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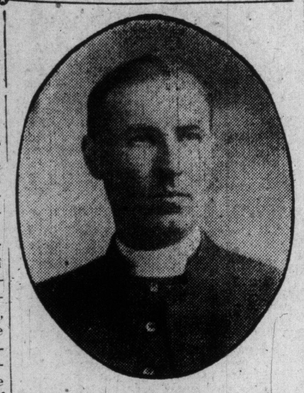
TWELVE PAGES—MONDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 15 1909—TWELVE PAGES.

51 29TH YEAR

Canon Cody Likely To Be Next Bishop

Aggressive Young Canadian Rector of St Paul's, It Is Felt, Would Just Suit the Present Demands of the Diocese.



CANON CODY,
Favorably Regarded for Succession to the Bishopric of Toronto.

The wisdom of the Lord was never more necessary at any juncture in church history than at the present crisis in the affairs of the Toronto diocese of the Anglican Church in Canada.

Whether the election on Wednesday is to be guided by considerations which govern the church as a whole or merely by predilections concerning one section of it, is a matter of importance, not only to the church itself, but to the community of which it forms so important a part. The election is therefore a matter of public interest, and the increasingly democratic character of church institutions is recognized by the vote accorded to the laity, and their consequent influence. In the election about to be decided there are 314 votes, 180 clerical and 134 lay. The lay votes represent about 400 laymen, however, who represent the parishes, each of these voting as a unit according to the majority vote of the representatives. A majority vote in a full house of both clergy and laity is required for an election. When only a quorum is present a two-thirds vote of each house is required.

A Recent Awakening.

It is no news to anyone that there are differences of opinion and of points of view in the church. This is true of all living and lively bodies, and the Church of England in Canada is vital and operative to a national degree. There has been a gathering of forces going on in the local diocese for a long time, clearly manifest in the extension of the fields of labor, the erection of new churches, the vitalization of existing organizations, and the conservation of ideals. But what has been a time of quiescence in these respects has been a time of preparation for great forward movements, and the influence of the Anglican church in the diocese with men of the new day and the new thought and the new life of Canada will depend on the type of man selected to be the shepherd and leader of souls for the next generation.

Trinity College has already chosen its candidate for the sacred office. A circular letter to the graduates of the Trinity faculty of theology places the name of Bishop Thornloe of Algoma before them as acceptable to the university. Steps have also been taken to secure as large a support as possible for Bishop Thornloe's candidature. Bishop Thornloe, tho not a Canadian, having been born in England in 1848, has lived long in Canada and had most of his education here. Whether a man of 61 is the best man to inaugurate the definite forward policy that Toronto diocese requires is a matter for the electors to decide. If he is not of the

Continued on Page 7.

MILITARISM IN COLONIES

Idea of Territorial Force Likely to Be Extended.

(Canadian Associated Press Cable.)

LONDON, Feb. 14.—Lord Lucas declares the colonies, hearing of the splendid outburst of enthusiasm in London, are considering the advisability of initiating a scheme akin to that of the territorial force.

Lucas' statement is regarded as foreshadowing a remarkable extension of the forces available for service thruout the King's dominions. It is thought the main idea of a territorial force may be copied overseas to the extent that in each state local territories will only be enlisted for service in that state. The responsibilities incurred could extend in time of peace no further than in coming into camp annually for training. Each state, obviously, would have a framed constitution and condition its force for itself.

A NEW DEEP CHANNEL

From Chicago to Buffalo by Way of the Soo.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—A deep water channel from Chicago to Buffalo via the Soo, is in contemplation. In a few days a measure will be introduced in congress providing, in brief, for the complete survey and perhaps for the construction of such a waterway.

Behind the project are practically all of the shipping, manufacturing and laboring interests on the great lakes.

Contracts already have been let for the construction of a lock at "Soo," which will accommodate three of the largest vessels on the lakes at one time. The depth of water over the sills of the new lock will be 26 feet and the cost of the project will be approximately $7,000,000.

QUAKES WILL CONTINUE 2 YRS

So Says Director of Observatory, Discounting Sharp Shocks.

