

A N E W  
Geographical, Historical, and Commercial  
**G R A M M A R;**  
A N D  
P R E S E N T S T A T E  
OF THE SEVERAL  
**KINGDOMS OF THE WORLD.**

C O N T A I N I N G

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| <p><b>I.</b> The Figures, Motions, and Distances of the Planets, according to the Newtonian System and the latest Observations.</p> <p><b>II.</b> A general View of the Earth considered as a Planet; with several useful Geographical Definitions and Problems.</p> <p><b>III.</b> The grand Divisions of the Globe into Land and Water, Continents and Islands.</p> <p><b>IV.</b> The Situation and Extent of Empires, Kingdoms, States, Provinces, and Colonies.</p> <p><b>V.</b> Their Climates, Air, Soil, vegetable Productions, Metals, Minerals, natural Curiosities, Seas, Rivers, Bays, Capes, Promontories, and Lakes.</p> | <p><b>VI.</b> The Birds and Beasts peculiar to each Country.</p> <p><b>VII.</b> Observations on the Changes that have been any where observed upon the Face of Nature since the most early Periods of History.</p> <p><b>VIII.</b> The History and Origin of Nations; their Forms of Government, Religion, Laws, Revenues, Taxes, naval and military Strength.</p> <p><b>IX.</b> The Genius, Manners, Customs, and Habits of the People.</p> <p><b>X.</b> Their Language, Learning, Arts, Sciences, Manufactures, and Commerce.</p> <p><b>XI.</b> The chief Cities, Structures, Ruins, and artificial Curiosities.</p> <p><b>XII.</b> The Longitude, Latitude, Bearings and Distances of principal Places from London.</p> |
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TO WHICH ARE ADDED,

- I.** A GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX, with the Names of Places alphabetically arranged. **II.** A CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE of remarkable Events from the Creation to the present Time. **III.** A TABLE of the COINS of all Nations, and their Value in ENGLISH MONEY.

By WILLIAM GUTHRIE, Esq.

ILLUSTRATED WITH  
A NEW AND CORRECT SET OF LARGE MAPS,  
Engraved by Mr. KITCHIN, Geographer.

A NEW EDITION, improved and enlarged;  
The ASTRONOMICAL Part by JAMES FERGUSON, F. R. S.

VOLUME II.

L O N D O N:

Printed for J. KNOX; and sold by E. and C. Dilly, in  
the Poultry; and G. ROBINSON, Pall Mall.

M DCC LXXVI.

