin, over thee.
Over thy great art, Chop mas and who cut short all arguments lift. The man, however, could see and threats on the kalser's part by nothing but the eagle on the panel of giving birth to a son a few days before the door, and at first could be per-the holidays, thus making it necessary suaded to do nothing but stand tremb-

It is undoubtedly she who will in reality some day govern the Germany Empire. At present her chief aim is to make her husband, Crown Prince Wilhelm, popular with the people, probably b cause nothing annoys the kaiser a...d urges him to selze every opportunity for following his own initiative in public affairs and constantly points out to him new opportunities to get into closer touch with his future sub-

A Raft of Cocoanuts,
In the Philippine Islands one frequently sees a radt of cocoanuts being floated down the river to market. The floated down the river to market. The dream of life is fading.

No weep. Why? Light as the wing floated down the river to market. The dream of life is fading.

Who weep. Why? Light as the wing floated down the river to market. The dream of life is fading.

Who weep. Why? Light as the wing floated down the river to market. The dream of life is fading.

Who weep. Why? Light as the wing floated down the river to market. The dream of life is fading.

Who weep. Why? Light as the wing all probability be given in Toronto when the company comes to the Royal and Kneche—tho he must admit that said good-bye. The workman spread the story, and when the prince asked him where the rest will be prince asked him where the lived. He replied, "My, then, we're fellow townsmen. You must get in." The mechanic did: and in pothing for her father-in-law's famous when the company comes to the Royal and Kneche—tho he must admit that said good-bye. The workman spread the story, and when the prince took him to his cottage in nothing for her father-in-law's famous when the company comes to the Royal the company comes to t for her husband to return to her side. Ing. Finally the prince asked him where he lived. He replied, "In Berlin," whereupon the prince said: "Why,