REGGIO, Feb. 14.—Earth shocks, more or less severe, have been experienced here thrucut the day.

Last evening Prof. Alfani, the director of the Florence observatory, while just about to step into a train for Naples was thrown violently to the ground by what seemed to be an unusually severe shock. Peasants rushed to assist him to his feet and they anxiously enquired concerning the dangers of further earthquakes, and he replied:

"Be calm, my children; that was a quake of the fifth degree. You must not be frightened by these shocks, for we will have them for two years more."

ANOTHER TITIAN BARGAIN.

LONDON, Feb. 14.—A hairdresser of Soho bought for a few shillings at a sale a picture which is now believed to be a genuine Titian. The subject is "Jupiter Transformed to a Satyr Surprising Antiope." The treatment is bold and masterly and Titian's signature is at the bottom in the left-hand corner.

NO-CONFIDENCE VOTE GRAND VIZIER RESIGNS

Another Serious Disturbance in Turkish Politics Follows Sudden Changes in the Cabinet.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb. 14.—After an exciting sitting of six hours Saturday the chamber of deputies passed a vote of want of confidence in the grand vizier, Kiamil Pasha, by 198 to 8. The chamber also directed the president to communicate to the sultan a resolution requesting him to appoint a prime minister possessing the confidence of the house.

As a consequence of the chamber's action, the grand vizier has handed in his seals as an officer of the sultan's army. The want of confidence vote was the result of Kiamil Pasha's refusal to appear before the chamber and explain the recent ministerial changes. In a communication to the chamber announcing his resignation, the grand vizier stated that his action was because of the persistent hostility shown him by the chamber, despite his written explanations. His absence, he said, and the responsibility for the consequences, must rest with those who created the present situation.

The attitude of the chamber and its condemnation of the grand vizier before hearing his explanations, which he promised to give on Wednesday, are criticized by the public, whose impression of Saturday's proceedings is generally unfavorable. The entire action is considered a demonstration of control which the young Turks committee has assumed over the parliamentary procedure and the new government.

The galleries were crowded, many of the foreign diplomats and several members of the imperial family also being present. The session was marked by intense excitement, and during the course of an animated debate Deputy Ismail Hakki referred to the grand vizier as "a liar."

A storm of protest against this epithet arose, but the president of the chamber remained passive. Communications from the former ministers of war and marine, protesting against their removal by the grand vizier, were greeted by cheers, as was also a protest signed by the naval officers against the appointment to the latter office of Husni Pasha, who was described as a spy of the old regime. Strong opposition to Kiamli Pasha was apparent from the outset.

The sultan has accepted Kiamli Pasha's resignation as grand vizier and has charged Hilmi Pasha, minister of the interior and formerly inspector-general of Macedonia, with the formation of a new cabinet. Late tonight the new grand vizier completed his cabinet. Ali Riza Pasha, whose dismissal led to Kiamil Pasha's downfall, being re-appointed minister of war.

Following the victory of the young Turks, which resulted in the establishment of the government on a constitutional basis last August, Kiamil Pasha became grand vizier for the third time. Thruout his career he had struggled for a constitutional regime, and thrice had suffered exile for his opinions.

DROPS DEAD IN STREET CAR

Staff Officer in Salvation Army is Suddenly Called.

George Manton, one of the staff officers of the Salvation Army, dropped dead on a Dundas-street car at 9 o'clock last night, at the corner of Bathurst and Queen-streets.

Dr. Killam, 205 Bathurst-street, pronounced it heart failure, and the body wa staken to the home of his son at 176 Baratlett-avenue, with whom he had been living.

Deceased was 60 years old and was returning from a religious service in the army's headquarters.

SEISMOGRAPHS MIGHT GIVE WARNING OF MINE DISASTERS

ST. PETERSBURG, Feb. 14.—A report has been presented to the Russian Meteorological Congress, in session here, on the use of seismographs to prevent mine disasters.

These are usually preceded for several days by slight movements of the strata, by which explosive gases are released or which indicate coming earth slides, and the installation of seismographs, it is asserted, would give ample warning of disasters arising from these two causes

CIVIC UNION ON BIG SCALE

National Federation Launch Movement to Secure More General Uniform Legislation.

NEW YORK, Feb. 14.—Announcement was made by the National Civic Federation here to-night of the appment of a committee having for its object the organizing of a council of 100 representative men in each state of the union before whom will be laid a plan to secure more uniform legislation in the various states of the union.

John Hayes Hammond is chairman of this committee, of which the following are also members: Alton B. Parker, New York; Myron T. Herrick, Ohio; David R. Francis, Missouri; Curtis Guild, jr., Mass.; Nathan J. Bacheldor, New Hampshire; Edwin Warfield, Maryland; Herman Ridder, New York; C. F. Brooker, Conn.; Bruce Haldeman, Kentucky; Victor Rosewater, Nebraska; Clark Howell, Georgia; P. I. Bonebrake, Kansas; James Lynch, Indiana; Harry P. Judson, Illinois; H. Revel, Illinois; John Lennon, Illinois; J. H. Holliday, Indiana, and Benj. Ide Wheeler, California.

In making the announcement the national civic federation points out that there are useful national organizations of farmers, manufacturers, wage earners, bankers, merchants, lawyers and other organizations which hold national meetings for the discussion of affairs peculiar to their own pursuits and callings, but, it declares, heretofore there has been no effort to crystallize into state organizations this representative membership for the accomplishment of concrete aims. The state councils to be organized will attempt to bring this about.

Of the pressing need for more uniform legislation in the states of the union, the federation says: The development of the nation and the changes in conditions brought about by that development have emphasized the harmfulness of the incongruities in the law, adopted as they have been without any attempt at uniformity in regulating the subject matters. The people of the various sections of the country do not sufficiently know each other."

KING MANUEL'S BRIDE.

May Wed the Princess Beatrice, Niece of King Edward.

VILLA VICOSA, Portugal, Feb. 14.—The visit of King Alfonso of Spain to King Manuel came to a close this afternoon. The only incident to mar the pleasant stay was the precautionary arrest by the police of two suspects, to which, however, no importance attaches.

Before his departure King Alfonso conferred upon King Manuel the order of Charles III. He received in turn from his host the collar of the order of the Tower and Sword.

Altho not yet confirmed in official quarters, the entire press of Portugal states that the royal interview between King Alfonso and King Mannuel related chiefly to the projected marriage of King Manuel to Princess Beatrice, daughter of the late Duke of Edinburgh and niece of King Edward. Such a marriage is favorably commented upon by the whole country, the opinion being that it would greatly strengthen the bonds of friendship between Great Britain and Portugal and consolidate British influence in the whole peninsula.

Great interest has been aroused in the banquet and ball to be given on Feb. 17, by Sir Francis H. Villiers, the British minister to Portugal, in honor of King Manuel.

ENTHUSES WOMEN, TOO

And Corps of Nurses May Be Organized for Volunteer Service.

LONDON, Feb. 14.—One outcome of the play "An Englishman's Home," which all London is discussing, is an attempt to form a corps of territorial nurses. It is suggested that young society women tear a few hours away from bridge, learn the elements of nursing and form themselves into companies as part of a volunteer corps to be manned by their brothers and sweethearts. The idea is meeting with considerable encouragement and many women have already signed as recruits. In the play the girls whose homes are invaded are ignorant of how to care for the wounded who die from lack of nursing.

BRAKEMAN KILLED

Fatal Freight Pitch-in Near Chapleau on Sunday.

NORTH BAY, Feb. 14.—(Special.)—A pitch-in of two freights west of Chapleau to-day resulted in the death of a brakeman, name unknown.

The C. P. R. Soo express, westbound, struck a sleighload of logs near Verner, demolishing the vehicle, and smashing the pilot of the engine. The engineer applied the emergency brakes and jumped, landing in safety in a snowbank, but the engine kept the rails and no serious damage resulted. A farmer driving across with the logs became stalled on crossing and unhitched his horses, tying them to a fence, but neglected to make any attempt to flag the train.

FROM WOODSTOCK TO QUEBEC.

QUEBEC, Feb. 14.—The Rev. G. H. Cobbledick, at present pastor of Central Methodist Church, Woodstock, Ont., has accepted a call to the pastorate of the Methodist Church in this city.

TO BOOM AERONAUTICS.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—This city is to have the first aeronautic supply house in the world, which has been organized here under the name of the National Aeronautical Development Company, Limited

WORK FOR THE UNEMPLOYED.

APPLICANT FOR JOB: Want yer back yard raked up, boss?
THE "COUNTRY": I want this front yard shoveled, if you're looking for a job.

UPSET FROM A CUTTER SUFFOCATES IN SNOW

Kitley Township Farmer Found Dead Beside Road With Companion Asleep on Top of Him.

BROCKVILLE, Feb. 1.—(Special).—A fatality occurred to-day in the Township of Kitley near Jasper. The victim was Michael O'Connell, aged 61, a prosperous farmer of that township.

He spent the evening in Jasper, leaving for home about 10 o'clock in the company of Henry Rathwell. They were driving a single horse attached to a cutter and it is thought the horse shied, upsetting the cutter. Both men were thrown out, O'Connell being pushed face downwards into the snow, which at that point is quite deep, and the other man was lying on top of him. This is the supposition, for when Wm. Ferguson, a young man returning home from a party, discovered the mishap, such were the positions of the bodies. The horse was found lying in the ditch uninjured.

It was found that Rathwell was asleep and O'Connell was dead. An examination of the body by Dr. Anderson, coroner of the district, showed that O'Connell had died of suffocation. There was no evidence of foul play and an inquest was deemed unnecessary. In the pockets of the deceased was found $41 in cash, a gold watch and a revolver. He lived alone and owned one of the best farms in Kitley.

NO PASSES FOR DELEGATES

Lansdowne Township Conservatives Would Keep Members Untrammeled.

BROCKVILLE, Feb. 14.—(Special).—The Conservative Association of the Township of Lansdowne has placed itself on record as being opposed to delegates to political conventions accepting railway passes or having any of their expenses paid.

As far as the Lansdowne Association is concerned delegates to conventions in future who are known to be offenders in this respect will be disqualified from voting.

DIVIDE WHITES AND BLACKS

North Dakota Legislature Passes Bill Prohibiting Relationship.

BISMARCK, N.D., Feb. 14.—In the legislature yesterday the house passed the senate bill prohibiting under heavy penalty the intermarriage of whites and blacks or sexual relations between the races. The governor will sign the bill.

OFFERED THE LEADERSHIP

Alberta Conservatives Want M. S. McCarthy to Lead the Way.

RED DEER, Alta., Feb. 14.—The Conservative convention on Saturday unanimously tendered the leadership of the party for the province to Maitland S. McCarthy, M. P. for Calgary.

Mr. Fielding Arrives.

OTTAWA, Feb. 14.—(Special.)—Hon. W. S. Fielding reached Halifax from Europe to-day. He will probably not be in Ottawa until Wednesday.

Another Storm Like Sunday's Is on the Way

The storm of yesterday came from the southwest. It originated in New Mexico, passed eastward from Arizona on Saturday over the middle States and entered Canada at Lake Erie. The wind increased in violence during the day, and made unfortunate pedestrians feel the stinging lash of ice crystals. Snow was general thruout Ontario, and at a late hour was extending into Quebec.

The weather man reports that another storm is developing, and will closely follow this one. It will likely be a gale. Some warnings are being shown from Sault Ste. Marie to the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

No serious difficulties have been experienced by the railways, most trains being on time or only a few minutes late.

The street railway had their sweepers out early and were able to maintain an uninterrupted service during the day. The snowfall locally was only a trifle over an inch, and was quite powdery.

CONNAUGHT FOR IRELAND

Appointment of King's Brother Would Settle Many Vexed Problems.

DUBLIN, Feb. 14.—The appointment of the Duke of Connaught to the lord lieutenancy of Ireland is the latest humor in political circles. The government is considering the advisability of this step, and it is known that the duke has intimated his willingness to accept the office if it is tendered him.

Up to now the office has been considered a political one, carrying with it a seat in the cabinet, but it is urged that there is no sound reason why this policy should be continued and why it should not be on the same footing as the governor-generals of the self-governing colonies.

The Duke of Connaught has a considerable knowledge of Ireland and its affairs, having been commander-in-chief there for some years. Should the step be taken the chief secretary for Ireland would act as the chief representative in political affiffairs and the duties of the lord lieutenant would be almost entirely remodelled, being made purely of a formal and ceremonial character.

In addition the step would be a satisfactory one from the point of view of settling the vexed question of what to do with the duke. His position in the army as Commander of Malta is one that the King does not think entirely befitting his brother, and in this view the duke himself joins.

PASSED AS A BOY FIVE YEARS

Girl of Eighteen Finally Found Out When Arrested on Burglary Charge.

EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill., Feb. 14.—After traveling around the country five years posing as a boy, the sex of Mabel Davis, aged 18, was discovered here to-day, after she was arrested charged with burglary and larceny. She says she knows nothing of her parentage, that she was adopted by a family near Waverly, N.Y., when a child, and that she worked in the fields near there and wore boy's clothes. Five years ago she ran away dressed as a boy, and kept up the disguise.

UNIQUE SIGHT AT FALLS AMERICAN SIDE RUNS DRY

Ice Jam Diverts Flow of Water and Hundreds Enjoy Sensation of Walking in River Bed.

NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y., Feb. 14.—(Special.)—For the first time since the year 1848, when an ice jam at the head of the Niagara River caused the American Falls to run dry, the phenomenon was repeated to-day, and the wonderful spectacle was enjoyed by hundreds of people.

This time the high east wind which drove the water up Lake Erie and allowed an ice barrier to form at the head of the American Rapids was responsible for the occurrence.

From 10 o'clock this morning until 6 o'clock to-night there was very little water running over the American falls. It was possible to walk about anywhere in the bed of the river between the mainland and Goat Island, and hundreds made the unique trip.

Rocks that had not been visible for years poked their black heads out of the bed of the stream and only a few little rivulets trickled over the face of the precipice.

Below the falls, the river dropped between three and four feet, and the rocky rampart at the foot of the American falls was plainly visible. Hundreds of people crowded into the park to witness the strange sight. The power plants found some difficulty in carrying their regular loads under the reduced heads.

In 1894 there was a somewhat similar spectacle, tho the water in the river at that time was not as low as it was to-day.

The ice jam, which was due to the east wind, which drove the water up Lake Erie, formed at the head of Goat Island and turned the water into the Canadian channel.

EVERY ONE VOTES IN SWEDEN

Universal Suffrage Measure Passes Both Houses by Good Majorities.

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 14.—Both chambers of the Swedish Diet passed the bill Saturday providing for universal suffrage, with proportional representation in the parliament.

All the inhabitants of the country over 24 years of age are entitled to vote.

The bill passed the first chamber by a vote of 129 to 98, and the second by 134 to 94.

AUSTRIA TO SEIZE SERVIA?

Only as Representative of the Powers and "to Promote Peace."

VIENNA, Feb. 14.—The Neue Freie Presse asserts that a proposition is under diplomatic consideration in regard to the trouble about Servia which is keeping the Balkan question alive.

The proposal is that in order to avoid war Austria shall receive a mandate for the temporary occupation of Servia as the representative of the powers, doing there only what the interests of peace demand.

NATIONAL PHOTO GALLERY.

LONDON, Feb. 14.—The Royal Photographic Society has been annoyed by the refusal of the National Portrait Gallery to exhibit photographs and has decided to establish a national gallery of photographic portraiture.

VISIT OF KING WAS FOR PEACE

Triumph of Pacific Diplomacy it is Called — Winston Churchill May Govern South Africa.

NEW YORK, Feb. 14.—(Special.)—I. N. Ford cables The Tribune from London:

The return of the King and Queen to-night from Berlin marks another triumph of pacific diplomacy. The agreement between Germany and France over Morocco has dispelled the old-fashioned notion that better relations between two countries provoke the resentment of jealous rivals. Formerly the ill will between France and England was a German diplomatic asset, but the entente between them, instead of being a source of jealousy, is now a practical means of bringing Germany and France together.

The radical press, not satisfied with the striking demonstration of the truth that the pacific diplomacy of the present reign is a vested interest from which all nations derive material benefit, is clamoring for an Anglo-German agreement restricting naval construction. "The Nation" prints a long leader to day along these lines, calling for a reduction in the naval estimates rather than a wasteful policy of building six Dreadnoughts annually against America and Germany. Mr. Asquith is committed so strongly to the maintenance of a two-power standard, with 10 per cent. added, that a repudiation of this pledge seems unlikely.

Desperate as is the plight of the chancellor of the exchequer, four Dreadnoughts might be substituted for six if the two-nation standard were modified by the exclusion of America and Japan from the comparative exhibits. This might be a popular decision, since the absurdity of running up the cost of the British navy to £40,000,000 annually, on the fantastic assumption that America and Germany may form a coalition against it, is plain. The prime minister, apart from the difficulty of explaining away an explicit pledge, is forced to consider the opinion of the majority of his associates, and this does not favor a sacrifice of national defences for the sake of easing up the financial situation and helping along social reform. David Lloyd-George will be left to muddle thru as best he can.

The session of parliament opening on Tuesday promises to be unusually dull until the budget speech is reached after Easter that will settle the question whether general elections are likely to occur this year. The legislation proposals in the King's speech will not be regarded seriously. The budget will be the main issue of the session.

The most interesting rumor current on the eve of the session credits Winston Spencer Churchill with an eager desire to become the first governor-general of the new federation in South Africa. If he succeeds Lord Selborne he will have a lucrative and showy office while the Liberal party is recruiting its exhausted energies against the opposition benches. A war correspondent who escaped from a Boer prison will be a picturesque figure as the governor-general of Confederated South Africa under the British Crown. Those close to the prime minister assert that the appointment will probably be made in due time.

King Edward, after opening parliament, is not likely to remain in England more than three weeks. A visit to Biarritz will be followed by a cruise in the Mediterranean. Lord and Lady Granard, returning from Paris for the state function, are already in their own house, and will be entertained tomorrow by the Cavendish-Bentincks, the American ambassador being among the guests at the dinner.

Speaker Lowther is in residence at Westminster after a prolonged vacation in Switzerland. A. J. Balfour is returning from Biarritz greatly improved in health. The usual dinners and receptions will take place on the eve of the session. Mrs. McKenna is the chief Liberal hostess at Admiralty House, and the main muster of the Unionists will take place at Lord Londonderry's.

To Commemorate Visit.

The municipality of Berlin is anxious to perpetuate the memory of the visit of the British King and Queen to this city, and in order to carry out this purpose Dr. Kirschner, the chief burgomaster, has applied to Emperor William for permission to name five new streets in the northwest quarter of the city near the Virchow Hospital London, Edinburgh, Dublin, Liverpool and Glasgow respectively.

BERESFORD IS RETIRED

Channel Fleet Will Become Division of Main Fleet.

LONDON, Feb. 14.—An interesting announcement was issued by the admiralty to-night.

Admiral Lord Charles Beresford, commander-in-chief of the channel fleet, will vacate this command March 24, when this fleet will disappear as the chief fighting unit of the first line of Great Britain's naval force. Henceforth the most important vessels of the channel fleet, under the command of Vice-Admiral Archibald Berkeley Milne, who is now second in command in the channel fleet, will form the second division of the main fleet under supreme command of Vice-Admiral Sir Wm. H. May, second sea lord of the admiralty.

It is understood that this means the practical retirement of Admiral Sir Charles Beresford, and that he will be placed on half-pay. Lord Charles would have held the channel command for another year, retiring under the age limit in 1911, but the government desired to group all the newest and best ships under Vice-Admiral May's command for home defence.